

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

A. Research Design

This research described Pre-Service Teachers' what kinds the use vocabulary games in English Education Department of Tarbiyah and Teachers Training Faculty of Antasari State Islamic University Banjarmasin. This research conducted using qualitative method with Descriptive Analysis approach.

This research used qualitative method to analyze the data. Descriptive Qualitative research is a method of analyzing data qualitatively. After the data are collected, the writer classified them based on the problem statements and analyzed them qualitatively so that all data can be used to answer the problem questions systematically. In conducting the data, the writer used descriptive method. This research is considered to be content analysis because the research analyzing transcript of teaching and learning activities in the classroom.

B. Research setting

This study was conducted at English Education Department of UIN Antasari Banjarmasin. This research was about 6 weeks from October until December, 2017.

C. Subject and Object of Research

1. Subject of Research

Before collecting the sample, the researcher determines the population. The population, in other words, is the group of interest to the researcher, the group whom the researcher would like to generalize the results of the study. In educational research, the population of interest is usually a group of persons (students, teachers, or other individuals) who possess certain characteristics. In

some cases, however, the population may be defined as a group of classrooms, schools, or even facilities (Fraenkel, 2009, p.91).

The population in this research is the seventh semester students of English Department of UIN Antasari Banjarmasin. Then, the total number of population in this research are 11 pre service teachers of the fifth semester at English Department of UIN Antasari Banjarmasin.

2. Object of Research

According Sugiyono (2001, p.61) states that purposive sampling is a technique of determining the sample with certain considerations. Meaning in other words, the unit of the sample is adjusted according to certain criteria defined by the research objective. The sample this research of the 29 group, the teacher is Mrs. Hidayah Nor, M.Pd. the total of number this samples are 11 students, consisting there 2 male and there are 9 female students in teaching practice I of the fifth semester at State Islamic University of Antasari Faculty of Tarbiyah And teachers Training English Education Department Banjarmasin Academic year 2017/2018.

D. Data and Source of The Data

1. Data

The data that will be investigated in this research are to answer the problem of this thesis; the writer collects the following data:

a. Primary Data

1. The data about kinds of vocabulary games that are used games of vocabulary in teaching practice I.

2. The data in this research include data about the use of Vocabulary Games in teaching practice I, which are shown by observation that done in the classroom during the English class is going on.

1. Source of The Data

Respondents : All of the fifth semester of State Islamic University of Antasari Faculty of Tarbiyah And teachers Training English Education Department Banjarmasin.

E. Data Collecting Procedure

In gaining the data, the writer attempts to employ these following methods:

1. Observation

This observation is used to observe detail information about the object directly that can complete this study. The writer do the observation for the English teacher too, there are some aspect will be observed as follow:

- a. Teaching learning vocabulary process in classroom.
- b. The application of vocabulary games.
- c. Interaction between teacher and students during English lesson.

2. Interview

- a. The writer interviews the fifth semester of english department which teaching practice I there are eleven students
- b. After all data, the writer elaborates them in comprehensive description.

F. Technique for Data Processing and Data Analysis

In order to analyze the data, the writer draws conclusion based on instrument that used until get the important point in the study. Therefore, interview and observation is the most important instrument which is used to gain and collect the primary information that writer wants to analyze.

1. Techniques of Data Processing

The techniques of data processing in this research are as followed:

a. Data Interpretation

The data are interpreted by the writer's own word as founded in the field of research

G. Techniques of Data Analysis

Before all of data collected is reported, the data is analyzed carefully. The analysis helps the writer to highlight some important conclusion from this research. The conclusion is reached by using inductive method.

The writer uses a qualitative analysis. There are three steps to analyze descriptive study. They are:

1. Describing the instrument and data expected from the research.
2. Presenting the factual data found in the research.