

Appendix A Community of Inquiry Survey Instrument

Elements	Indicators	Items
Teaching Presence	Design & Organization	The instructor clearly communicated important course topics.
		The instructor clearly communicated important course goals.
		The instructor provided clear instructions on how to participate in course learning activities.
		The instructor clearly communicated important due dates/time frames for learning activities.
	Facilitation	The instructor was helpful in identifying areas of agreement and disagreement on course topics that helped me to learn.
		The instructor was helpful in guiding the class towards understanding course topics in a way that helped me clarify my thinking.
		The instructor helped to keep course participants engaged and participating in productive dialogue.
		The instructor helped keep the course participants on task in a way that helped me to learn.
		The instructor encouraged course participants to explore new concepts in this course.
		Instructor actions reinforced the development of a sense of community among course participants.

	Direct Instruction	The instructor helped to focus discussion on relevant issues in a way that helped me to learn.
		The instructor provided feedback that helped me understand my strengths and weaknesses.
		The instructor provided feedback in a timely fashion.
Social Presence	Affective Expression	Getting to know other course participants gave me a sense of belonging in the course.
		I was able to form distinct impressions of some course participants.
		Online or web-based communication is an excellent medium for social interaction.
	Open Communication	I felt comfortable conversing through the online medium.
		I felt comfortable participating in the course discussions.
		I felt comfortable interacting with other course participants.
	Group cohesion	I felt comfortable disagreeing with other course participants while still maintaining a sense of trust.
		I felt that my point of view was acknowledged by other course participants.
		Online discussions help me to develop a sense of collaboration.
Triggering Event	Problems posed increased my interest in course issues.	
	Course activities piqued my curiosity.	

Cognitive Presence		I felt motivated to explore content related questions.
	Exploration	I utilized a variety of information sources to explore problems posed in this course.
		Brainstorming and finding relevant information helped me resolve content related questions.
		Discussing course content with my classmates was valuable in helping me appreciate different perspectives.
	Integration	Combining new information helped me answer questions raised in course activities.
		Learning activities helped me construct explanations/solutions.
		Reflection on course content and discussions helped me understand fundamental concepts in this class.
	Resolution	I can describe ways to test and apply the knowledge created in this course.
		I have developed solutions to course problems that can be applied in practice.
I can apply the knowledge created in this course to my work or other non-class related activities.		

Source: CoI Survey by Arbaugh et.al (2015)


Appendix B Result of Questionnaire

NO	Nama	Number of Question											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Khalisah	A	N	N	SA	N	A	N	N	N	A	N	N
2	Eka Sulista	N	N	D	D	N	N	N	D	D	N	N	N
3	Rabiatul Adawiyah	N	N	A	N	A	N	N	N	N	A	D	N
4	Nahdiatan Shagirah	N	A	N	N	N	N	A	N	N	A	N	A
5	Suryani Indra Wahyudi	N	N	D	N	A	A	A	N	D	D	D	D
6	Mariani	SA	SA	SA	SA	A	SA	SA	SA	SA	A	A	SA
7	Rizka Sri Yulida	A	A	N	A	A	N	N	N	A	N	N	A
8	Ellang Priansyah	SD	D	N	N	N	N	A	N	D	N	N	N
9	Assyifa Annisa Fitri	N	N	D	N	A	N	N	N	D	D	N	N
10	Muhammad Arbani	D	N	D	SD	A	A	A	D	N	D	A	D
11	Erlenawati Aisyah	A	N	SA	A	SA	SA	SA	A	A	A	A	A
12	Nenda Ramadhani Azzahra	D	N	N	N	N	A	N	N	N	N	D	A
13	Irfansyah	SD	A	A	SA	A	SA	SA	A	N	SA	A	A
14	Ekfin Edti Sefiani	D	D	A	A	A	A	SA	D	D	N	N	SA
15	Hendi Sanjaya	SD	SD	SD	SD	SD	SD	SA	SD	A	D	N	A
16	Gusti Helma Nur Azizah	SA	SA	A	A	A	SA	SA	N	A	N	N	N
17	Indah Rahayu	N	N	D	N	N	N	D	D	A	N	N	N
18	Gina Nidaurrahmah	A	SA	A	SA	SA	A	SA	SA	A	A	A	A
19	Siti Habibatussa'diah	A	N	A	A	N	A	A	N	N	A	N	A
20	M. Hafiz Ilham Akbar	N	N	N	A	A	SA	SA	N	N	A	A	N
21	Abiyyunabil Dafari Ihsan	N	N	A	N	A	A	A	N	N	N	N	N
22	Mahmud	A	N	A	N	SA	A	N	A	N	A	N	SA
23	Syahrian Rasid	SA	N	A	SA	N	SA	N	A	N	N	A	N
24	M. Noor	N	A	SA	N	A	N	A	A	N	A	N	A
25	Shania Maulydia Rahmah	N	A	SA	A	SA	A	SA	N	A	N	A	A
26	Noor Maulida	A	A	SA	A	A	N	A	A	N	A	N	A
27	Risma Maisarah	N	A	A	SA	A	N	N	N	A	N	A	A
28	Julia Putri Herdati	N	N	A	A	SA	SA	N	A	A	N	A	A
29	Nurul Chotimah	N	N	A	A	SA	SA	A	A	A	A	N	A
30	Rima	A	A	A	N	A	A	N	A	N	A	A	N
31	Muyasarah	N	N	N	SA	N	SA	SA	A	A	SA	A	SA
32	Nurhani	N	N	N	SA	N	SA	SA	A	A	SA	A	SA
33	Hilyatul Aulia	N	N	N	SA	N	SA	SA	A	A	SA	N	SA

34	Muhammad Rizky	D	D	N	N	A	A	A	D	D	N	N	N
35	Cindi Martina Marbun	A	N	A	A	N	A	SA	A	A	A	SA	A
36	Noor Raudah	N	N	A	A	N	A	N	N	N	A	A	N
37	Dimas Dwi Bambang Irawan	D	D	SA	SA	SA	SA	SA	A	SA	SA	SA	SA
38	Muhammad Zairin	N	N	D	N	SA	A	N	N	A	N	A	D
39	Khairunnisa	N	N	A	A	A	N	A	A	A	A	N	A
40	Natasya Aleysia Putri Effiyanto	N	N	N	A	A	D	A	N	N	N	N	N
41	Masrina	D	D	D	N	A	D	N	N	A	A	A	SD
42	Rika	N	N	A	N	SA	SA	A	A	SA	A	N	SA
43	Noor Erva Yulianti	N	A	A	A	A	N	A	A	A	A	A	A
44	Toib	N	A	N	D	SA	A	D	D	N	N	A	A
45	Rohani	N	A	N	SA	SA	A	A	A	A	N	SA	A
46	Dina Sofia	A	A	N	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
47	Ermu Nur Ardillah	D	N	N	SA	SA	A	SA	N	N	N	N	SA
48	Livira Tiana	A	N	N	SA	SA	A	A	A	A	N	N	A
49	Irfansyah	D	N	N	A	D	D	N	D	N	N	A	N
50	Ananda Hasti Dzikriah	N	N	A	A	N	A	A	N	A	N	N	N

Appendix D Example Responses of Cognitive Presence in Online Discussion Board

1. Triggering Event



Spenser Lemaich

Feb 6, 2018


⋮

1.) Read the essay, "Why Learn About Language?"


(download here)

2.) Write a short answer. Why **should** we learn about language?

Why are **you** learning about language? What is your opinion?

 [Rodman\(2006\)Why-Learn-About-Language.pdf](#)

← Reply



Spenser Lemaich

Feb 18, 2018


⋮

Question 1

Pengguna Bahasa Indonesia jarang menggunakan kata, "anda" atau "kamu" untuk memanggil orang yang lebih tua, tetapi menggunakan beberapa kata lain seperti, "Bapak, Ibu, [nama orang]," atau beberapa lainnya.

Menurut anda, apakah ini menunjukkan pengaruh pikiran kita kepada bahasa kita, atau pengaruh bahasa kita kepada pikiran kita?

Kenapa anda berpikir begitu?

← Reply  (1 like)



Spenser Lemaich

Feb 18, 2018



Question 2

Coba sebutkan sesuatu dalam Bahasa Indonesia atau Bahasa Banjar yang tidak bisa disebut dalam Bahasa Inggris. Kemudian jelaskan apa arti dari pikiran atau perkataan tersebut.

← Reply (1 like)



Spenser Lemaich

Feb 18, 2018



Question 3

A famous experiment in "language and thought" compared the number of words for different colors in different languages.

Make a list of all the colors you can think of in the English language. Share your list here.

← Reply (1 like)



SURYANI INDRA WAHYUDI

Feb 23, 2018



this my question after i read the topic , i want to discuss with us
what we have to do when we talk to other people there is a misunderstanding because of the difference from the accent, and we can not mention it

Edited by SURYANI INDRA WAHYUDI on Feb 23, 2018 at 8:54pm



St. Maulina

Mar 3, 2018



Hello everyone,

Seven hundred years ago, Latin used as national language for several countries. But now, Latin was died and replace with English that we know about it. So, we used English now as international language

Same like Indonesia. We ever heard the "Ejaan Soewandi" before we used "Bahasa Indonesia".

Can you mention th example like "djang=yang"

Find the another examples!!

Edited by [St. Maulina](#) on Mar 3, 2018 at 3:13am

← Reply



Rabiatul adawiyah

Mar 9, 2018



If the indonesian language there is a change in it is grammer do you agree ?

Then please give your reason

← Reply



Muhammad Robbil

Mar 18, 2018



1. the death of language users who apply the language in their life

2. youth who apply foreign language in daily life.

Which of two things is the most influential in making the languages die.....?? and give me the reason

← Reply

2. Exploration



Muyassarah

Feb 24, 2018



When we speak a foreign language, can we speak like native speakers? explain about it.



Rukmala

Feb 24, 2018



I think we can, even if we are not native speakers as long as we learn earnestly and perfect the grammar and the pronunciation I'm sure it can.



Natasya Aleysia Putri Effiyanto

Feb 25, 2018



I think, we can. However, if the person has the intention to learn to speak in a foreign language. If you want to be fluent in speaking in a foreign language, the key is to practice, practice, and practice a lot. For the example, like my experience, in fact I can't speak at all using a Banjar language, because I am a Javanese. I can speak Banjar since the beginning of college. And that's because my environment has a lot of Banjar people, so I try to learn the language. You can easily have a conversation with Banjar people here. And having learned it, I was able to use the Banjar language well



Muhammad Hafiz Ilham Akbar

Mar 3, 2018



Hi..

If you have read the explanation of our topic, you'll know that languages are always changing, aren't it?

One of the causes of change in English are pronunciation and grammar, like example in the explanation.

So, in Bahasa Indonesia it self there are two forms of change, they are Internal and External changes.

GIVE AN EXAMPLE OF EXTERNAL CHANGE IN BAHASA INDONESIA!

External change is a change caused by influence of foreign language. ex: Presiden(bahasa) taken from english (President). It can be from arabic, or other

↩ Reply



Sarifah

Mar 6, 2018



Indonesia =Laptop diambil dari bahasa inggris Laptop.

↩ Reply



Abroro Iavy Illiyin

Mar 6, 2018



Hadir= the word is present taken from the arabic language "حاضر" meaning to come or attend.

↩ Reply



Devy Permata Sari

Mar 6, 2018



ATM taken from English (ATM)

↩ Reply



M. Arga Aprianoor

Mar 6, 2018



Koin (Indonesia) is taken from Coin (English).

↩ Reply

**St. Maulina**

Mar 3, 2018



Hello everyone,

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Can you mention th example like "djang=yang"

Find the another examples!!

Edited by [St. Maulina](#) on Mar 3, 2018 at 3:13am

↩ Reply

**Eka Sulista**

Mar 3, 2018



Sempoerna is sempurna and it's mean perfect

↩ Reply

**St. Maulina**

Mar 3, 2018



What do you think if language that changes time by time?

*Eka

Edited by [St. Maulina](#) on Mar 3, 2018 at 3:16am

↩ Reply

**Eka Sulista**

Mar 5, 2018



Because, now ! Indonesia used U not OE and that used in EDY 😊

↩ Reply

**pita kumalatiwi**

Mar 3, 2018



Boelan is bulan,and it's mean month

↩ Reply

3. Integration



Spenser Lemaich

Feb 6, 2018

1.) Read the essay, "Why Learn About Language?"

(download here)

2.) Write a short answer. Why **should** we learn about language?

Why are you learning about language? What is your opinion?

[Rodman\(2006\)Why-Learn-About-Language-1.pdf](#)



Ermi Nur Ardillah

Feb 7, 2018

the most fundamental thing why we have to learn the language is because we need it, human is social creature, in social relations need interaction, media used to interact is language. with this social connection that leads us to achieve all our needs and dreams, hence language has a great influence for the life of every human being

I learned the language to achieve all my needs and desires, for example my childhood is not fully speak the language, of course when I ask for food is not necessarily given this food in because the language used is not correct, hence language is the fulfillment for the needs and wishes or dreams

in my opinion, language is the transport of social relations, further than that, language is the foundation for a house in which it exists
great life 😊
ciyeeee poetic, wkkkk



normasila

Feb 7, 2018

in fact : learn about language can increase global understanding ,and for work, communicate better when traveling, improve employment potential ,increase native language ability,sharpen cognitive and life skill. and then learning another language opens doors into other cultures and communities and foster and friendship and opportunities.the ability to communicate in another language makes you a more attractive job employee, better undertsand cultural contexts, become a better communicator, think more expansively about the world.

in my oppinion the reason learn about language is make it easy to communicate other people and make it easy to traveling abroad and knowing about existing culture around the world, and make us understand learning without confusion. ehehe



M. NOOR

Feb 7, 2018



1. Language is very important, language affects the daily lives of members of any race, creed, and region in the world. Language helps express our feelings, desires, and questions to the world around us. Words, gestures and tones are used in unity to describe a broad spectrum of emotions. The unique and varied methods that humans can use to communicate through written and spoken language are most of what makes it possible to harness our innate abilities to form lasting bonds with one another; separating humans from the rest of the animal kingdom. The importance of communication is often overlooked. Regardless of our greatness in communication, misunderstandings and mistakes of translation are common. It is arrogant to believe that one can travel around the world and expect all mankind to understand his mother tongue. In order to travel the world, both for business and pleasure, the desire and willingness to adapt to new cultures and methods is necessary. The ability to adapt, of course, includes the ability to communicate with new people in different dialects. Not being able to communicate in a country is the same as living with a serious disorder; very difficult and almost impossible, to adapt and associate with new people if there is no way to communicate with each other.

2. In my opinion language is very important for human life because without human language can not communicate with individual or group



KAMARIYAH

Feb 12, 2018



We in order that can know type language, makes it easy for us to socialize with the global community, to make it easy to work overseas and we can be various languages.

My opinion, language is the language of unity for the nation of indonesia. Language makes it easy for us to communicate with others. With the existence of our language can also recognize many cultures and the work of our nation.



Indah rahayu

Feb 12, 2018



INDAH RAHAYU

Language makes it easy to socialize with others because maybe someday we go to others countries. nah here language will be used and we can also experience in diferent environments. and with language also make us smarter by learning the language, our brains become more active expecially when we change from one language to another language and this language is also recognized internasionally and used almost from all countries in the world

Language also makes us easy to keep up with technological dipelovments including these days



Sarifah

Feb 12, 2018



1. To become a successful person, be it a professor, scientist, head a government, ministers, people's representatives, governors, regents, managers of companies, and so on, so in demand to be able to communicate both oral and written. Can we conclude that being a successful it needs a process, one of the process, one of the process is learning the language.

2. * Communication made by each person is not just a verbal communication, as well as in writing. Many people find it unnecessary to learn the language because they feel when the other person understands that they do not need to learn a language that seems raw and rigid. Indeed this reason is quite acceptable, but we realize that the language not only teaches about making standard sentences and so on but also teaches about intonation, emphasis of sentence, and ethics of speaking to others. It is at this point that language becomes very important to learn.

* my opinion. Language is how we communicate with other people or stranger so that we can establish rapport with the person.



Muhamad Aji Pangestu

Feb 25, 2018



Why do you think accents in different places around the world can be different?



Muhammad Arbani

Feb 25, 2018



Because, regional differences, Demographic differences, difference of customs.

In ancient times, our abilities are limited. Remember that the earth is one-third is the ocean. Well, since we are all separated by oceans, we are having trouble making deals with far-flung lands. So that people who are on other land also make their own language agreement. Long ago there was no social media like now. So the world really feels really wide. Unlike now anything that can be reached so that makes us feel that the world is narrow.

Thanks.

Edited by [Muhammad Arbani](#) on Feb 25, 2018 at 10:45pm



M. NOOR
Feb 26, 2018



Variations of English and other languages of the world were influenced by ethnicity, social class, gender, age and sex of speakers. In addition, the invasion and migration of people has contributed to the development of dialects at the regional level of language.



FITRI ANGGAENI
Feb 26, 2018



because the one who used to carry the language was an ancestor and came from different countries, and the captors brought by the ancestors eventually declined to their cubs. these children and grandchildren will surely follow how they model and what they hear. hence from this the accent was carried away since the existence of the ancestors.



Devy Permata Sari
Feb 26, 2018



Because each country has a characteristic in the accent of language, in one country alone can have different accents.



Muhammad Hafiz Ilham Akbar
Feb 27, 2018



I think cause of the different tribes, we look at Indonesia it self, there are a lot of tribes, every tribe speaks with their accents, accordingly the difference make the different accents. That's all thank you



Rabiatul adawiyah
Mar 9, 2018



If the Indonesian language there is a change in it is grammar do you agree ?

Then please give your reason

↩ Reply



Nahdiantan shagirah
Mar 11, 2018



I agree with the changes in Indonesian grammar, because the grammar can change by adjusting the states of the place.

↩ Reply



Muhammad Robbil
Mar 11, 2018



I'm not agree with you , Indonesian without grammar is difficult , if Indonesian has grammar will make so difficult

↩ Reply

**khalisah**

Mar 11, 2018

I dont agree, because if change the grammar can change the meaning of Indonesian language and may contain two meaning.

↩ Reply

**khalisah**

Mar 11, 2018

No, I don't agree, because if we change grammar in Indonesian language can change meaning of Indonesia language, and make two meanings in Indonesian language so we will diffucult to understood sentences.

↩ Reply

**Eka Sulista**

Mar 12, 2018

Yes, i'm agree, because there so much the way to show our feeling use different grammar but keep in same purpose

↩ Reply

**Nana Fitriana**

Mar 12, 2018

I don't agree.. Because I think if the grammar of a language is changed then there will be a misunderstanding between the speaker and the other person. 😊

↩ Reply

**Spenser Lemaich**

Mar 13, 2018

Hmm...you're definitely right about that causing a misunderstanding...if the change happens quickly.

Probably the change would happen very slowly, when a few people (like celebrities or people on the internet) using a new style with just a few words until it becomes more and more common all around the country.

An example of Indonesian changing like that is the use of slang like,"gue" and "lo" in Jakarta (this is a change in vocabulary, not in grammar, but it is an example of a change). I'm not sure what an example of a change in grammar is...! :-) what do you think?

↩ Reply

**Noor Kholishah**

Mar 13, 2018

I agree, because since grammar is always evolving all the time, there is always a change in the structure of the language



Kiki Latifah
Mar 9, 2018

Can the grammar in a language change?

If can or can't, please explain about it! 😊

↩ Reply



Rizkasriyulida
Mar 9, 2018

I think it's can change, because in the world we have so many languages and between all languages of course have different rules in the grammar

↩ Reply



Spenser Lemaich
Mar 13, 2018

You said, "we have so many languages" - this brings up an interesting topic - in that some languages in the world appeared from others! I mean, some languages like Latin - an older language, which was used from as early as around the year 100 to as late as around 1500 - changed into other languages - Latin became Spanish and French and Portuguese, as well as a few other languages. So, my point is that languages change and then become new languages!

↩ Reply



Rizqi Muhammad Abdullah
Mar 9, 2018

Can you give a reason.. Why in all language have different grammar?

↩ Reply



khalisah
Mar 11, 2018

All languages have different grammar because all countries have different the origins, such as Indonesia language and english language are different grammar from aspect : syntax, grammar and vocabulary. for example in Indonesia language, noun objects precede adjective, but in english adjective precede noun.

↩ Reply



Spenser Lemaich
Mar 13, 2018

"because all countries have different the origins" -this is an interesting point! And this is a topic that we don't cover in our class this semester! The question is - where do languages come from? Why are there different languages in the world? Well, we might not know exactly where all languages come from, but there is the idea that many languages develop out of other languages - so English is in the "Indo-European" language family, and Indonesian is in the "Austronesian" language family (see the wikipedia pages below). So yes, they have different origins- they are in different language "families" you could say

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/English_language ↗

**Wahyu Hasmadi**

Mar 13, 2018



The language in a different world, because culture is different, geographical location is different.

13-03-18

Reply

**Dimas Dwi Bambang Irawan**

Mar 13, 2018



because each country has a different way of speaking and writing that results in differences in the grammar. that I think

Reply

**Nurhani**

Mar 20, 2018



Because in ancient times, the ancestors of modern nations lived in different regions with different languages. The ancestors of the modern nations reside in the continent of Asia, Europe, Africa, and Australia in their own language.

Reply

**FITRI ANGGAE NI**

Mar 11, 2018



uwwhat does all language have grammer?

please explai

n!

Edited by FITRI ANGGAE NI on Mar 11, 2018 at 6:06pm

Reply

**Muhammad Arbani**

Mar 12, 2018



Yes, all language have grammar or every country have grammar

Because grammar is the key to learning language, they claim that a thorough grammar study is needed to understand the structure of the language. Grammar is the structural basis of our ability to express ourselves. The more we realize how it works, the more we can monitor the meaning and effectiveness of the way we and others use language.

Reply



Spenser Lemaich

Mar 13, 2018



Yes, you're right! Some people like to imagine that their own language doesn't have a grammar (or at least doesn't have a complicated grammar) - and that other languages are more complex. But of course every language has its own grammar!

That is what makes some sentences "intelligible" (bisa dipahami / bisa masuk akal) and some sentences unintelligible! (tanpa artinya)

↩ Reply



HIKMAH

Mar 13, 2018



Yes, all languages have a grammar because if it does not have a grammar maybe all languages will not be organized properly and correctly. So with the grammar the use of language will be more clearly understood.

↩ Reply



Muhammad Faisal Ansari

Mar 13, 2018



because without grammar in a language , it will difficult to arrange a sentence that is correct and can be accept in society in a country, and also without a grammar in a language, it will be hard to understand and to learn for other people in other countries. so the grammar can makes a language easy to understand and to learn.

**Muhammad Robbil**

Mar 18, 2018

1. the death of language users who apply the language in their life
2. youth who apply foreign language in daily life.

Which of two things is the most influential in making the languages die....?? and give me the reason

← Reply

**Abiyyunabil dafari ihsan**

Mar 19, 2018

I choose number one. Because if there is no user of language it will be lost and we can see at latin language, in this period there is no user of latin language anymore.

← Reply

**Mahmud**

Mar 19, 2018

number one. because the language will be lost if the user does not exist. many languages are threatened with extinction because their teachers average over twenty years.

← Reply

**Khairunnisa**

Mar 19, 2018

I think the first statement is the most influential in making the languages die. Language loss occurs when the language has no more native speakers and becomes a "dead language". If no one can speak the language at all, it becomes an "extinct language". A dead language may still be studied through recordings or writings, but it is still dead or extinct unless there are fluent speakers. Because the native speakers who will teach the youth and always like that, so that language is sustainable and not die.

← Reply

**Muhammad Robbil**

Mar 19, 2018

okeee thank for your answer , can i give question again....???

do you know the reason why if we aply foreign language make language die..?

← Reply



[St. Maulina](#)

Mar 19, 2018



Well, In my opinion, both of poiny that you write is definetly right. But there is another reason why language has died. It will be different each country.

For example, Latin has died because of 2 reasons. First, Nobody's talking use Latin as their Language for every activities. Second, Latin is too complicated. It's to hard if you want to learn it.

There are many factors which make language die.

But if you want me to choice, based on two facts that I explain I prefer to choice the number 1. It's same with my mind. Thank you

← Reply



[Muhammad Robbil](#)

Mar 19, 2018



thank you very much for the answers and inputs, make me know what I should do, because in this question I am only in the context of the people is not a wider context
thanks

← Reply



[St. Maulina](#)

Mar 19, 2018



It's not your fault. Because we can see another things if we discuss about something. You are right. I didn't blame you. I just add several information.. 😊 In addition, my explanation is same with your statement. So, you are didn't made a mkstake

Language is using by people, and if there is nobody use the language. Language will be die

Edited by [St. Maulina](#) on Mar 19, 2018 at 6:12pm

**KAMARIYAH**

Mar 18, 2018

Why do languages disappear?

↩ Reply

**Ermi Nur Ardillah**

Mar 18, 2018

Because the language is not inherited by the older people to the younger people, so the last point of language use is only in the older people, when the older people is gone, the language is gone
In other words, language is brought to death by the older people.

↩ Reply

**Sarifah**

Mar 18, 2018

because it is not inherited by the ancestors to posterity or not preserved and rarely used and applied so slowly the language land began to disappear and die.

**HELDA ANILIA**

Mar 19, 2018

because, a lot of factors that influence it is the emergence of new languages that emerging follow the development of the era. so the language is left out. because the language is long not used, then the language also menghilqng by itself. apalagi people who live in the time was dead and did not have time to pass on to his offspring. because, a lot of factors that influence it is the emergence of new languages that emerging follow the development of the era. So the language is left out. Because the language is long not used, then the language also menghilqng by itself. What else people who live in the time was dead and did not have time to pass on to his offspring. So over the course of language development and even then disappear by itself. So over the course of language development and even then disappear by itself.

↩ Reply

**Iffah Kholifatul Husnah**

Mar 19, 2018


because some languages in the world that throughout human history have been swallowed up by time before they are studied deeper. for example Proto-Indo European or commonly abbreviated as PIE is one of the ancient languages of the world that have long since disappeared over time. Because of the age that is very old, a lot of PIE letters that even until now the researchers still do not know exactly how to spell it. Not to mention the writing is too ancient.

↩ Reply

**FITRI ANGAENI**


Mar 19, 2018

because new languages and old languages are rarely used.

- 


Rukmala
Mar 26, 2018

When did Englishmen begin to explore the globe?

← Reply
- 


Muhammad Robbil
Mar 26, 2018

when they are around the world to invasion other country and take the country

← Reply
- 

Anisa dewi yanti
Mar 27, 2018

Old English began in the 5th century, Middle English began in the late 11th century, and then Early Modern English began in the late 15th century. as far as i know, English has developed over the course of more than 1,400 years.

← Reply
- 

St. Maulina
Mar 27, 2018

In fifteenth century ago..

English become language of Britain. This is the reason why English has remove several forms till we know as usual. In the time, French also use the English although it wasn't simple English-form.

Englishmen learn several majors that something related to that with put another languages into English.

It happen at the end of the fifteenth century



normasila

Mar 25, 2018



1.why germany language influence english language? and is it true english from german!

← Reply



M. NOOR

Mar 25, 2018



language speakers from the Scandinavian branch of the German family . They conquered and inhabited some parts of Britain in the 8th and 9th centuries. since then the English language is influenced by the German language

Edited by M. NOOR on Mar 25, 2018 at 6:45pm

← Reply



Nenda Ramadhani Azzahra

Mar 25, 2018



The extent of the german contribution to the English language, especially in the nineteenth century, is almost always underestimated.

← Reply



Sarifah

Mar 27, 2018



because the German nation has colonized the English so there is still influence from the German language. no they only have a very close relationship. namely small germanic



Muhammad Al Ayubi

Mar 27, 2018



because the ancient German people had colonized the English so many similarities in the language and vocabulary like Indonesia colonized by the Dutch there must be similarities in the vocabulary but in writing that distinguishes it.

↩ Reply



HIKMAH

Mar 27, 2018



Because of the invasion of a french and german dialect which resulted in english mixed to some degree, although it never became a literal mixed language.

↩ Reply



Lidya Maharani

Mar 27, 2018



History of English originated from the birth of English on the island of Britain approximately 1,500 years ago. English is a Western Germanic language derived from Anglo-Frisian dialects brought to the island of Britain by Germanic immigrants from some parts of the northwest of the area now called the Netherlands and Germany. Originally, Old English was a group of dialects reflecting the diverse origins of the Anglo-Saxon kingdoms in England. One of these dialects, the West Saxon finally dominates. Then the original Old English language was then influenced by two waves of invasion

↩ Reply



Abroro Iavy Illiyyin

Mar 25, 2018



why is old english also known as anglo saxon?

← Reply



Ermi Nur Ardillah

Mar 25, 2018



Because the ancient English was first performed by the tribes of Angeln and Saxony

Edited by [Ermi Nur Ardillah](#) on Mar 26, 2018 at 2:44am

← Reply



Iffah Kholifatul Husnah

Mar 26, 2018



because English is a Western Germanic language derived from Anglo-Frisian dialects brought to the island of Britain by Germanic immigrants from some parts of the northwest of the area now called the Netherlands and Germany. Originally, Old English was a group of dialects reflecting the diverse origins of the Anglo-Saxon kingdoms in England. One of these dialects, the West Saxon finally dominates.

← Reply



Devy Permata Sari

Mar 27, 2018



Because it is a West Germanic language and very close to Ancient Fris and Ancient Saxon languages and also has a powerful influence from the Germanic group.

← Reply

**KAMARIYAH**

Mar 27, 2018



Because the ancient English is a group of dialects that reflect the origins of the various kingdoms of Anglo-Saxon in England.

[↩ Reply](#)**NURLAILI FAIZAH**

Mar 27, 2018



The Anglo-Saxon is a term used by historians to designate the German tribes occupying the south and east of Great Britain beginning at the beginning of the 5th century, and the period from the formation of the English to the Norman conquest. The Anglo-Saxon era shows the period of British history between about 550 and 1066 AD. The term is also used for the language now called Old English, spoken and written by the Anglo-Saxons and their descendants.

[↩ Reply](#)**Nabila Putri Endah**

Mar 27, 2018



Because the Anglo-Saxon is a term used by historians to designate the German tribes occupying the south and east of Great Britain beginning at the beginning of the 5th century, and the period from the formation of the English to the Norman conquest. The Anglo-Saxon era shows the period of British history between about 550 and 1066 AD. And this term is also used for the language now called Old English, spoken and written by the Anglo-Saxon and their descendants.

[↩ Reply](#)



Natasya Aleysia Putri Effiyanto

Mar 31, 2018



Hi guys..

I have a question for you.

To be fluent in speaking a foreign language, should we have to go or live abroad?

Please, explain it! ☺

← Reply



Muhammad Robbil

Mar 31, 2018



i think we must go abroad to be fluent speaking foreign language, because with we do interact with people we can increase skill language and we will always heard new vocab , with live in abroad we can practice everyday skill language, it can make easier to mastering foreign language

← Reply



Natasya Aleysia Putri Effiyanto

Apr 3, 2018



That's right. But, i think if we must go abroad, we must have enough money too.

So, if you don't want to spend money, you should be able to get scholarship.

← Reply



Nurhani

Mar 31, 2018

Must, because the environment is a place where we easily to learn everything and we will also be easy to interact with the environment around us. If our environment is a collection of people who are fluent in English, then over time we can also be just like them because we are accustomed and often say it.

← Reply



Natasya Aleyasia Putri Effiyanto

Apr 3, 2018

Yes, that's a good answer.

Environment is the best place to learn everything.

← Reply












Purnama sari

Mar 31, 2018

I think not necessarily, indeed one of the best ways to be fluent in a foreign language is to mix in a foreign language. For example we want to be fluent in English, then by studying in America or other countries that use English as the main language of instruction will help us to improve our English proficiency. But in our own country we can also be fluent in foreign language if we prefer the practice of the theory, if we often practice it in our daily life over time we can also fluent in foreign languages. Because I know, some Americans are not all fluent in English, especially in rural areas, they still tend to use local language as well as Indonesia.

THE INTERNATION WHEREAS WE ARE WE CAN LOVE FOREIGN FRIENDS IF WE ARE SINCERELY TO LEARN IT

	M. NOOR Mar 20, 2018	⋮
Is study english abroad can make you great in english?		
	Ermi Nur Ardillah Mar 21, 2018	⋮
Not so, it took effort and we probably all know people who spend two years or three years abroad but go home to his country still monolingual This implies that language learning can not be without a effort.		
	Lidya Maharani Mar 21, 2018	⋮
I think it may happen because we meet many people who speak fluent English so the longer we get along with foreigners the more astute we speak english		
	FITRI ANGGAENI Apr 2, 2018	⋮
not really, because neither will we return to our efforts. if we are around then we are silent then there is no result.		
	Nabila Putri Endah Apr 2, 2018	⋮
not to, depending on our willingness each, all do we go abroad but we do not have the will to learn the language, then will not produce results		
	Devy Permata Sari Apr 3, 2018	⋮
English is important because english is an international language. So we need to learn english..not making us great but it is a requirement.		
	Iffah Kholifatul Husnah Apr 3, 2018	⋮
not ... because even though we live overseas but do not use them or practice them. then no results whatsoever. because it could be we live abroad but our environment is still people of Indonesia. it would be better if we live abroad or learn english we also have to use that language		
	HIKMAH Apr 3, 2018	⋮
No, because without studying abroad if we really can.		
	Muhammad Al Ayubi Apr 3, 2018	⋮
in my opinion not necessarily also because if someone just interact with his group and do not want to try to learn english to talk with other people is useless. because the language must be in practice and not necessarily also we become great english because we are not possible memorize all the vocabulary in english.		



[Muhammad Hafiz Ilham Akbar](#)

Apr 3, 2018



According to the files of this topic it won't give us a certainty for being Master English in abroad, But i don't agree about it, why? Because if we're going abroad and staying there, we strictly forced to speak their language as like we're shopping, travelling and other. And then we unconsciously able to speak their language. I believe every crazy mans in abroad can to speak. The conclusion Habit and environment are really taking a big effect of our life as like our language.



[M. Arga Aprianoor](#)

Apr 3, 2018



I think, when we study abroad, it means we should be able to speak the language or at least english. because, if we do not learn the language, then we will not be able to communicate smoothly there. and the learning process was hampered. so, studying abroad may make us speak english. however, to perfection depends on the intention he or she is learning.



[Abroro lavy illiyyin](#)

Apr 3, 2018



Not really. I think the environment abroad also affect a person to be able to speak English



[Muhammad Faisal Ansari](#)

Apr 3, 2018



I think yes, if we have a strong intention and don't despair in learning. but if we don't have a strong intention, it can't.




[Muslimah](#)

Apr 3, 2018




No, because if we just stay in Indonesian environment it won't help us be a great in English.

-  **Purnama sari**
Apr 7, 2018


What is the system that animals use to communicate with their groups?

Do animals use language like humans?
If so, try to give an example of animal that uses human language, !!!
One question can be answered, or all. 😊
please ,, give me your opinion and your reason !!!


↩ Reply
-  **Noor Kholishah**
Apr 8, 2018

Animals do not have the ability to use language as a medium to communicate as human beings. But animals have another way of conveying messages to others, where the use of body language is the most important factor.


The message could aim to convey the location of food, invitations to perform wedding rituals, alarm alarms, appreciation of good deeds such as helping other animals in dangerous situations, and others.

↩ Reply
-  **Abiyyunabil dafari ihsan**
Apr 8, 2018


No. Animals have their own languages, like monkey they used their voice and gesture to tell their territory.

↩ Reply
-  **Nana Fitriana**
Apr 8, 2018

Animals of course use their own language and use certain movements to communicate with their friends ... just as humans use certain language and cues to interact with their opponents as well as animals 🐶🐱🐹

↩ Reply
-  **Dimas Dwi Bambang Irawan**
Apr 9, 2018

Usually the sistem used to communicate with animals is a sisitem they already understand as birds birds use the call or *call birds* and song or *bird song* which has a high tone diferent and have difeent meaning

↩ Reply
-  **BALINA**
Apr 9, 2018

The type of animal communication system that one and the other animal species is different, like bird communication is different from communication of ants and chimpanzees. birds communicate with sounds, ants communicate with touch and chimpanzees communicate with movement and touch.

I think animals can use language like human but in its own language is not using human language so I cannot give you an example.

↩ Reply



HELDA ANILIA

Apr 5, 2018



Do animals use language? Please, tell me what language do animals use!

What animal can use human language?

How the way a bee communicates with its community to tell there is food?

Please select the two questions above to answer! Ok.

← Reply



KAMARIYAH

Apr 6, 2018



yes, one animal uses human language, for example elephants, monkeys, parrots, white whales, and so forth.

← Reply



NURLAILI FAIZAH

Apr 6, 2018



I think yes because there are some students who do research at the zoo that there are some animals that can talk like humans. for example parrots, elephants, forest people, and dolphins.

← Reply



Ermi Nur Ardillah

Apr 6, 2018



Bees tell the other bees the location and quality of food sources by dancing using the elaborate dance they have.

**Armita**

Apr 7, 2018



Bees use dance, motion, angle, duration, as well as intensity in their dance swish to inform the location and abundance of food sources.

[← Reply](#)**FITRI ANGGAENI**

Apr 8, 2018



Yes. animals have their own language. like a bird, the example of one of the birds "cit citt" ..maybe like that. one of the animals that decodes human language is a bird.

[← Reply](#)**Lidya Maharani**

Apr 8, 2018



I think yes because language is very important for them to communicate with each other, the language used is body language or voice that they remove like parrot, cat, dog, elephant.

[← Reply](#)**HIKMAH**

Apr 8, 2018



yes i think because the *animals uses human laguange.*

Bees communicate in a very unique way, that is with dance. The bees start dancing in the middle of the nest by shaking their bodies.

Questionnaire

Instrument of Student Perception in Online Discussion

Community of Inquiry Survey Instrument

Name :

Class :

Direction:

Put cross mark (X) on the questionnaire column that you think is most suitable.

1. SD : Strongly Disagree

2. D : Disagree

3. N : Neutral

4. A : Agree

5. SA : Strongly Agree

No	Questions	SD	D	N	A	SA
1	Problems posed increased my interest in course issues.					
2	Course activities piqued my curiosity.					
3	I felt motivated to explore content related questions.					
4	I utilized a variety of information sources to explore problems posed in this course.					
5	Brainstorming and finding relevant information helped me resolve content related questions.					
6	Discussing course content with my classmates was valuable in helping me appreciate different perspectives.					
7	Combining new information helped me answer questions raised in course activities.					
8	Learning activities helped me construct explanations /solutions.					
9	Reflection on course content and discussions helped me understand fundamental concepts in this class.					
10	I can describe ways to test and apply the knowledge created in this course.					
11	I have developed solutions to course problems that can be applied in practice.					
12	I can apply the knowledge created in this course to my work or other non-class related activities.					

CURRICULUM VITAE

I. Personal Detail	
Name	Arya Dheni Riswanto
Place and Date of Birth	Abung Surapati, January 7 th , 1996
Gender	Male
Marital Status	Single
Religion	Islam
Nationality	Indonesia
Parents	M. Jayadi Akhyar, S.Pd., M.M. and Ernawati, S.Pd
Siblings	Linda Yuniarti
II. Formal Educational background	
2002 - 2008	State Elementary School of Landasan Ulin Barat 2 (SDN Landasan Ulin Barat 2)
2008 - 2011	State Islamic Junior High School of 2 Gambut (MTsN 2 Gambut)
2011 - 2014	State Islamic Senior High School of 1 Martapura (MAN 1 Martapura)
2014 - 2019	English Education Department of Faculty Tarbiyah and Teacher Training of Antasari State Islamic University Banjarmasin
III. Organization Experience	
2015 - 2016	Member of Lembaga Pers Mahasiswa (LPM) Sukma of UIN Antasari Banjarmasin