

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

A. Research Design

The type of this research is using descriptive qualitative method. Descriptive research is defined as a design to obtain information concern the current status of phenomenon and to determine the natural situation as it exists at the time of study. A descriptive study is a study that based on the facts and actual matters that happen currently. In this research, the researcher describe the current status of phenomenon focusing to English learning implementation at Eighth grade (PDCI) through Inclusive education based on semester credit unit (SKS) at SMPN 1 Banjarmasin.

B. Research Setting

This research was conducted in SMP Negeri 1 Banjarmasin in academic year 2019/2020. It located at Jalan Mulawarman RT. 33 RW. 03, Teluk Dalam Kecamatan Banjarmasin Tengah. The research choose eighth grade which Peserta Didik Cerdas Istimewa (PDCI) program implement there. Furthermore, the reseacher feels very interested in doing a research in that classroom because want to know how the learning process run, especially in English learning which the class consist of 30 smart students.

C. Subject and Object

1. Subject of The Research

The subjects in this study include; (1) Teacher, to find information about English learning implementation at Eighth grade (PDCI) through Inclusive education based on semester credit unit (SKS) and also the processes, methods, learning achievement; (2) CI student, to find out data about interactions, learning styles, and results of learning achievement.

2. Object of The Research

The object of this study is the process of implementation English class Using Peserta Didik Cerdas Istimewa (PDCI) Class Program at SMPN 1 Banjarmasin, the method used in the classroom, and how the students' learning achievement.

D. Data and Source of Data

Data of this research is how the implementation of English class using English Class Using Peserta Didik Cerdas Istimewa (PDCI) Program at SMPN 1 Banjarmasin, how the processes, the methods, and the students' learning achievement. Furthermore, source of data of this research is gotten from English teacher who teaches at Eighth grade(PDCI). Furthermore, source of data of this research is gotten from class observations and interview.

E. Technique of Data Collection

In order to answer the research questions of the study, the researcher use observation, interview, and documentation as the data collection to gain the deeper information about the implementation of English learning at Eighth grade (PDCI) at SMPN 1 Banjarmasin. The procedures of data collection of this study are explained as follow:

1. Observation

Observation research is a method of data collection that has become associated with qualitative research. The main advantage of observation research is flexibility. Researcher can change their approach as needed. Observation research measures behavior directly rather than the subject's self-reports of behavior or intentions (Ritchie & Jane, 2003). Observations were made three times at Eighth grade which is a class where PDCI program implemented through Inclusive education based on semester credit unit (SKS), the researcher come to the class to see the process of English learning at that class which includes strategies and methods used, activities in that class and also interactions between teacher and students. The researcher did not teach in that class but just an observer. To avoid mistakes, the researcher takes notes and also record the process of English learning at Eight grade (PDCI) through Inclusive education based on semester credit unit (SKS).

2. Interview

In this study, the researcher organizes some interview questions that will be expanded later during the interview to find out the answer of the informants. Semi structured interviews is used in this study in order to obtain clear and valid information because the researcher can explore and clarify more about the informants' responses in regard to research questions. One by one interview approach used in this research in order to make the interviewee be able to convey the answer easily and comfortable. (Creswell, 2008).

Researcher has done interviews twice. The first interview with an English teacher at Eight Grade (PDCI) and the second interview with some students at that class. Interview with an English teacher done after second observations, interview occurred around 22 minutes, the researcher asked an English teacher related to English learning process, questions that researcher asked based on research instrument.

For the second interview, researcher chosen two students at Eight grade (PDCI), a boy and a girl. The researcher asked them about English learning at their class, it occurred around 5 minutes. The researcher always recorded the results of interviews and took notes for important points.

F. Research Instrument

Data collection techniques are ways that are used for collecting data. In this study, the data collection method using used are observation, interview, and documentation.

1. Observation

In this study, observation were made by looking the learning process, the teacher's method of giving material, the situation of students at the class, and learning environment at the school. In this observation, the researcher uses observation notes. Observation notes are statements about all events experienced both seen and heard by researchers. This statement should not contain interpretation of the observed field data. It means, this statement is a record as it is.

2. Interview

An interview is an information gathering technique for defining feature is the presence of an interaction between the interviewer and the interviewee. In this study the interview was conducted by interviewing the teachers and some students of SMPN 1 Banjarmasin related to the implementation of English class using English Class Using Peserta Didik Cerdas Istimewa (PDCI) program. In this interview, researchers used a semi-structured interview. the characteristics of semi-structured interviews are open-ended questions but there are limits to the theme and flow of the conversation, flexible but controlled.