

CHAPTER IV

FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

A. Findings

1. The Description about Flesch Reading Ease and Cloze Test Procedure

a. Flesch Reading Ease

As stated before, the researcher uses Flesch Reading Ease Formula to gain the readability score of the nine reading texts of the textbook (*Your English Partner Book A*). The readability score is gained by counting the characters, syllables, words, sentences, paragraphs, characters per word, syllables per word and words per sentences which are in the texts. The researcher analyses the characters, syllables, words, sentences, paragraphs, characters per word, syllables per word and words per sentences of each text by using web count, they are:

⇒ <https://readability-score.com>

⇒ <http://www.readabilityformulas.com/freetests/six-readability-formulas.php>

The results of the calculation are presented in the following table:

Table 4.1. The Number of Characters, Syllables, Words, Sentences, Paragraphs, Characters per Word, Syllables per Word and Words per Sentences of Nine Texts.

No	Component s	Text 1	Text 2	Text 3	Text 4	Text 5	Text 6	Text 7	Text 8	Text 9
1	Characters	1.242	931	1.637	618	1.068	181	805	1.067	957
2	Syllables	398	310	570	238	362	64	258	374	320
3	Words	257	219	374	177	230	47	172	233	191
4	Sentences	14	25	21	19	7	7	14	14	10
5	Paragraphs	3	4	5	3	2	1	3	3	2
6	Characters Per Word	4.8	4.3	4.4	3.5	4.6	3.9	4.7	4.6	5.0
7	Syllables Per Word (ASW)	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
8	Words Per Sentences (ASL)	18.4	8.8	17.8	9.3	32.9	6.7	12.3	16.6	19.1

Where:

ASL = Average sentence length (the number of words divided by the number of sentence)

ASW = Average number syllables per word (the number of syllables divided by the number of words)

According the table above Text 1 entitled “What is in a name?” consists of 1.242 characters, 398 syllables, 257 words, 14 sentences, 3 paragraph, 4.8 characters per words, 1.5 syllables per words and 18.4 words per sentences.

Text 2 entitled “What a friend” consists of 931 characters, 310 syllables, 219 words, 25 sentences, 4 paragraph, 4.3 characters per words, 1.4 syllables per words and 8.8 words per sentences.

Text 3 entitled “Famous Markets around the World” is the longest text which consists of 1.637 characters, 570 syllables, 374 words, 21 sentences, 5 paragraph, 4.4 characters per words, 1.5 syllables per words and 17.8 words per sentences.

Text 4 entitled “I Need a Job!” consists of 618 characters, 238 syllables, 177 words, 19 sentences, 3 paragraphs, 3.5 characters per words, 1.3 syllables per words and 9.3 words per sentences.

Text 5 entitled “CRISTIANO RONALDO” consists of 1.068 characters, 362 syllables, 230 words, 7 sentences, 2 paragraphs, 4.6 characters per words, 1.6 syllables per words and 32.9 words per sentences.

Text 6 is the shortest text which consists of 181 characters, 64 syllables, 47 words, 7 sentences, 1 paragraph, 3.9 characters per words, 1.4 syllables per words and 6.7 words per sentences.

Text 7 entitled “London” consists of 805 characters, 258 syllables, 172 words, 14 sentences, 3 paragraphs, 4.7 characters per words, 1.5 syllables per words and 12.3 words per sentences.

Text 8 entitled “Mecca” consists of 1.067 characters, 374 syllables, 233 words, 14 sentences, 3 paragraphs, 4.6 characters per words, 1.6 syllables per words and 16.6 words per sentences.

Text 9 consists of 957 characters, 320 syllables, 191 words, 10 sentences, 2 paragraphs, 5.0 characters per words, 1.7 syllables per words and 19.1 words per sentences.

b. The Cloze Test Procedure

The researcher gave Cloze Test to 230 students of 1380 students consists of 12 classes of 63 classes at PPB IAIN Antasari Banjarmasin. And then, the researcher analyzed the score of their result in order to find out the readability level reading texts in the textbook of “*Your English Partner Book A*”.

The researcher deleted every seventh (7th) word in the text, gave the answer choices in the box given and gave written instruction using English language.

The percentage of deleted-words in each text as follow:

1. Text 1 entitled “What is in a name?”

The text consists of 257 words and the number of words which was deleted is 36 words, it means that it is about 14% of the total text was deleted.

2. Text 2 entitled “What a friend”

The text consists of 219 words and the number of words which was deleted is 30 words, it means that it is about 14% of the total text was deleted.

3. Text 3 entitled “Famous Markets around the World”

The text consists of 374 words and the number of words which was deleted is 52 words, it means that it is about 14% of the total text was deleted.

4. Text 4 entitled “I Need a Job!”

The text consists of 177 words and the number of words which was deleted is 22 words, it means that it is about 12% of the total text was deleted.

5. Text 5 entitled “CRISTIANO RONALDO”

The text consists of 230 words and the number of words which was deleted is 32 words, it means that it is about 14% of the total text was deleted.

6. Text 6

The text consists of 47 words and the number of words which was deleted is 6 words, it means that it is about 13% of the total text was deleted.

7. Text 7 entitled "London"

The text consists of 172 words and the number of words which was deleted is 24 words, it means that it is about 14% of the total text was deleted.

8. Text 8 entitled "Mecca"

The text consists of 233 words and the number of words which was deleted is 32 words, it means that it is about 14% of the total text was deleted.

9. Text 9

The text consists of 191 words and the number of words which was deleted is 27 words, it means that it is about 14% of the total text was deleted.

After giving the Cloze Test to 230 students and correcting their answers, the researcher counted the students' score by using this formula:

$$S = \frac{r}{n} \times SM(100\%)$$

$$Cs\text{-total} = \frac{Cs1 + Cs2 + Cs3 + Cs4 + Cs5 + Cs6 + Cs7 + Cs8 + Cs9}{9}$$

Where

S = Standard score

SM = Standard Mark (100%)

r = the number of the right answers

n = the number item

The score of each student are presented in the following table:

Table 4.2 The Score of the Students at PPB IAIN Antasari Banjarmasin

No	Name of Students	Total Number of Right Answer									Total
		Text 1	Text 2	Text 3	Text 4	Text 5	Text 6	Text 7	Text 8	Text 9	
		36	30	52	22	32	6	24	32	27	
1	M.Rayhan	26	10	3	21	4	6	5	1	4	80
2	Hariyadi	12	22	11	0	0	0	0	1	0	46
3	Ade Kurniawan	29	15	21	17	3	0	0	1	0	86
4	M. Faisal Akbar	22	2	0	22	5	6	1	4	27	89
5	Rizqa Maulida	20	13	4	22	4	6	0	1	0	70
6	Gina Azkia Parhana	22	8	0	18	0	4	0	1	0	53
7	Asriani Agustina	13	16	0	17	0	6	0	3	7	62
8	Sri Maulini	22	21	3	20	1	6	0	3	1	77
9	Hairun Nisa	14	4	0	20	3	1	7	2	6	57
10	Siti Norjanah	27	10	9	13	0	6	3	3	9	80
11	Siti Rahmawati	9	14	8	21	0	6	1	2	5	66
12	Ananda Yuliani Kartika	7	24	0	20	1	6	0	1	4	63
13	Triyuliani	11	20	9	22	5	6	1	1	6	81
14	Sri	23	28	1	22	0	6	3	1	4	88
15	Faridah	9	0	0	20	0	6	0	7	7	49
16	Emelda Hayati	25	21	2	22	1	6	0	1	3	81
17	Risma Rahayu	18	9	1	16	0	6	0	1	0	51
18	Anita Desviana	29	27	13	22	0	6	0	1	7	105
19	Mita Desi Sari	36	30	48	22	7	6	0	1	0	150
20	M. Najamudin	8	14	21	22	4	6	2	10	9	96
21	Anonymous	15	6	9	22	7	6	10	4	2	81
22	Yandi Mahmud	6	9	2	22	6	6	2	5	8	66
23	Nor Malini Sari	9	20	5	22	2	6	2	1	3	70
24	Nurma Yunita	13	21	28	22	3	6	0	3	0	96
25	Zulhilmi	28	24	2	22	5	6	0	1	0	88
26	Akhmad Muhajir	10	9	8	18	11	6	6	4	9	81
27	Muhamad Yusri	15	12	23	22	2	6	5	7	6	98
28	M. Noor	3	1	17	19	1	6	3	4	0	54
29	Khumaira K. Barina	20	23	0	0	6	6	0	1	4	60
30	Durratul Hijaziah	7	21	13	22	6	6	2	5	3	85
31	Noor Hayah	11	0	31	13	32	3	23	26	27	166

32	Khalida Zia	13	0	39	5	32	0	23	28	27	167
33	Rasunah	13	1	39	14	31	6	24	30	17	175
34	Nor Hayati	12	0	27	17	32	4	24	29	27	172
35	Rida Ahyani	15	9	0	18	28	6	24	30	27	157
36	Nor Fitriana	12	2	15	9	31	6	24	31	27	157
37	Syarif	7	2	4	13	2	4	23	30	4	89
38	Khairiyatinor	13	0	20	13	32	6	24	31	27	166
39	M. Muslih	1	0	0	0	1	3	24	31	0	60
40	M. Syahbana	10	1	0	17	0	6	24	30	0	88
41	Zainatun Rabiah	16	0	7	16	19	0	13	30	0	101
42	Humairoh	11	0	4	15	31	3	22	31	2	119
43	Siska Aprilia	13	7	9	19	4	6	24	16	3	101
44	Irliyanti	13	6	0	18	32	3	24	31	0	127
45	Mahabbatul Laina	10	2	17	7	32	6	24	31	0	129
46	Khusnul Khatimah	9	0	17	10	29	6	24	31	0	126
47	M. Rizal	0	0	0	0	1	3	24	28	0	56
48	A. Rizal	7	1	0	14	0	6	24	30	0	82
49	Fajriannor	1	0	0	2	0	3	17	1	0	24
50	Adha Khairina	11	1	11	19	19	4	24	29	0	118
51	Shalehah	5	10	10	18	1	0	2	1	4	51
52	A. Wafi Badali	5	6	1	20	7	4	7	1	5	56
53	Khairul Anwar	6	14	0	15	2	0	5	3	1	46
54	A. Muzakir Ridha	1	5	0	22	1	6	10	1	1	47
55	M. Irvan Gunawan	1	7	0	20	2	6	3	3	1	43
56	Azizatil Alfiah	5	10	3	16	3	6	9	1	0	53
57	Chairul Anami	0	0	0	22	0	6	0	9	1	38
58	Norhamidah	0	0	0	22	0	6	2	8	0	38
59	Nor Ainah R. Y.	3	9	5	18	0	6	2	1	2	46
60	Siti Nor Zakiah	1	8	5	18	0	6	0	1	1	40
61	Nurul Fitriana	10	2	0	20	32	6	0	1	0	71
62	Nur Hatimah	6	12	0	18	2	6	5	1	0	50
63	Nur Sifa	4	12	2	18	3	6	6	5	0	56
64	Putri Ervina Ulfah	18	0	0	12	32	6	0	1	0	69
65	Safrudin	3	0	0	22	1	6	6	4	0	42
66	Rika Indrawati	4	3	0	20	31	6	2	1	0	67
67	Hafidzah	2	4	0	16	22	6	1	1	0	52
68	Arifatun Nisa	7	3	0	22	3	6	3	4	2	50
69	Hamidah	7	3	0	22	3	6	2	6	0	49
70	Shalehah	13	1	20	12	30	3	24	30	0	133
71	Kamal	6	0	0	2	0	1	0	2	0	11
72	Meriah Shofie	9	0	4	9	0	6	1	4	7	40

73	Nur Azizah	18	30	19	22	2	6	0	7	13	117
74	Khairin Najah	5	13	0	17	2	6	2	10	2	57
75	Rima	4	9	15	22	5	6	7	5	7	80
76	Siti Fatimah	1	7	10	22	1	6	5	2	4	58
77	Dewi Agustina	4	16	13	16	4	6	2	3	1	65
78	Laila Santi	1	11	1	16	5	6	9	1	1	51
79	Rabiatul Adawiyah	9	4	13	16	2	6	5	7	2	64
80	Aslamiah	2	4	6	22	7	6	2	8	2	59
81	Siti Nurhayah	11	17	11	22	0	6	2	3	4	76
82	Nur Cholifah	6	13	13	18	5	6	2	3	4	70
83	Shofia El Azkia Rumisa	10	17	14	21	0	6	3	6	2	79
84	Norizatil Hasanah	3	7	5	18	1	3	3	1	0	41
85	Hushdiah	18	12	1	22	3	6	5	2	7	76
86	Ahmad Mujahid	12	23	9	19	6	6	2	4	0	81
87	Ma'riful Khair	9	13	3	22	6	6	0	3	3	65
88	M. Helmi Fahmi	13	15	3	22	8	6	0	3	2	72
89	M. Ramadhan Akbari	10	28	23	22	6	6	4	1	0	100
90	M. Ridwan Rais	5	21	27	22	6	6	4	11	0	102
91	Teguh Imam Perdana	29	28	1	17	32	6	23	25	24	185
92	Eka Hayatun Nisa	36	30	51	22	31	6	24	32	27	259
93	Fahrina Hayati	30	30	48	15	32	6	24	30	27	242
94	M. Taufiqurrahman	36	30	51	22	32	6	24	27	27	255
95	Nasehun Amin	32	30	49	0	31	0	23	27	0	192
96	Dedy Muslim	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	13
97	Rasis Tahriji	9	14	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	26
98	Supriyadi	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	1	0	16
99	Rizali N. H.	5	6	5	14	0	6	3	1	0	40
100	Mudah	29	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	34
101	Nurhidayati	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	25
102	Luk Luk Baroroh	36	23	0	7	1	6	0	1	0	74
103	Nur Aida	36	15	5	8	2	1	0	1	0	68
104	Dessy Ariyanti	11	7	10	18	1	6	7	4	5	69
105	Nur Baiti	3	6	0	6	0	4	0	9	4	32
106	Hiffatun Najah	1	5	1	13	2	6	3	1	0	32
107	M. Ihsan Maulana	9	0	0	12	1	0	0	1	0	23
108	Bukri Zam Zam	7	6	4	7	1	2	0	1	0	28
109	Aulia Rahmi	2	2	1	5	0	2	0	1	0	13
110	Wahyu	4	0	0	5	0	2	1	1	0	13
111	M. Rahman	2	3	2	0	9	0	9	1	1	27
112	Nor Aisyah	4	1	1	0	10	1	13	6	0	36
113	Safia Kumasari	7	17	0	20	3	6	1	1	0	55

114	Awaliyah	8	10	0	20	15	0	13	6	0	72
115	Kusnul Karimah	2	0	0	0	9	1	9	7	0	28
116	Karina	0	0	0	6	6	2	8	1	0	23
117	Ridha Risda Yanti	0	1	0	0	12	0	10	11	0	34
118	Laila Hidayati	36	22	0	22	12	0	0	1	0	93
119	Nur Rafiah	36	30	52	22	32	6	24	31	27	260
120	Norseham	36	30	52	16	32	2	23	20	27	238
121	Nurul Ekwati Ramadhaniah	36	30	50	22	30	6	23	32	27	256
122	Nur Fitria A zizah	36	30	50	21	30	6	23	32	27	255
123	Ema Liana	35	29	52	22	32	6	5	7	27	215
124	Maryam	36	30	52	22	32	6	24	31	27	260
125	Febry Wira Kasuma Indah	35	30	51	22	31	6	24	32	0	231
126	Irfadatul Amalia	32	28	52	22	32	6	24	32	2	230
127	Rahmawati	35	30	50	22	32	0	22	1	0	192
128	Normaniah	31	30	51	22	32	6	24	32	27	255
129	Shalehah	36	30	52	22	32	6	24	31	27	260
130	M. Laihim	5	3	4	10	8	6	24	20	16	96
131	Tri Arminia	9	13	11	17	2	3	4	8	7	74
132	Hamdah	28	27	45	19	2	6	2	4	0	133
133	Monadatul Hasanah	35	30	51	22	32	6	12	1	0	189
134	Nurhidayati	10	15	22	22	0	6	10	3	5	93
135	Ridha Agustina	17	12	7	22	0	6	3	6	1	74
136	Norhalimah	33	30	52	19	32	6	12	1	0	185
137	Maria Nur Hasanah	6	7	4	16	3	6	2	6	1	51
138	Fatimah	8	13	1	19	5	6	3	1	1	57
139	Indriani Rahmawati	14	9	10	20	5	6	7	1	0	72
140	Fitriyah	8	5	5	18	5	5	4	1	0	51
141	Fitriani	1	0	0	0	9	0	13	6	0	29
142	Riana	4	11	0	0	9	0	13	1	0	38
143	Aminah	4	10	0	0	8	0	11	1	0	34
144	Kartinah	2	2	0	2	7	0	11	1	0	25
145	Rizkiyah	2	2	0	0	3	2	9	1	0	19
146	Al Qorona	5	12	0	1	6	0	10	1	0	35
147	Sariah	2	2	0	0	11	0	11	1	0	27
148	Lamsiah	0	1	0	8	0	2	3	1	0	15
149	Nor Hafizah Zain	1	0	0	0	10	0	12	8	0	31
150	Taufiq Rahman	0	2	0	3	1	1	3	1	0	11
151	M. Abdi Shaleh Mubarak	28	30	18	20	0	6	2	31	0	135
152	Arya Dheni Riswanto	11	17	39	18	32	3	16	32	27	195

153	Noor Azizah	36	27	52	22	32	6	23	29	25	252
154	Juwita Purwaningtias	15	20	51	18	32	4	24	30	27	221
155	Zeni Nurlita Sari	36	29	51	22	32	6	24	31	27	258
156	Antung Ridha Hasanah	32	18	51	20	28	6	24	30	27	236
157	Fatmawati	35	30	52	20	32	6	24	19	25	243
158	Juliana	36	25	43	22	30	6	24	30	27	243
159	Mardhatillah	36	30	52	22	32	6	24	32	27	261
160	Asmariah	4	7	13	14	2	3	3	3	5	54
161	Miftahul Khairah	14	12	12	20	1	6	2	4	7	78
162	Riyan Saputra	21	13	9	21	6	6	0	2	0	78
163	Ahmad Mardhani	12	5	7	16	1	2	3	6	3	55
164	Syahril Ripansyah	16	4	0	2	4	4	0	5	0	35
165	A. Muamar	25	19	23	19	2	6	7	1	0	102
166	Nurisah	6	8	4	15	2	4	2	2	1	44
167	Riski Nurlaila Afrianti	1	18	11	15	8	6	9	2	0	70
168	Arini Ulpa Rahma	5	4	6	22	0	6	3	9	5	60
169	Risda Sari	12	14	10	22	1	6	4	3	5	77
170	Zainatul Amalia	6	19	0	22	0	6	4	3	5	65
171	Lesisumarni	5	1	0	20	0	6	2	4	0	38
172	Achmad Rahmani	1	4	2	17	0	0	0	1	0	25
173	Anonymous	2	0	6	7	0	0	0	1	0	16
174	Agus Mahrib	2	2	2	14	0	0	0	1	0	21
175	Ahmad Muhidin	2	4	8	14	2	3	0	1	0	34
176	Ida Annisa	2	2	2	13	0	0	0	1	0	20
177	Raudatul Jannah	2	4	7	12	0	0	0	1	0	26
178	Donna Faulia	27	29	51	18	32	6	24	31	27	245
179	Noor Maulida	23	24	52	18	30	6	24	3	0	180
180	Aulia Nur Rahmah	36	30	4	22	3	4	24	31	27	181
181	Nurmarisya	35	26	52	20	32	4	23	32	27	251
182	Siti Rahmah	36	27	52	22	32	6	24	32	27	258
183	Wardi	36	30	52	20	32	6	24	32	26	258
184	M. Redha	36	30	52	22	32	6	24	32	27	261
185	Ahmad Mawardi	36	30	50	21	32	6	24	32	27	258
186	M. Ahsanu Nadia	33	30	52	22	32	3	22	3	3	200
187	Candra	36	30	51	19	32	6	24	32	27	257
188	Aulia Afni	36	30	48	22	32	6	24	30	27	255
189	Ricca Cempaka Wulandari	36	30	50	17	32	6	24	28	1	224
190	Sari Hidayati	36	24	50	18	27	4	24	14	2	199
191	Halimatul Hasanah	35	28	52	21	31	6	23	32	27	255
192	M. Hafizh Irsyadi	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	9
193	M. Hasan Amin	19	30	50	21	32	6	24	31	26	239

194	Norliyanti	23	20	48	22	31	6	13	4	7	174
195	Rabiatul Adawiyah	20	17	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	38
196	Helmi Anwari Ali	21	15	49	22	30	5	24	29	27	222
197	Heryanor	36	30	52	22	32	6	24	31	27	260
198	Muzakir Tamzid	6	16	50	22	32	5	24	29	27	211
199	M. Mujahid	36	30	51	22	32	6	24	31	27	259
200	M. Anwar Huda	26	24	49	22	31	6	24	29	27	238
201	Herliana Dewi	6	8	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	19
202	Mahrina Ulfah	0	3	0	10	0	0	0	1	0	14
203	Elsa Dewelna	1	5	1	12	0	0	0	1	0	20
204	Faridah	4	6	10	11	0	0	0	1	0	32
205	Siti Khadijah	2	5	5	14	0	0	0	1	0	27
206	Mariatul Adawiyah	1	2	3	9	0	2	0	1	0	18
207	Salpiati	2	3	3	13	0	0	0	1	0	22
208	Basmi'ah	2	1	7	12	0	0	0	1	0	23
209	Siti Rahmah	11	0	13	19	2	2	0	1	0	48
210	Andi Nurhidayah Fildzah	2	6	0	15	0	0	0	1	0	24
211	Ahmad Hendriannur	36	30	52	22	32	6	24	32	27	261
212	Dian Apriliyanti	12	0	13	19	7	4	3	4	4	66
213	Rudiana Rahmi	26	11	24	22	5	6	5	8	5	112
214	Bahriansyah	22	8	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	32
215	Hidayatun Nisa	28	0	18	16	2	6	5	7	2	84
216	Nur zkihah	19	0	25	19	0	6	0	4	0	73
217	Asmah	23	5	2	17	6	5	0	4	0	62
218	Ike Mahriati	16	8	0	22	0	2	0	1	2	51
219	Mursidah	21	13	27	18	0	6	0	1	2	88
220	Maulana Aksan	23	7	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	31
221	A. Mujiburrahman	34	28	50	22	32	6	24	32	27	255
222	Rahman Noor	35	27	50	22	29	6	24	32	27	252
223	Hasanah	36	30	50	22	32	6	24	30	27	257
224	Wini Yulianti	36	23	52	21	31	6	24	31	27	251
225	Mardiana	27	28	50	22	31	6	24	32	27	247
226	Fitriyani	32	30	52	22	32	6	24	32	27	257
227	Rapika Rahman	23	23	50	22	32	6	23	20	21	220
228	Nur Hamidah	36	30	52	22	32	6	24	31	27	260
229	Linda Yulianti	35	27	49	22	30	6	24	31	27	251
230	Fitri Dwi Purwati	36	30	50	21	32	6	24	31	27	257
	Total	3612	3019	4004	3656	2743	985	2260	2600	1757	24636
	Average	15,70	13,13	17,41	15,90	11,93	4,28	9,83	11,30	7,64	107,11

From the data above shows that the nine texts get score as follows:

- 1) Text 1 entitled “What is in a name?” has cloze test score 15.70.
- 2) Text 2 entitled “What a friend” has cloze test score 13.13.
- 3) Text 3 entitled “Famous Markets around the World” has cloze test score 17.41.
- 4) Text 4 entitled “I Need a Job!” has cloze test score 15.90.
- 5) Text 5 entitled “CRISTIANO RONALDO” has cloze test score 11.93.
- 6) Text 6 has cloze test score 4.28.
- 7) Text 7 entitled “London” has cloze test score 9.83.
- 8) Text 8 entitled “Mecca” has cloze test score 11.30
- 9) Text 9 has cloze test score 7.64.

1. The Analysis of Data

a. The Flesch Reading Ease

The researcher tries to analyze the data presented in table 4.2. The researcher puts the calculation of ASL and ASW of the text into the Readability Score formula as follows:

$$206,835 - (1,015 \times \text{ASL}) - (84,6 \times \text{ASW})$$

1. Text 1 entitled “What is in a name?”

$$= 206.835 - (1.015 \times \text{ASL}) - (84.6 \times \text{ASW})$$

$$= 206.835 - (1.015 \times 18.4) - (84.6 \times 1.5)$$

$$= 206.835 - (18.67) - (126.9)$$

$$= 61.26$$

2. Text 2 entitled "What a friend"
$$= 206.835 - (1.015 \times \text{ASL}) - (84.6 \times \text{ASW})$$
$$= 206.835 - (1.015 \times 8.8) - (84.6 \times 1.4)$$
$$= 206.835 - (8.93) - (118.44)$$
$$= 79.46$$
3. Text 3 entitled "Famous Markets around the World"
$$= 206.835 - (1.015 \times \text{ASL}) - (84.6 \times \text{ASW})$$
$$= 206.835 - (1.015 \times 17.8) - (84.6 \times 1.5)$$
$$= 206.835 - (18.06) - (126.9)$$
$$= 61.87$$
4. Text 4 entitled "I Need a Job!"
$$= 206.835 - (1.015 \times \text{ASL}) - (84.6 \times \text{ASW})$$
$$= 206.835 - (1.015 \times 9.3) - (84.6 \times 1.3)$$
$$= 206.835 - (9.43) - (109.98)$$
$$= 87.42$$
5. Text 5 entitled "CRISTIANO RONALDO"
$$= 206.835 - (1.015 \times \text{ASL}) - (84.6 \times \text{ASW})$$
$$= 206.835 - (1.015 \times 32.9) - (84.6 \times 1.6)$$
$$= 206.835 - (33.39) - (135.36)$$
$$= 38.08$$

6. Text 6

$$= 206.835 - (1.015 \times \text{ASL}) - (84.6 \times \text{ASW})$$

$$= 206.835 - (1.015 \times 6.7) - (84.6 \times 1.4)$$

$$= 206.835 - (6.80) - (118.44)$$

$$= 81.59$$

7. Text 7 entitled "London"

$$= 206.835 - (1.015 \times \text{ASL}) - (84.6 \times \text{ASW})$$

$$= 206.835 - (1.015 \times 12.3) - (84.6 \times 1.5)$$

$$= 206.835 - (12.48) - (126.9)$$

$$= 67.45$$

8. Text 8 entitled "Mecca"

$$= 206.835 - (1.015 \times \text{ASL}) - (84.6 \times \text{ASW})$$

$$= 206.835 - (1.015 \times 16.6) - (84.6 \times 1.6)$$

$$= 206.835 - (16.84) - (135.36)$$

$$= 54.63$$

9. Text 9

$$= 206.835 - (1.015 \times \text{ASL}) - (84.6 \times \text{ASW})$$

$$= 206.835 - (1.015 \times 19.1) - (84.6 \times 1.7)$$

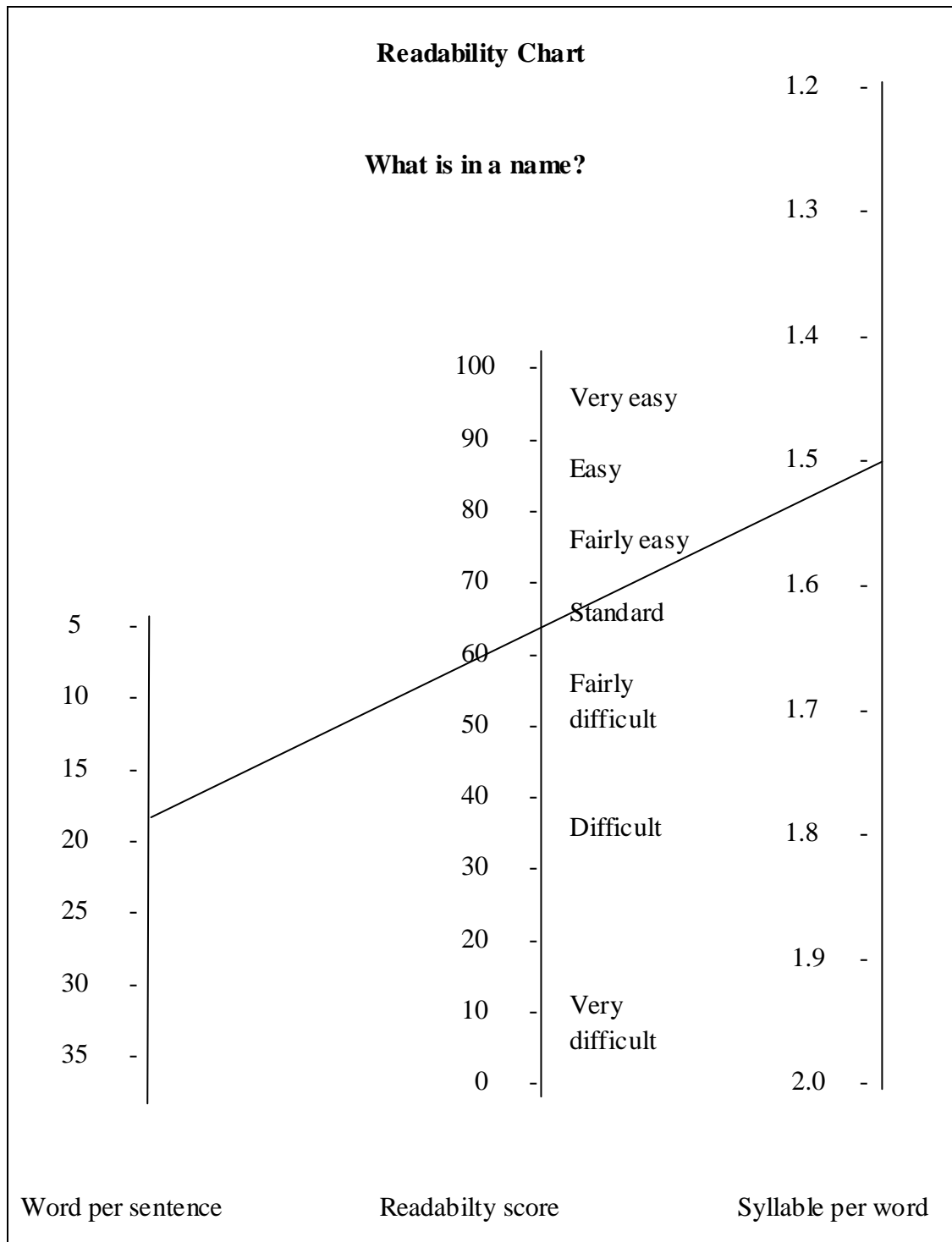
$$= 206.835 - (19.38) - (143.82)$$

$$= 43.63$$

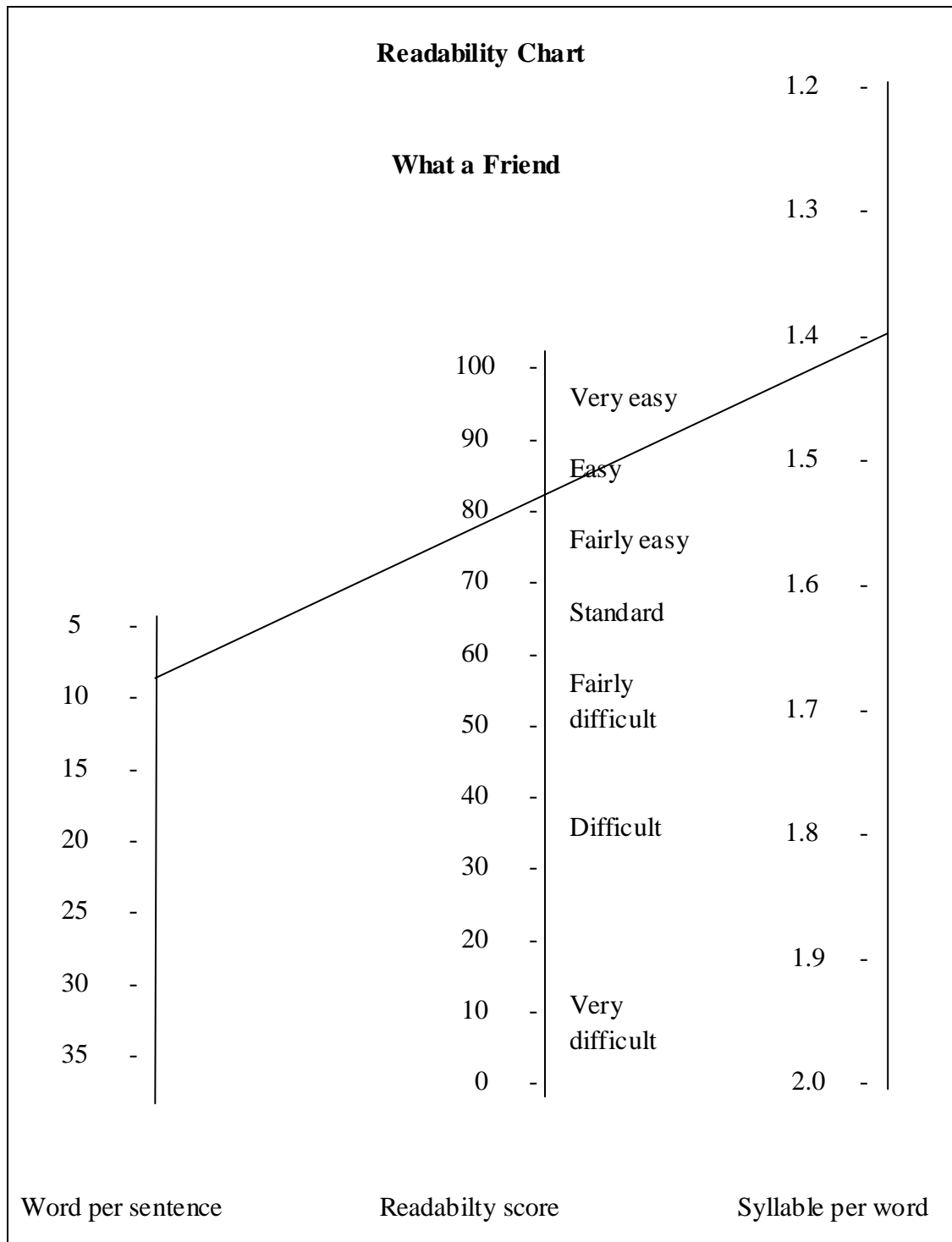
Then, the researcher put the result of these calculations into the Readability Chart.

The steps are:

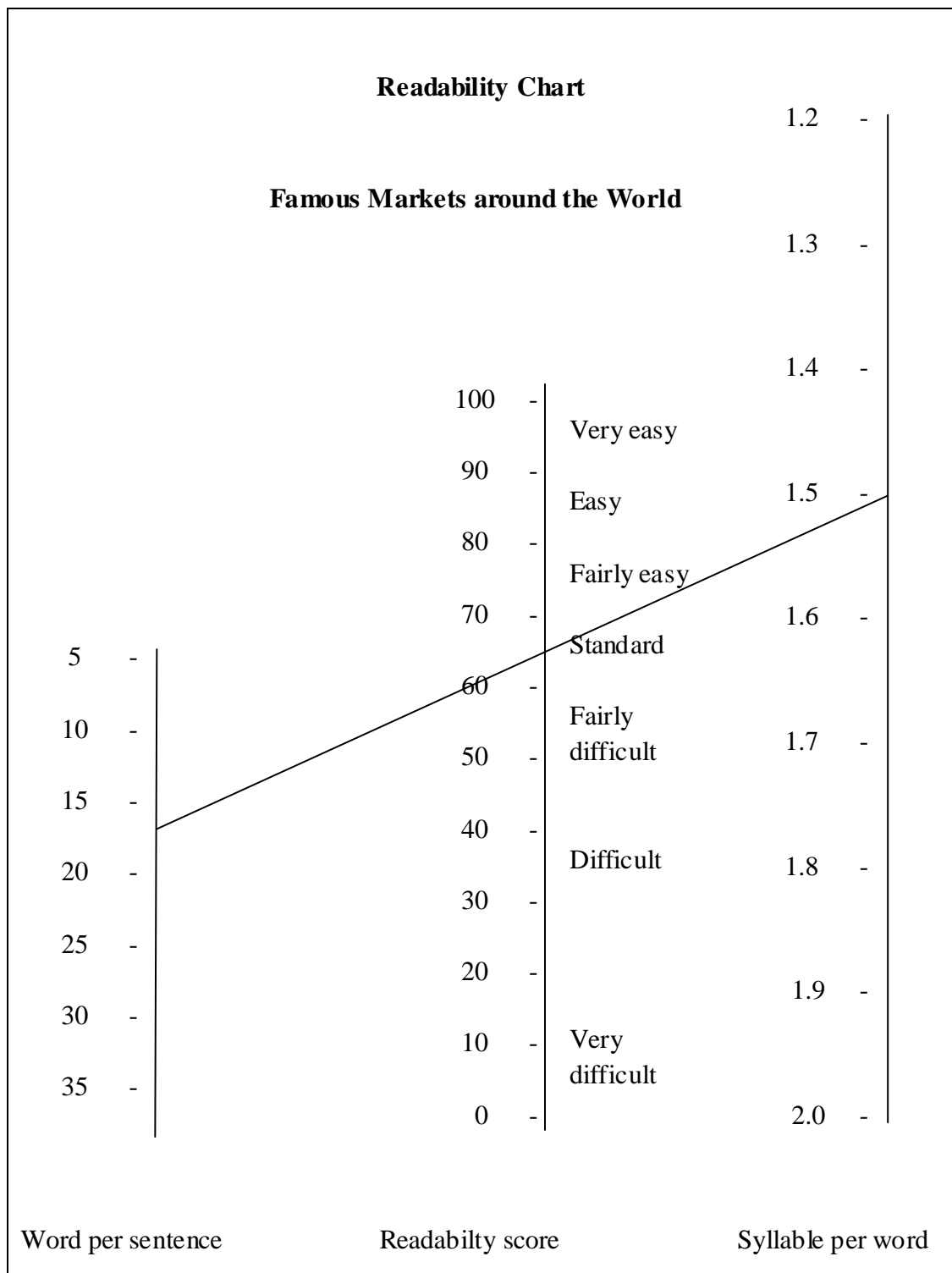
- Finding the average of sentences length and words length of each text on the chart.
- Taking a straightedge or ruler to connect the two figures. The intersection of the ruler with the center column shows the readability score :



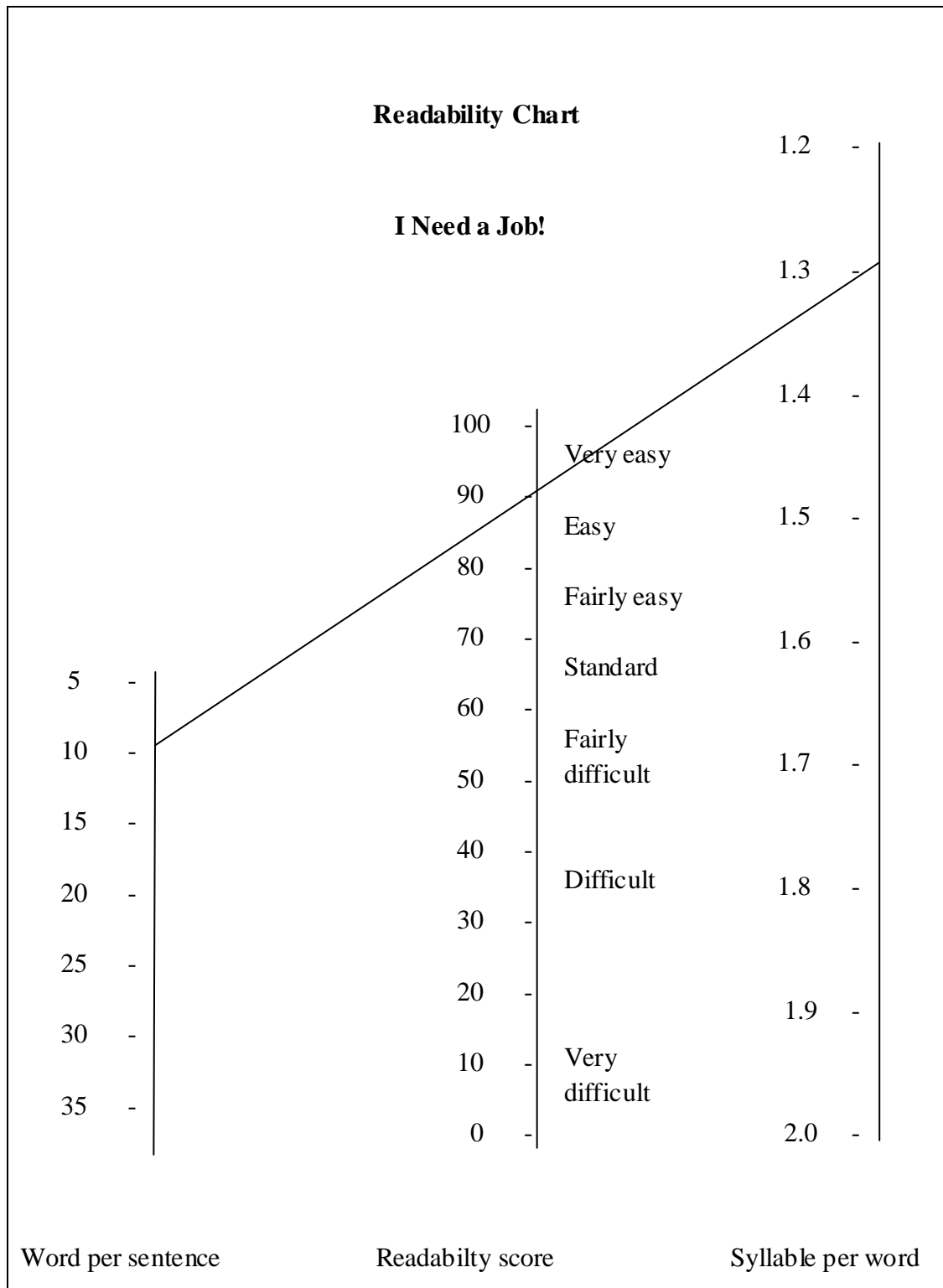
The chart shows that the text entitled “What is in a name?” is in Standard, which it has readability score of 61.26.



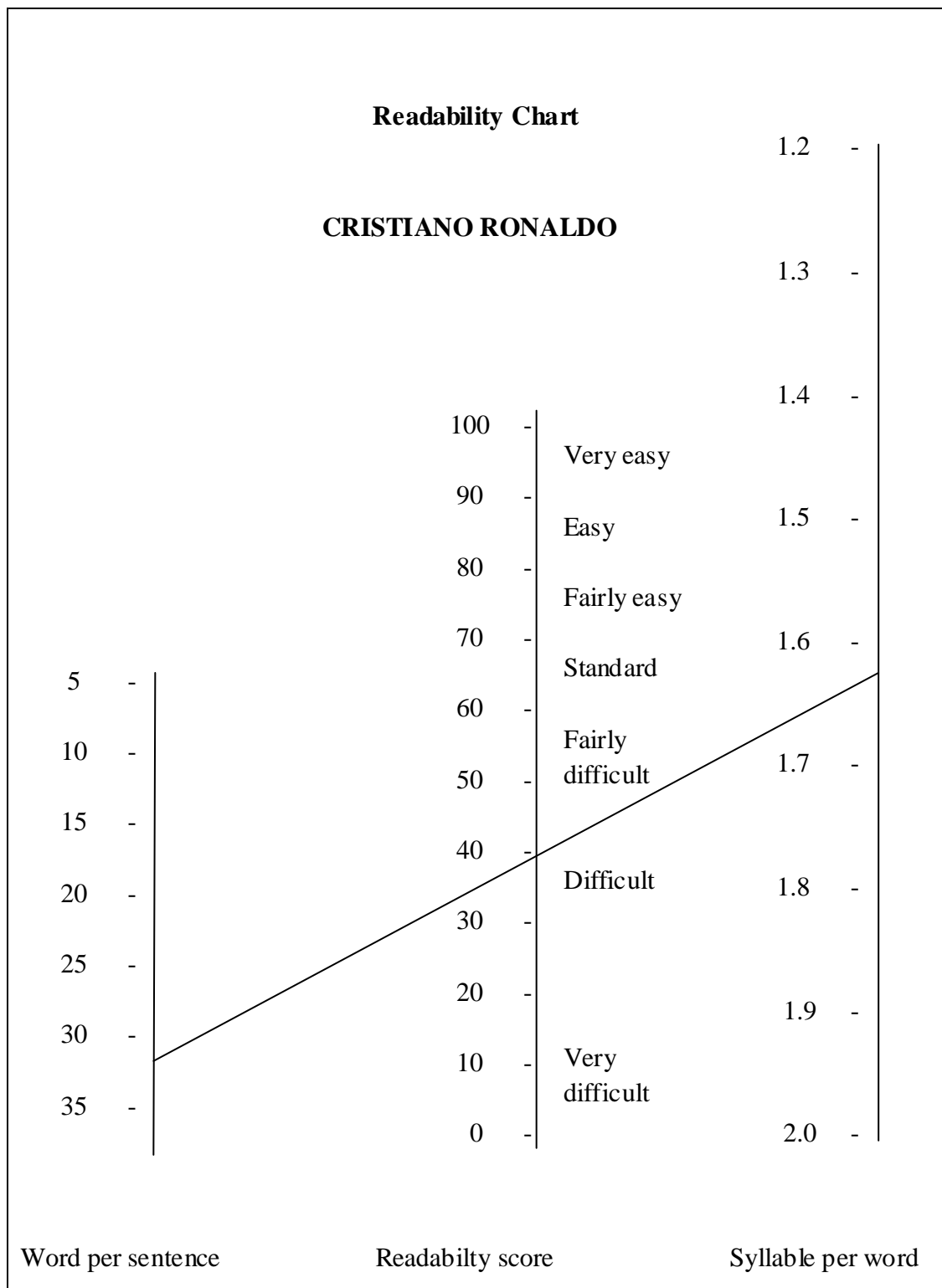
The chart shows that the text entitled “What a Friend” is in Easy in which it has readability score of 79.46

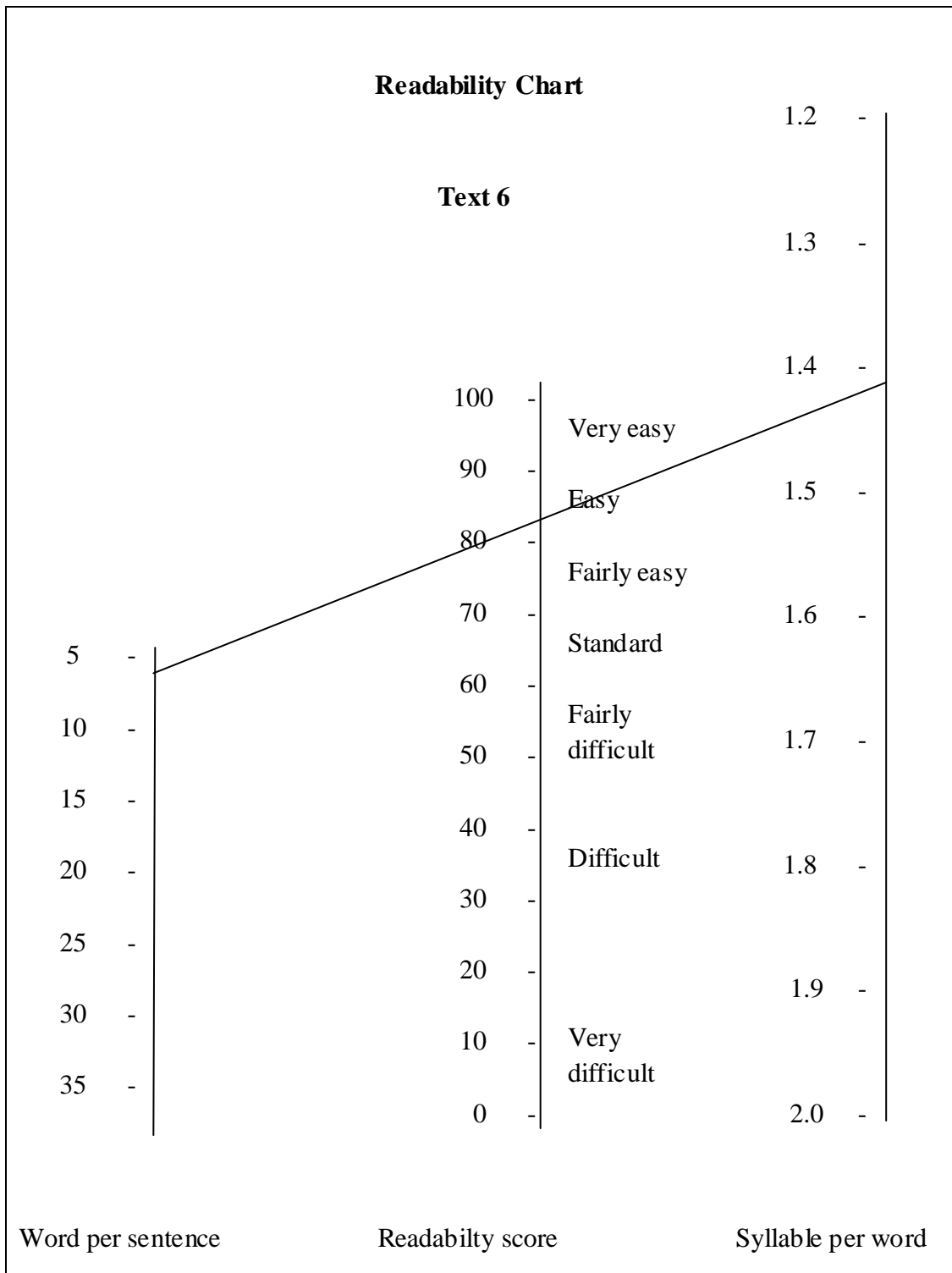


The chart shows that the text entitled “Famous Markets around the World” is in Standard, which it has readability score of 61.87.



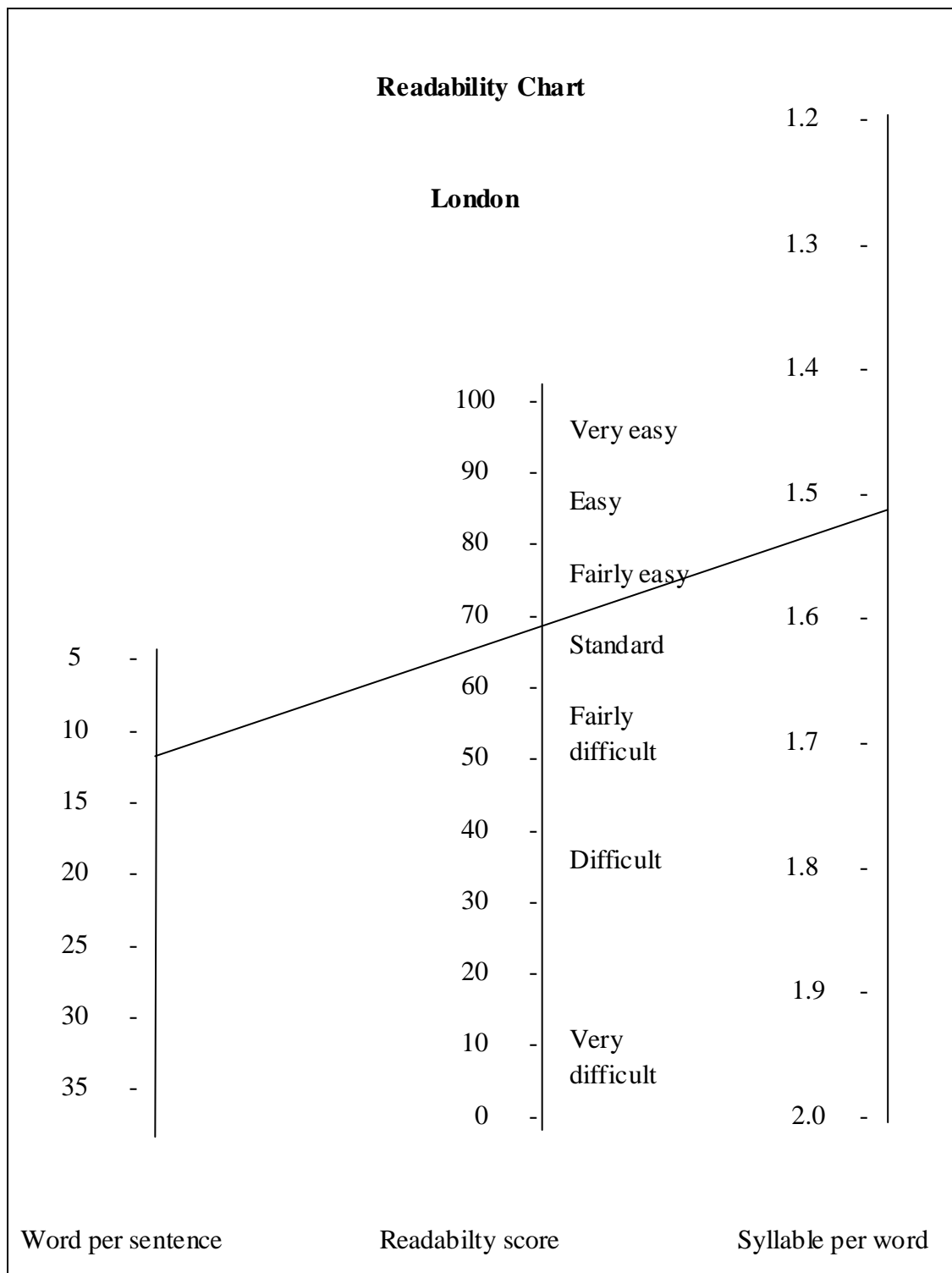
The chart shows that the text entitled "I Need a Job!" is in Easy in which it has readability score of 87.42.



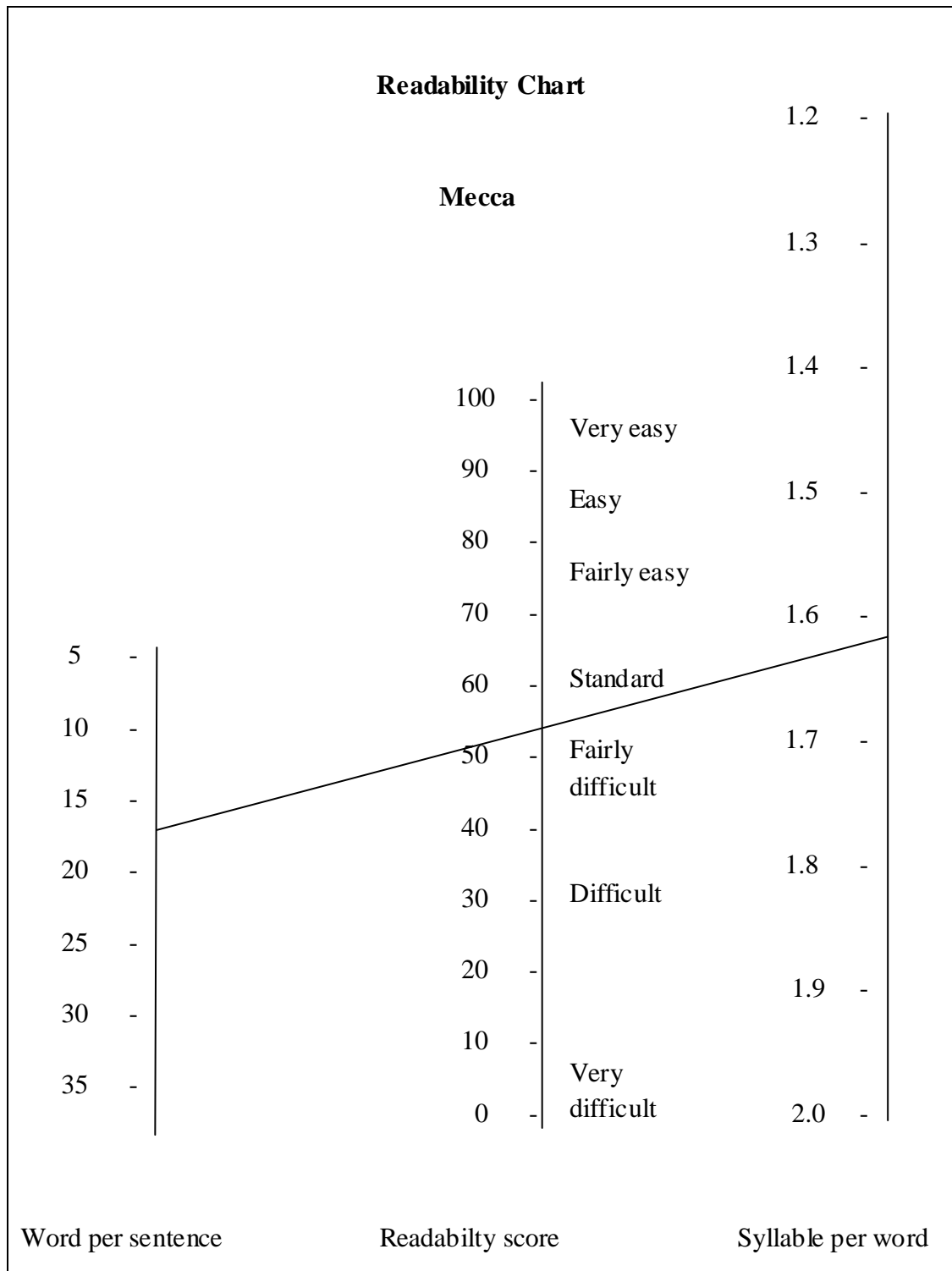


The chart shows that the text 6 is in Easy in which it has readability score of

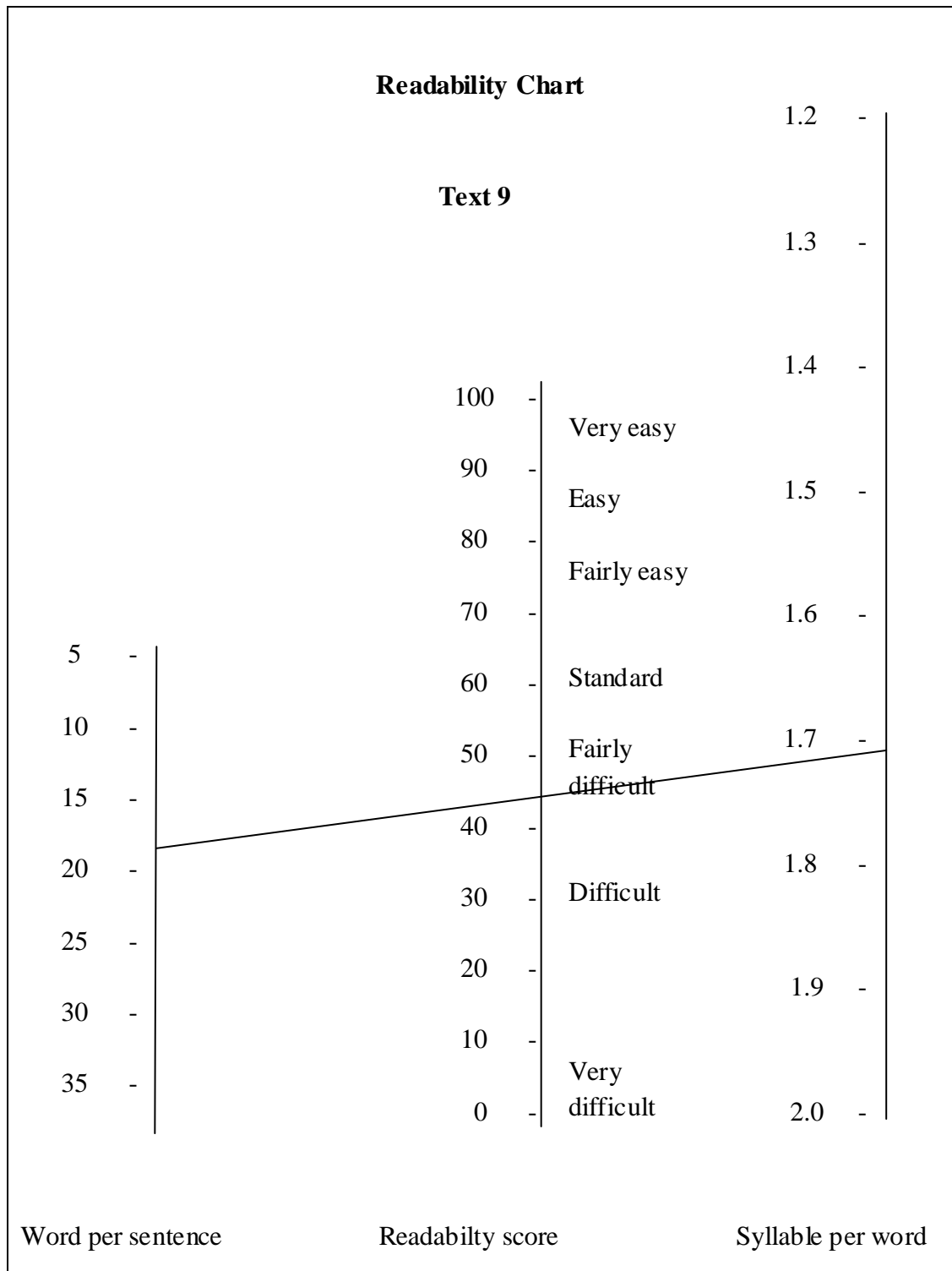
81.59



The chart shows that the text entitled “London” is in Standard in which it has readability score of 67.45.



The chart shows that the text entitled “Mecca” is in Fairly Difficult in which it has readability score of 54.63.



The chart shows that the text 8 is in Fairly Difficult in which it has readability score of 43. 63.

To get score for the readability level of textbook, the researcher calculates the number of syllables, words and sentences of the selected reading text as follow:

Table 4.3. The Average Number of Syllables, Words and Sentences of the Nine Texts

No	Components	Text 1	Text 2	Text 3	Text 4	Text 5	Text 6	Text 7	Text 8	Text 9	Average
1	Syllables	398	310	570	238	362	64	258	374	320	321.6
2	Words	257	219	374	177	230	47	172	233	191	211.1
3	Sentences	14	25	21	19	7	7	14	14	10	14.6

$$ASL = \frac{\textit{The Number of Words}}{\textit{The Number of Sentences}}$$

$$ASL = 211.1/14.6$$

$$= 14.45$$

$$ASW = \frac{\textit{The Number of Syllables}}{\textit{The Number of Words}}$$

$$ASW = 321.6/211.1$$

$$= 1.52$$

The Average Readability Score:

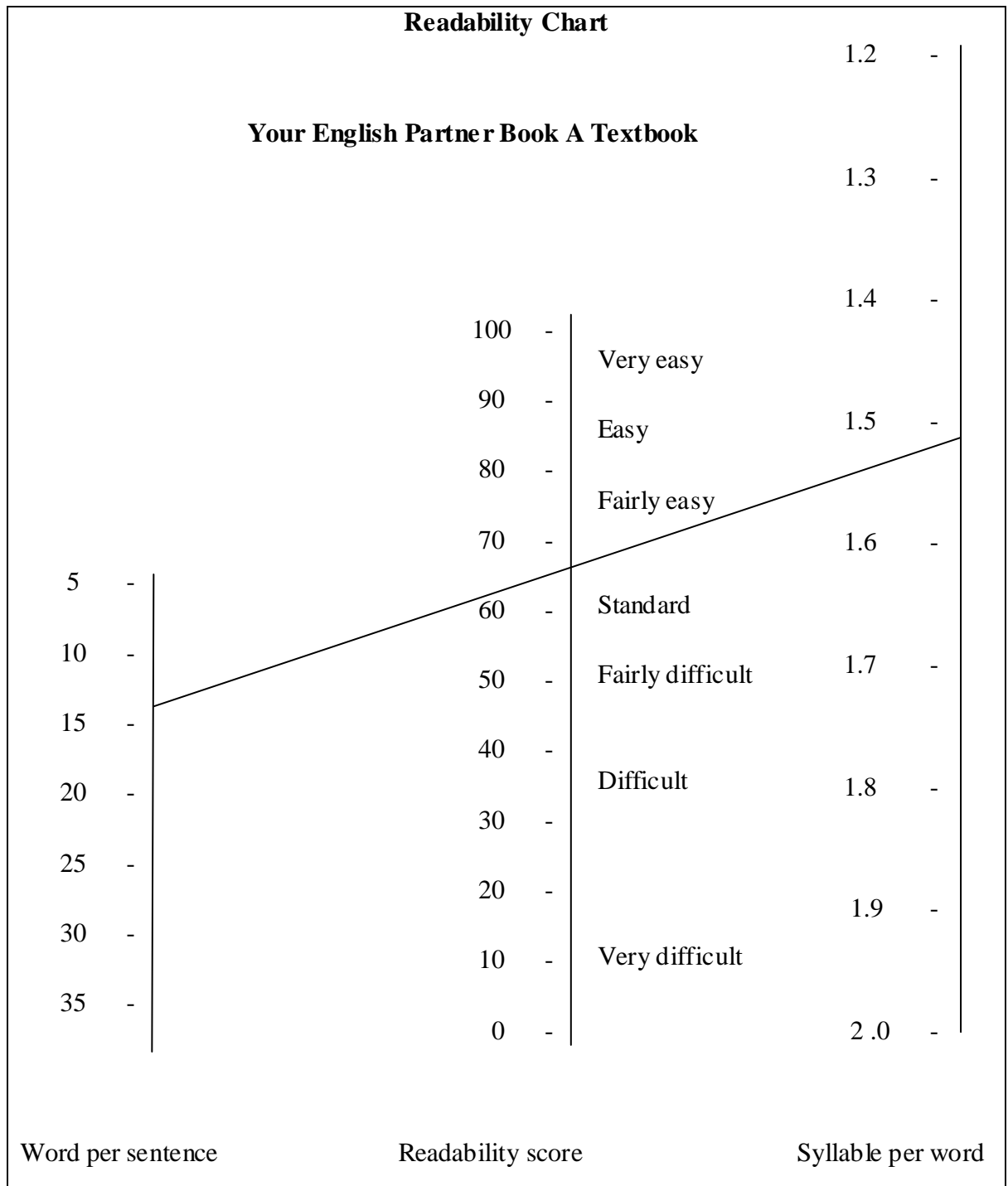
$$= 206.835 - (1.015 \times ASL) - (84.6 \times ASW)$$

$$= 206.835 - (1.015 \times 14.45) - (84.6 \times 1.52)$$

$$= 206.835 - (14.66) - (128.59)$$

$$= 63.58$$

Then, the result is put into the readability chart below:



The chart shows that the nine reading text get the level of 63.58. It means that the readability level of the textbook is Standard level.

b. Cloze Test Procedure

Concerning the score of the readability level of texts, the researcher calculates the result of Cloze Test into the description of the level as shown in the following table:

Table 4.4. The Readability Score of the Texts

Material is too easy	Independent Level	60% and above
Material is about right	Instructional Level	40% - 60%
Material is too difficult	Frustration Level	Under 40%

Then, the researcher calculates the data to find out the average score of readability level of textbook as shown in this following table:

Table 4.5. The Average Score of the Readability Level of the Selected Reading Texts

Texts	Text 1	Text 2	Text 3	Text 4	Text 5	Text 6	Text 7	Text 8	Text 9
Average	15.70 (43.62%)	13.13 (43.75%)	17.41 (33.48%)	15.90 (72.25%)	11.93 (37.27%)	4.28 (71.38%)	9.83 (40.94%)	11.30 (35.33%)	7.64 (28.29%)

The readability of the textbook can be measured by adding the average of each text which is presented in the table 4.7 above.

The readability of textbook =

$$\frac{43.62\% + 43.75\% + 33.48\% + 72.25\% + 37.27\% + 71.38\% + 40.94\% + 35.33\% + 28.29\%}{9}$$

$$= 45.14\%$$

B. Discussion

This research was conducted to describe the readability level of textbook. It was done by analyzing the selected reading texts of the textbook using Flesch Reading Ease Formula and Cloze Test Procedure.

By using Flesch Reading Ease Formula, the researcher got the results of the calculation of the syllables, words, sentences, paragraphs, the average number of words per sentences, and the average number of syllables per sentence. The readability score of text entitled “What is in a name?” is 61.26 (Standard), the text “What a Friend” is 79.46 (Easy Level), the text “Famous Markets around the World” is 61.87 (Standard), the text “I Need a Job!” is 87.42 (Easy Level), the text “CRISTIANO RONALDO” is 38.08 (Difficult Level), the text 6 is 81.59 (Easy Level), the text “London” is 67.45 (Standard), the text “Mecca” is 54.63 (Fairly Difficult), and the text 9 is 43.63 (Fairly Difficult). It means that none of the texts are in *very easy and very difficult level* according to Flesch Reading Scale. The average readability scores of all texts are **63.58**. It means that textbook is standard to be understood by the students. The textbook is appropriate for students in grade 7th in USA or Junior High School. However if we look the result of cloze test, it is appropriate for Indonesian College students as a whole book. But, if we look at each text, some texts are not appropriate for Indonesian College students.

While from the result of Cloze test procedure, the writer got the data where the text “What is in a name?” has cloze test score **43.62%**, it means that the text are falls in *Instruction Level*. The text “What a Friend” has cloze test score

43.75% in which it falls in *Instruction Level*. The text “Famous Markets around the World” has cloze test score **33.48%** in which it falls in *Frustration Level*. The text “I Need a Job!” has cloze test score **72.25%** in which it falls in *Independent Level*. The text “CRISTIANO RONALDO” has cloze test score **37.27%** in which it falls in *Frustration Level*. The text 6 has cloze test score **71.38%** in which it falls in *Independent Level*. The text “London” has cloze test score **40.94%** in which it falls in *Instruction Level*. The text “Mecca” has cloze test score **35.33%** in which it falls in *Frustration Level*. The text 9 has cloze test score **28.29%** in which it falls in *Frustration Level*. The average readability score of the nine texts is **45.14%**. It means that the readability level of the textbook *Your English Partner Book A* published by PPB is *Instruction Level*. The textbook is plain English for the students of PPB IAIN Antasari Banjarmasin so that the learner can read full understanding and freedom from frustration for the student from English Department.

From the data above, the researcher can interpret that through both Flesch Reading Ease and Cloze Test, the textbook is readable and suitable for the students at PPB IAIN Antasari Banjarmasin. The students are easy to understand the reading texts of the textbook. The researcher considers that it is good to use this book. The lecturers or English teachers can select this one in facilitating English teaching learning process.