

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

A. Research Design

The research describes international nursing students' problems in making scientific paper in Faculty of Nursing and Health sciences of University of Muhammadiyah Banjarmasin. Here the researcher using qualitative method. The method is used to find out and collect the data that could not be measured with measurements or exact numbers, usually used to explore people's opinions, reasons, and motivations for an activity, product, or problem. Creswell, J. W. (2015) defines the Qualitative research is an approach to inquiry that conducting social, behavioral, and health science research (p.3). This method has center of research like Hesse and Leavy (2010) states that The social meaning individuals property to their experiences, circumstances and situations as well the implications individuals implant into writings and other objects are the center of the qualitative research (p.4). Creswell (2003) states that the method is using Open-ended questions Interview data, observation data, document data and audiovisual data Text and image analysis method as the developing strategy in research. (p.18). So from definitions about, the qualitative research is an approach in research that investigate opinion, experience, reason or problem and also using questions Interview data, observation data, document data, and audiovisual data Text and image analysis method to find out the data to drawn a conclusion in the form theory or hypothesis.

This research collects the data using documentation and interview technique. After the data has collected, the researcher will put on to the paper and the data will be analyzed by inductive method that has three steps; first is observation, second is observe the pattern and the last is developing a theory.

B. Setting of Research

The research is conducted in International Nursing of Nursing and Health faculty of University of Muhammadiyah on Jl. S. Parman. Komp. RS. Islam Banjarmasin. The researcher takes the international nursing students in year 2019/2020.

C. Participants/Subject

The subjects of this study are 9 international nursing students of Nursing of Faculty of Nursing and Health. The object of this research is what are international nursing students' problems in writing English scientific paper.

D. Data and Source Data

1. Primary data

Primary data obtained and in this research is found and taken from international nursing students' documentation that the researcher got from international nursing students.

2. Secondary data

Secondary data that used by the researcher in this research is to support primary information that has been found. In this study, the secondary data is interview with international nursing students.

E. The Techniques of Data Collection

The instruments of data collection are documentation and interview, so the researcher used techniques:

1. Documentation

The researcher will collect data from documentation form especially in report introduction, then analyse them consist of four aspects, namely tenses, spelling, conjunction and punctuation.

2. Interview

The researcher will prepare ten questions of interview to students. Second, the researcher conducted depth interview between the interviewer and respondents. The interview function in this study is used to know, complete, find out the problems of students in writing English scientific paper by international nursing students, and how they overcome these problems, the used of interview in this research because of the researcher wants to explore and complete the data beside of analysing of forms in depth investigation.

F. Technique of Data Processing and Analyzing

This research used a descriptive research that described of the results of interview and documentation that will be described in descriptive form. And then the data will be analyzed by inductive method that has three steps; first is observation, second is observe the pattern and the last is developing a theory.