

**RECITING SURAH AL-IKHLÂŞ (MAKKULUHUWALLAH)
TRADITION BY BUGIS PAGATAN TRIBE IN KUSAN
HILIR DISTRICT TANAH BUMBU REGENCY**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

BY:

IZZATUL HASANAH



**ANTASARI STATE OF ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY
BANJARMASIN
2022 AD/1444 H**

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TRADITION BY BUGIS PAGATAN TRIBE IN KUSAN
HILIR DISTRICT TANAH BUMBU REGENCY**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

**Submitted to Ushuluddin and Humanities Faculty
as one of the requirements to get a bachelor's
Qur'anic Studies Departement degree**

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APPROVAL SHEET
RECITING OF SURAH AL-IKHLĀS (MAKKULUHUWALLAH TRADITION)
IN DEATH RITUAL OF BUGIS PAGATAN TRIBE
IN KUSAN HILIR DISTRICT
TANAH BUMBU REGENCY

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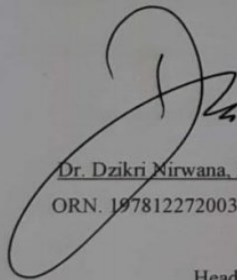
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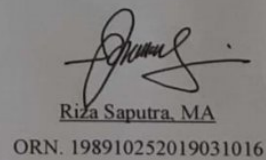
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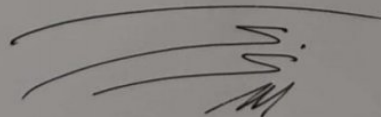


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VALIDATION


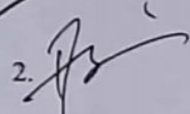



RECITING SURAH AL-IKHLÂŞ (MAKKULUHUWALLAH) TRADITION BY BUGIS PAGATAN TRIBE IN KUSAN HILIR DISTRICT TANAH BUMBU REGENCY

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MOTTO

يَأْتِيهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا إِذَا قِيلَ لَكُمْ تَفَسَّحُوا فِي الْمَجَالِسِ فَأَفْسَحُوا يَفْسَحِ اللَّهُ لَكُمْ ۗ وَإِذَا قِيلَ

أَنْشُرُوا فَأَنْشُرُوا يَرْفَعِ اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا مِنْكُمْ وَالَّذِينَ أُوتُوا الْعِلْمَ دَرَجَاتٍ ۗ وَاللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرٌ ۙ ۱۱

“O believers! When you are told to make room in gatherings, then do so. Allah will make room for you ‘in His grace’. And if you are told to rise, then do so. Allah will elevate those of you who are faithful, and ‘raise’ those gifted with knowledge in rank. And Allah is All-Aware of what you do.” (Al-Mujadalah: 11)

ABSTRACT

Izzatul Hasanah, 180103020165, Reciting Surah Al-Ikhlâş (*Makkuluhuwallah*) Tradition by Bugis Pagatan Tribe in Kusan Hilir District, Tanah Bumbu Regency, **Supervisors:** (1) Dr. Dzikri Nirwana, M. Ag and (2) Riza Saputra, MA.

Keywords: Tradition of death, *Makkuluhuwallah*, surah Al-Ikhlâş

This thesis describes after death tradition by Bugis Pagatan in Kusan Hilir district, Tanah Bumbu Regency. This tradition is called *makkuluhuwallah*, which means reading surah al-Ikhlâş. The Bugis Pagatan society recite surah al-Ikhlâş a thousands of time and use counting media such pebbles or seeds.

The purpose of this thesis is to find out the procedures for the *makkuluhuwallah* tradition in Kusan Hilir District, Tanah Bumbu Regency, to find out the media are used in the *makkuluhuwallah* tradition, to find out the society perspective on reciting surah al-Ikhlâş during the *makkuluhuwallah* tradition.

This thesis uses field research and do in Kusan Hilir District, Tanah Bumbu Regency. This thesis uses a qualitative descriptive method, the mechanism of research relies on descriptions of words or sentences that are carefully and systematically arranged. The author uses the Living Qur'an theory with Max Weber's approach of social action in analyzing the data.

The results of this study is: The Implementation of *makkuluhuwallah* tradition in Kusan Hilir district, classifies into conservative implementation and innovative implementation. The counting media used by Bugis Pagatan tribe in the *makkuluhuwallah* tradition are pebbles and seeds. The Bugis Pagatan society perspective on surah al-Ikhlâş is based on the virtues are recites as the same as a third part of Qur'an, and it can redeem the body from hellfire.

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الأنبياء والمرسلين, وعلى آله وصحبه أجمعين, أما بعد

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Shalawat and greetings will always devoted to the Prophet Muhammad. Along with his companions and followers until the end of time. After going through a long process, the author can completed composing this thesis. The author realizes while making this thesis, many parties have contribute in it. Therefore, the author would like to express gratitude for who helped in solving this thesis.

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Banjarmasin, 15th of July 2022



Author

TRANSLITERATION TABLE

The method of transliteration of Islamic terminology from the Arabic language has been carried out according to the standard transliteration American Library Association (Library of Congress) 1997 mentioned below.

1.	ا :	A	16.	ط :	ṭ
2.	ب :	B	17.	ظ :	ẓ
3.	ت :	T	18.	ع :	ʿ
4.	ث :	Th	19.	غ :	Gh
5.	ج :	J	20.	ف :	F
6.	ح :	ḥ	21.	ق :	Q
7.	خ :	Kh	22.	ك :	K
8.	د :	D	23.	ل :	L
9.	ذ :	Dh	24.	م :	M
10.	ر :	R	25.	ن :	N
11.	ز :	Z	26.	و :	W
12.	س :	S	27.	ه :	H
13.	ش :	Sh	28.	ة :	h, t

14. ص : ş

15. ض : đ

29. ء : ' (Alif)

30. ي : Y

Madd and Diftong:

1. Long Fathah : Â/â

2. Long Kasrah : Î/î

3. Long Dammah : Û/û

4. أو : Aw

5. أي : Ay

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ABBREVIATIONS

1. SRN : Student Registry Number
2. ORN : Official Registry Number
3. n. d : No Date
4. LCD : Liquid Crystal Display
5. CD : Compact Disc
6. PBUH : Peace Be Upon Him
7. HP : Hand Phone
8. Etc : Et cetera
9. Km : Kilometer