

## ABSTRACT

**Muhammad Afwan.** 2022. *Reinforcements and Punishments in Public Speaking Activity of Darul Hijrah Modern Islamic Boarding School Cindai Alus Martapura*. Thesis. English Education Department, Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training, Antasari State Islamic University. Advisor: (I) Dr. Hj. Nida Mufidah, M.Pd (II) Hidayah Nor, S.Pd, M.Pd

**Keywords:** Reinforcements, Punishments, Public Speaking

To create an effective learning environment, disciplines, policies, and rules are implemented. Reinforcement and punishment can be used to teach discipline. Since the reinforcement and punishment implemented in public speaking activity of Darul Hijrah Modern Islamic Boarding School Cindai Alus Martapura. To follow up this phenomenon, this study investigated the implementation and types of reinforcement and punishment in public speaking activity of Darul Hijrah Modern Islamic Boarding School Cindai Alus Martapura also the student's responses toward it.

The qualitative research with descriptive technique of Miles and Huberman was used in this study. This study's respondents are eighth grade of junior high school to tenth grade students. The researcher required to collect data through observation to three rooms of public speaking and interview fifteen students in order to obtain it.

This study shown implementation of reinforcements and punishments in Darul Hijrah Modern Islamic Boarding School Cindai Alus Martapura's public speaking activity, such as: Reinforcements occurred when students performed well during public speaking activities, while punishments occurred when students disobeyed the rules. The types of reinforcement used in Darul Hijrah Modern Islamic Boarding School Cindai Alus Martapura's public speaking activity were positive reinforcement and negative reinforcement. Positive reinforcement can take many forms, including tangible and activity reinforcement, as well as praise. The types of punishment used in public speaking activities, on the other hand, were inconvenient punishments and words, sentences and reprimands. The students' reactions to reinforcements and punishments in the Darul Hijrah Modern Islamic Boarding School Cindai Alus Martapura public speaking activity were that they realized that they would receive reinforcement if they could follow the rules or deliver their speech smoothly, but they would receive punishment if they did not follow the rules.

## **ABSTRAK**

**Muhammad Afwan.** 2022. *Reinforcements and Punishments in Public Speaking Activity of Darul Hijrah Modern Islamic Boarding School Cindai Alus Martapura*. Skripsi. Jurusan Tadris Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan, Universitas Islam Negeri Antasari Banjarmasin Pembimbing: Advisor: (I) Dr. Hj. Nida Mufidah, M.Pd (II) Hidayah Nor, S.Pd, M.Pd

**Kata kunci:** Penguatan, Hukuman, Berbicara di Depan Umum

Untuk menciptakan lingkungan belajar yang efektif, disiplin, kebijakan, dan aturan diterapkan. Penguatan dan hukuman dapat digunakan untuk mengajarkan disiplin. Sejak penguatan dan hukuman diterapkan dalam kegiatan public speaking Pondok Pesantren Modern Darul Hijrah Cindai Alus Martapura. Untuk menindaklanjuti fenomena tersebut, penelitian ini mengkaji penerapan dan jenis-jenis penguatan dan hukuman dalam kegiatan public speaking Pondok Pesantren Modern Darul Hijrah Cindai Alus Martapura serta tanggapan santri terhadap hal tersebut.

Penelitian kualitatif dengan teknik deskriptif Miles dan Huberman digunakan dalam penelitian ini. Responden penelitian ini adalah siswa kelas VIII SMP sampai dengan kelas X. Peneliti perlu mengumpulkan data melalui observasi ke tiga ruang public speaking dan wawancara lima belas siswa untuk mendapatkannya.

Penelitian ini menunjukkan penguatan dan hukuman dalam kegiatan public speaking Pondok Pesantren Modern Darul Hijrah Cindai Alus Martapura, seperti: Reinforcement terjadi ketika siswa berprestasi saat melakukan kegiatan public speaking, sedangkan hukuman terjadi ketika siswa tidak menaati aturan. Jenis-jenis penguatan yang digunakan dalam kegiatan public speaking Pondok Pesantren Modern Darul Hijrah Cindai Alus Martapura adalah penguatan positif dan penguatan negatif. Penguatan positif dapat mengambil banyak bentuk, termasuk penguatan nyata dan aktivitas, serta pujian. Jenis hukuman yang digunakan dalam kegiatan berbicara di depan umum, di sisi lain, adalah hukuman yang tidak nyaman dan kata, kalimat, dan teguran. Reaksi santri terhadap penguatan dan hukuman pada kegiatan public speaking Pondok Pesantren Modern Darul Hijrah Cindai Alus Martapura adalah bahwa mereka menyadari bahwa mereka akan menerima penguatan jika mereka bisa mengikuti aturan atau menyampaikan pidato mereka dengan lancar, tetapi mereka akan menerima hukuman jika mereka tidak mengikuti aturan.