

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Background of Study

Languages have a very important role in human live, people use language as a tool to communicate to one another, Gerald (2010) state that we cannot read people zminds.so, if we want someone to know what we are thinking and language is the way to deliver it language is the most important thing, without language we cannot communicate with other people, language connecting us to another people.

Language is an important part of human life. Language is one of the key factors that distinguish humans from other living things. As humans, we need a language to express our emotions, ideas, emotions, and thoughts to others using patterned sounds, gestures, and signals. By using language, you can maintain relationships with other people in your interactions. Therefore, language is a means of communication that uses meaningful sounds, symbols, and symbols.

There are two types of languages, spoken and written, based on their format. Oral language is an utterance in the form of sound. However, written language is considered an extension of spoken language. Real language phenomena can be observed as conversations, storytelling, speeches, discussions, and so on. The secretary language is a secretary-style utterance commonly expressed in magazines, newspapers, magazines, and so on. From this we can conclude that language is a

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The phenomenon of language is also stated in Al-Qur'an. There are many languages in human world. The variance of languages as stated in Ar-Ruum verse

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وَمِنْ آيَاتِهِ خَلْقُ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَاخْتِلَافُ السِّنِّكُمْ وَالْوَلَوَانِكُمْ إِنَّ فِي ذَلِكَ
لَآيَاتٍ لِّلْعَلَمِي

believed by Moslems as one of the evidences of the God's greatness And of His signs are the creation of the Heavens and the Earth, and the difference of your languages and colors. Herein indeed are portents for men of knowledge.

English is global languages, David (2003) state that a language achieves a genuinely global status when it develops a special role that is recognized in every

country, special role has many facets. Such a role will be most evident in countries where large numbers of the people speak the language as a mother tongue and in the case of English, this would mean the USA, Canada, Britain, Ireland, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, several Caribbean countries and a sprinkling of other territories and mother-tongue use by itself cannot give a language global status.

To achieve such a status, a language has to be taken up by other countries around the world, and it means that English is a language which are commonly known by so many people which have different languages is can be called as a global language.

The discussion about function of language comes from the fact that distinction of meaning to one speech which frequent required thought by people to know successfully the other people meaning.

Therefore, we need to classify of speech not only according to their grammatical form and then say that each form has one and only one function, but also to examine then to match with context and the situation in which it is made

However, language is a complex. In other words, it is not enough just to know the meaning of the sentences uttered, but the context of situation and the context of the culture must be understood, such as it is public or private, formal or informal, who is being addressed, and who might be hear the sentences.

Furthermore, Janet Holmes (2001) assumes sociolinguistics rule or suitable approaches of speak me in exceptional groups is pretty unique in quite a number area. Speech features are expressed in a different way in exceptional groups. Being well mannered entails know-how the social values which govern the manner social dimensions consisting of status, team spirit and ritual are expressed.

The description ambitions to perceive the exceptional weight placed on those elements in exceptional cultures. Moreover, Language is medium of training of the player in getting to know technique predicted if people want to read, to jot down and to talk in numerous manners, so that people can increase their know-how base and wondering skill.

Literature is one of many ways to express our feelings, emotions, and experiences. The expression of literature is not only limited by the standard literary work, like poetry or poem, but the people can express literature in many ways e.g., story, prose, and drama or play. Figurative language is words or expressions that carry more than their literal meaning (Stanford, 2003: 48). An author conveys a different way to express and describe something likes idea, theme, and author's feeling. The author uses the situation and condition of fact. The author use language to write literary work. It can make the reader in a positive effect.

Figurative language is also used to make the words or phrases be more beautiful, more interesting, and make more clearer the image. Hyperbole, Metaphor, simile, personification, and irony are kinds of figurative language that

use figures of speech. Figurative Language is not only used in the poem, but also lyrics, poetries, and screenplays or movie script.

Movie is an entertainment for the people. Most people have watched the movies. There are many kinds of movies, they are horror, romantic, action, adventure, sci-fi, historical, fantasy and thriller. The movie is not only a source of entertainment but also it can be a source of education. Communication, like the dialogue, is the most important part of the movie. Sir John Pollock (1958) assumed that "A play as a work of art composed of work spoken or motion performed by imagined characters and having a subject, action, development, climax, and conclusion".

Learning media is any form of communication tool that can be used to convey information from the source to students in a planned manner so as to create a conducive learning environment where the recipient can carry out the learning process efficiently and effectively.

Learning media is a messenger technology that can be used for learning purposes, learning media is a physical means to convey the subject matter. Learning media is a means of communication in the form of print and view and hearing including hardware technology.

Learning media used as a means of learning in schools aims to be able to improve the quality of education. Media is a means that can be used as a useful intermediary to increase effectiveness and efficiency in achieving goals.

In this research, the researcher chooses the movie entitled Sonic the Hedgehog as the object of research. Sonic the Hedgehog is a 2020 action-adventure comedy film based on the video game franchise published by Sega. The film is directed by Jeff Fowler (in his feature directorial debut) and written by Pat Casey and Josh Miller.

It stars Ben Schwartz as the voice of Sonic the Hedgehog and Jim Carrey as Doctor Robotnik, as well as James Marsden, Tika Sumpter, Natasha Rothwell, Adam Pally, and Neal McDonough. In the film, Sonic teams up with local town sheriff Tom Wachowski to find his lost rings and escape Dr. Robotnik.

Development for a film began in the 1990s, but did not go beyond the planning stage until Sony Pictures acquired the film rights in 2013. Production involved the collaboration of Sega Sammy's Japanese studio Marza Animation Planet, with Fowler brought in to direct in 2016. After Sony put the project in turnaround, Paramount Pictures acquired it in 2017.

The majority of the cast signed on by August 2018, and principal filming took place between September and October that year in Vancouver and on Vancouver

Island. Following the negative reaction to the first trailer in 2019, the film's release was delayed by three months to redesign Sonic.

The researcher chooses Sonic the Hedgehog as an object of research and the movie script as a source of data. The researcher presumes that there are many kinds of figurative language in all conversation in the movie "Sonic the Hedgehog". So, the researcher is interested to examine the movie and finding the figurative languages.

Many features are in this movie that needs to be analyzed. One of them is figurative languages. Figurative languages made this movie have many features. It made the people liked this movie. How this movie showed the features, it needs to be analyzed more. The researcher hoped that the figurative languages are in this movie can be implemented in teaching and learning.

The students can know more about the kind of figurative languages, not only in the poems but also in the movie. Based on the considerations, the researcher intends to conduct the research entitled: **LEARNING ENGLISH THROUGH MOVIE: AN ANALYSIS OF FIGURATIVE LANGUAGES IN “SONIC THE HEDGEHOG” MOVIE.**

B. Research Questions

1. What are the types of figurative language which found in movie script
Sonic the Hedgehog movie?

C. Objectives of Study

2. To give description of some types of figurative language used in movie script “Sonic the Hedgehog”.

D. Significance of Study

The researcher hope that the result of this research will be useful for the readers, because this study describes the figurative language. The understanding figurative language will make the readers easier to catch the meaning and message, especially in the movie's script and can also be used to help them doing their next study.

E. Definition of Key Terms

1. Figurative language

Figurative language in this research only contains 4 kind of figurative languages such as hyperbole, simile, metaphor and hyperbole

2. Sonic the hedgehog

Sonic the Hedgehog is action-adventure comedy film which released on 2010.