

**CRITICISM IN THE QUR'ĀN SURAH MARYAM
VERSE 41-48
(INTERPRETATION STUDY)**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

BY:

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**ANTASARI STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY
USHULUDDIN AND HUMANITIES FACULTY
QUR'ANIC STUDIES AND INTERPRETATION
DEPARTMENT
BANJARMASIN
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**CRITICISM IN THE QUR'ĀN SURAH MARYAM
VERSE 41-48
(INTERPRETATION STUDY)**

Undergraduate Thesis

**Submitted In Partial Fulfillment Of The Assignments And Requirements
For The S. Ag Degree At Antasari State Islamic University**

By:

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**ANTASARI STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY
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APPROVAL SHEET

**CRITICISM IN THE QURAN SURAH MARYAM VERSE 41-48
(INTERPRETATION STUDY)**

Presented and written by:

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Having been checked out and revised properly. I hereby approve this research to be submitted and examined in front of undergraduate thesis examination committee of Ushuluddin and Humanities Faculty, Antasari State Islamic University of Banjarmasin for partial fulfillment of the assignments and the requirements to obtain S. Ag. degree.

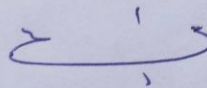
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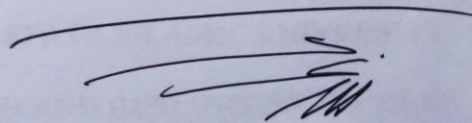
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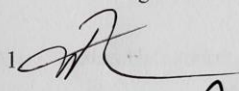
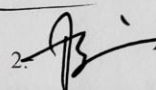
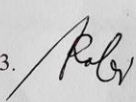


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ABSTRACT

Muhammad Yazid Tamami. SRN: 170104020180. Criticism In The Qur`ān Surah Maryam Verse 41-48 (Interpretation Study). Undergraduate Thesis, Qur`anic Studies Department, Ushuluddin and Humanities Faculty, Antasari State Islamic University, 2022.

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Keyword: Criticism, Interpretation

Criticism exists and plays a role in human life as a trigger for improvement and progress in various fields. But unfortunately, the practice of criticism is often accompanied by negative behaviors such as insults, hate speech, the use of harsh and disrespectful words, the tendency to degrade dignity, and so on. These deviations trigger various problems, among them such as conflicts and hatred between groups as occurs within the muslim community and between camps in politics. This creates a social condition that is not peaceful in the midst of society. The Qur`ān as a guide for human life is certainly expected to be able to present ideas that can be a reference and a guide in solving various problems that arise in society, including the problem in terms of criticism above. Based on the identification of the problems above, this study was intended to convey the messages contained in the Qur`ān relating to the issue of criticism, namely in surah Maryam verses 41-48, through *the Qur`ān interpretation* approach. This research is a literature research, which was presented as a qualitative research and uses *the Qur`ān interpretation* approach (*tahlīli* and *mauḍū'iy*). The required data was collected by the *Literature Study* method, and analyzed by the *content analysis* method. The result of this study informs that in the Qur`ān Surah Maryam verses 41-48 describes the story of the prophet Abraham who conveyed negative criticism of his father who was mistaken for worshiping idols. In this story, it is exemplified that in criticizing, one should: be based on right intentions; be based on adequate knowledge; use gentle delivery; include a clear explanation of what went wrong; do with humility; and do it patiently.

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9. All parts who have participated in the process of completing this undergraduate thesis which cannot be mentioned one by one. Hopefully God bless you all.

Finally the author hopes this thesis will be useful for the next researches. For the improvement of this research, the author wishes the readers to give the advices and suggestions.

Banjarmasin, 19th of October, 2022

Author

Muhammad Yazid Tamami

TRANSLITERATION TABLE AND ABBREVIATIONS

The method of transliteration of Islamic terminology from the Arabic language has been carried out according to the standard transliteration American Library Association (Library of Congress) 1977 mentioned bellow.

1.	ا :	A	16.	ط :	t
2.	ب :	B	17.	ظ :	ẓ
3.	ت :	T	18.	ع :	‘
4.	ث :	Th	19.	غ :	Gh
5.	ج :	J	20.	ف :	F
6.	ح :	ḥ	21.	ق :	Q
7.	خ :	Kh	22.	ك :	K
8.	د :	D	23.	ل :	L
9.	ذ :	Dh	24.	م :	M
10.	ر :	R	25.	ن :	N
11.	ز :	Z	26.	و :	W
12.	س :	S	27.	ه :	H
13.	ش :	Sh	28.	ة :	h, t

14. ص : ṣ

29. ء : 'ā

15. ض : ḍ

30. ي : Y

Madd and Diftong:

- | | | | |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|
| 1. Long Fathāh | : Ā/ā | 4. وأ | : Aw |
| 2. Long Kasrah | : Ī/ī | 5. يأ | : Ay |
| 3. Long Ḍammah | : Ū/ū | | |

Abbreviations:

1. SRN. : Student Registry Number
2. ORN. : Official Registry Number
3. ESN : Educator Serial Number
4. n.d : No Date
5. n.p : No Place
6. n.p : No Publisher

MOTTO

فَذَكِّرْ إِن نَّفَعَتِ الذِّكْرَى ۝٩

“Therefore give admonition in case the admonition profits (the hearer)”

Al-A'la'/87: 9

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