APPENDICES

Appendix I: Transliteration of Qur'an Verse

Translation	Terjemahan
Read, in the Name of	Bacalah dengan
your Lord Who created.	(menyebut) nama
Created man from a clot	Tuhanmu yang
of congealed blood.	menciptakan.
Read! and your Lord is	Dia telah menciptakan
the Most Generous,	manusia dari segumpal
Who taught by the pen.	darah.
Taught man what he did	Bacalah, dan
not know.	Tuhanmulah Yang Maha
	Pemurah,
	Yang mengajar
	(manusia) dengan
	perantaran kalam.
	Dia mengajar kepada
	manusia apa yang tidak
	diketahuinya.
	Read, in the Name of your Lord Who created. Created man from a clot of congealed blood. Read! and your Lord is the Most Generous, Who taught by the pen. Taught man what he did

Appendix II: Official Letters



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI BANJARMASIN FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN

Jalan Jenderal Ahmad Yani Km. 4.5 Banjarmasin 70235 Telepon (0511) 3253939; Faksimili (0511) 3274492; Website: ftk.uin-antasari.ac.id; E-mail: ftk@uin-antasari.ac.id

Nomor : B-249/Un.14/III.1/PP.00.9/09/2022

15 September 2022

Sifat : Penting Lampiran : 1 (Satu) Berkas Hal : Mohon Izin Riset

Yth.Kepala Jurusan Tadris Bahasa Inggris UIN Antasari Banjarmasin Kota Banjarmasin

Assalamu'alaikum Wr.Wb

Sehubungan rencana penelitian yang akan dilaksanakan oleh mahasiswa (i) dalam rangka penyusunan skripsi, maka dengan ini kami mohon izin serta bantuan Bapak/Ibu agar kiranya berkenan memberikan informasi/data yang diperlukan oleh :

Nama : Rahmatunnisa NIM : 180101030074 Program Studi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris Fakultas : Tarbiyah dan Keguruan

Alamat : Jl. Karang Kates RT. 20 RW. 11, Kel. Loktabat Utara, Kec.

Banjarbaru Utara, Kota Banjarbaru

No HP : 0895378836893

Demikian surat keterangan ini kami sampaikan, atas perhatian dan perkenan Bapak/Ibu serta kerjasamanya yang baik kami ucapkan terimakasih. Wassalamu'alaikum Wr.Wb

> Wakil Dekan Bidang Akademik dan Kelembagaan,

> > uradi

Tembusan:

Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI BANJARMASIN FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN

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SURAT RISET

Nomor: B-2629 /Un.14/III.1/PP.00.9/09/2022

Yang bertanda tangan tangan Wakil Dekan Bidang Akademik dan Kelembagaan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Antasari, dengan ini menugaskan kepada :

Nama : Rahmatunnisa NIM : 180101030074 Semester : IX (sembilan)

Alamat : Jl. Karang Kates RT. 20 RW. 11, Kel. Loktabat Utara, Kec.

Banjarbaru Utara, Kota Banjarbaru

Tugas : Melakukan Riset / Penelitian Ilmiah dalam rangka pengumpulan

data untuk penyusunan Skripsi sarjana dengan Judul :

CRITICAL LITERACY APPROACH IN UNDERSTANDING READING COMPREHENSION

Tempat Penelitian : Jurusan Tadris Bahasa Inggris UIN Antasari Banjarmasin

Lamanya Riset : 2 (Dua) Bulan Dari Tanggal : 19 September 2022 Sampai Tanggal : 19 November 2022

Demikian surat Riset diberikan kepada ybs, agar pihak-pihak yang berkepentingan dapat memberikan bantuan seperlunya.

Banjarmasin, 15 September 2022 Wakil Dekan Bidang Akademik dan

EKelembagaan,

Dr. Alfriad Muradi, M.Ag

Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan,

Rahmatunnisa 180101030074



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN PRODI TADRIS BAHASA INGGRIS

Jalan Jenderal Ahmad Yani KM. 4,5 Banjarmasin Telepon (0511) 3253939 Faksimile (0511) 3274492 Web: www.ftk.iain-antasari.ac.id

SURAT KETERANGAN SELESAI RISET

No: B-1005/Un.14/III.1.f/PP.00.9/10/2022

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini, Ketua Jurusan Tadris Bahasa Inggris Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Antasari Banjarmasin menerangkan bahwa:

N a m a : Rahmatunnisa

NIM : 180101030074

Fakultas : Tarbiyah dan Keguruan

Jurusan : Tadris Bahasa Inggris

adalah benar yang bersangkutan telah selesai melakukan penelitian/riset penyusunan skripsi pada Jurusan TBI sejak (19 September 2022-19 Oktober 2022) dengan judul:

"Critical Literacy Approach in Understanding Reading Comprehension"

Demikian agar diketahui dan dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Banjarmasin, 25 Oktober 2022 Ketua Prodi TBI,

Afifah Linda Sari



KEPUTUSAN DEKAN FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN UIN ANTASARI BANJARMASIN

NOMOR 10 TAHUN 2022 TENTANG

PENETAPAN DOSEN PEMBIMBING SKRIPSI SEMESTER GANJIL TAHUN AKADEMIK 2021/2022

DEKAN FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN UIN ANTASARI,

Menimbang

- a. bahwa untuk kelancaran mahasiswa Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Antasari Banjarmasin membuat skripsi, maka perlu menetapkan Dosen-Dosen Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan untuk menjadi pembimbing;
 - b. bahwa nama-nama sebagaimana tersebut dalam Surat Keputusan ini dipandang mampu dan cakap untuk ditetapkan sebagai Dosen Pembimbing Skripsi dimaksud.

Mengingat

- 1. Undang-Undang RI No. 20 Tahun 2003 tentang Sistem Pendidikan Nasional;
- Peraturan Presiden RI Nomor 36 Tahun 2017 tanggal 3 April 2017 tentang Universitas Islam Negeri Antasari Banjarmasin;
- 3. Peraturan Pemerintah No. 60 Tahun 1999 tentang Pendidikan Tinggi;
- 4. Surat Keputusan Menteri Agama No. 30 Tahun 2017 tentang Organisasi dan Tata Kerja UIN
- Surat Keputusan Menteri Agama No. 36 Tahun 2017 tentang Statuta UIN Antasari Banjarmasin;
 Keputusan Rektor IAIN No. 217A Tahun 2012 tentang Perubahan atas Keputusan Rektor No. 72 Tahun 2007 tentang Pedoman Penulisan Skripsi Program Strata Satu (S-1) IAIN Antasari Banjarmasin.

MEMUTUSKAN:

Menetapkan

KEPUTUSAN DEKAN FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN UIN ANTASARI TENTANG PENETAPAN DOSEN PEMBIMBING SKRIPSI MAHASISWA SEMESTER GANJIL TAHUN AKADEMIK 2021/2022

Pertama

Menetapkan Dosen Pembimbing Skripsi Mahasiswa Semester Ganjil Tahun Akademik 2021/2022 sebagaimana tersebut dalam lampiran yang merupakan bagian yang tidak terpisahkan dari keputusan.

Kedua

Kepada Dosen Pembimbing Skripsi diberikan tugas untuk membimbing skripsi mahasiswa semester ganjil tahun akademik 2021/2022 sebagaimana tersebut dalam lampiran sesuai dengan usulan Ketua Program Studi masing-masing di Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Antasari Banjarmasin.

Ketiga

Biaya akibat dikeluarkannya keputusan ini dibebankan kepada DIPA UIN Antasari Banjarmasin.

Keempat

Keputusan ini berlaku sejak tanggal ditetapkan, dengan ketentuan bahwa apabila terdapat kekeliruan dalam penetapan ini, maka akan diadakan perbaikan dan perubahan sebagaimana mestinya.

Ditetapkan di Banjarmasin pada tanggal 31 Januari 2022

Handan, M.Pd. 1016 19660405199303005

Tembusan:

- 1. Rektor UIN Antasari Banjarmasin;
- Ketua Jurusan;
- 3. Dosen Pembimbing;
- 4. Arsip.



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN BIRO SKRIPSI Jalan Jenderal Ahmad Yani KM. 4,5 Banjarmasin Telepon (0511) 3274492 Email: fik.antasari@gmail.com Web: www.fik.lain-antasari.ac.id

: Nomor 10 Januari 2022

Lampiran Tentang : Penetapan Dosen Pembimbing Skripsi Mahasiswa Semester Ganjil Tahun Akademik 2021/2022

No.	Nama	Studi Studi		Pembimbing Bidang Konten dan Metodologi	Pembimbing Bidang Bahasa dan Teknik Penulisan	
1.	Nor Aulia Nida	180101030474	ТВІ	The Cultural Content Analysis on The English Textbook Entitled 'Passport to The World a Fun and Easy English Book' For The Seventh Grade of Junior High School Based on The Cultural Dimensions and Categories	book Entitled 'Passport to The World a and Easy English Book' For The enth Grade of Junior High School Based	
2.	M. Afif Ilhami	180101030706	ТВІ	Student and Teacher Learning Experiences Through The Use of Podcast on Public Speaking Class	Student and Teacher Learning Experiences Afffah Linda Sari, M.Pd Shrough The Use of Podcast on Public	
3.	Humairoh	180101030776	ТВІ	Teacher Perception In Visualization Strategies For Improving Reading Comprehension	acher Perception In Visualization Afifah Linda Sari, M.Pd ategies For Improving Reading	
4.	Miftah Nurjanah	180101030485	ТВІ	Investigating Students' Difficulties in Listening Class by First Semester Students of English Education Department UIN Antasari Banjarmasin	Hj.Nur Laila Kadariyah, S.Ag., M.Pd	Hidayah Nor. M.Pd
5.	Nurul Chotimah	170102031249	ТВІ	Teacher Strategies in implementing Higher Order Thinking Skill (Hots) at Sma Global Islamic Boarding School	er Strategies in implementing Higher Fhinking Skill (Hots) at Sma Global Hj.Nur Laila Kadariyah, S.Ag., M.Pd	
6.	Lilis Nordianti	170102030964	TBI	The Analysis of English Language Learning in KPOP Stan on Twitter	ysis of English Language Learning Hj.Nur Laila Kadariyah, S.Ag.,	
7.	Rahmatunnisa	180101030074	ТВІ	Critical Literacy Approach in Understanding Reading Comprehension	Critical Literacy Approach in Understanding Hj. Nani Hizriani, MA	
8.	Amalia Nur Aqila	180101030028	ТВІ	Students' Perception on Using Twitter as Hj. Nani Hizriani, MA Social Media for Learning English		Yokke Andini, M.Pd
9.	Ananda Afrianti	180101030021	ТВІ	An Analysis of English Learning through Digital Storytelling to Improve Students` Speaking Skill	Hj. Nani Hizriani, MA	Yokke Andini, M.Pd



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN BIRO SKRIPSI Jalan Jenderai Ahmad Yani KM. 4,5 Banjarmasin Telepon (0511) 325393 Faksimile (0511) 3274492 Email: ftk.antasari@gmail.com Web: www.ftk.iain-antasari.ac.id

No.	Studi		Pembimbing Bidang Konten dan Metodologi	Pembimbing Bidang Bahasa dan Teknik Penulisan		
10.	Citra Ulsita Rahmah	180101030626	ТВІ	The Use of Dayak Local Language of Teacher in Teaching English Language Skills in SMPN 3 Muara Teweh Barito Utara	Dr. Saifudin Ahmad Husin, MA	Fajrianor, M.Pd
11.	Monesa Amalia	180101030715	TBI	An Affected of Phonemic Awareness in Reading Comprehension as EFL Learners	Dr. Saifudin Ahmad Husin, MA	Fajrianor, M.Pd
12.	Hadiansyah	180101030477	ТВІ	The Analysis of Mother Tongue Effect on Students' Pronunciation Error	Dr. Saifudin Ahmad Husin, MA	Fajrianor, M.Pd
13.	Muhammad Zaki Mubaraq	180101030728	ТВІ	Implementation of Language Dormitory Program as a Development Method and a Facility of Learning English in Alfalah Putra Islamic Boarding School	ementation of Language Dormitory Dr. Saifudin Ahmad Husin, MA ram as a Development Method and a ity of Learning English in Alfalah Putra	
14.	Selvi Nazarina	180101030447	ТВІ	Teaching Pronunciation Using Web Based Learning For Junior High School Student		
15.	Rabila Asmi	180101030467	TBI	Speaking, Silence and Anxiety During Online Learning	Dra. Andi Irlina, M.Hum	Nor Izzatil Hasanah, S.Pd., M.Pd
16.	Ervan Muhammad	180101030758	TBI	The Use of Webtoon in Teaching Speaking		
17.	Mawar Siti Khadijah	180101030614	ТВІ	Junior High School Students in Learning English in New Normal Era A Case Study at SMP Negeri 1 Kelumpang Barat	Students in Learning Drs. Saadillah, M.Pd mal Era A Case Study at	
18.	Siti Nurasiah	1501240533	ТВІ	Cooperative Learning Strategies for English Language Learners with Disabilities at SMAN 4 Banjarbaru	perative Learning Strategies for English guage Learners with Disabilities at SMAN	
19.	Vera Anandya Putri	180101030008	ТВІ	The Use of Online Video in Teaching Speaking	Drs. Saadillah, M.Pd	Hidayah Nor. M.Pd
20.	Nada Afifi	1601240730	ТВІ	ANALYZING THE ASSESSMENT TASKS IN WRITING FOR JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS	ZING THE ASSESSMENT TASKS IN Drs. Saadillah, M.Pd	
21.	M. Hasballah A Rahman	(180101030023)	TBI	The Relevance of Critical Language Awareness to Teaching English Literature For EFL Students	Dr. Ridha Fadilah, M.Ed	Nor Izzatil Hasanah, S.Pd., M.Pd



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN BIRO SKRIPSI Jelan Jenderal Ahmed Yani KM. 4,5 Banjammasin Telepon (0611) 3253939 Faksimile (0611) 3274492 Email: fik.antasari@gmail.com Web: www.th.lain-antasari.ac.id

No.	Nama	Nim	Program Studi	Judul Skripsi	Pembimbing Bidang Konten dan Metodologi	Pembimbing Bidang Bahasa dan Teknik Penulisan
22.	Lazuardi	180101030236	ТВІ	The Implementation of Drilling Technique in Teaching Grammar at MAN Kotawaringin Timur	Dr. Ridha Fadilah, M.Ed	Nor Izzatil Hasanah, S.Pd., M.Pd
23.	Abdul Aziz	180101030482	ТВІ	The Implementation of Project-Based Learning in Improving Students' Speaking Skills	Dr. Ridha Fadilah, M.Ed	Nor Izzatil Hasanah, S.Pd., M.Pd

Dekan

Dr. H. Hamdan, M. Pd NIP: 196604051993031005

KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN PRODI TADRIS BAHASA INGGRIS

Jaian Jenderal Ahmad Yani KM. 4,5 Banjarmasin Telepon (0511) 3253939 Faksimile (0511) 3274492 Email: tbi⊕uin-antasari.ac.id Web: www.ftk.iain-antasari.ac.id

SURAT KETERANGAN

Nomor: B-279/Un.14/III.1.f/PP.00.9/03/2022

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini, menerangkan bahwa:

Nama : Rahmatunnisa N I M : 180101030074

Jurusan/Prodi : TBI

Alamat : Jl. Empu Jatmika, No. 152, RT. 004,

Kelurahan Sungai Malang, Kec. Amuntai Tengah

adalah benar telah melaksanakan Seminar Desain Operasional Skripsi

yang berjudul:

CRITICAL LITERACY APPROACH IN UNDERSTANDING READING COMPREHENSION

Pada Hari/Tanggal : Jum'at, 4 Februari 2022

Tempat : Google Meet

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat, untuk dipergunakan sebagaimana

mestinya.

Banjarmasin, 04 Maret 2022

Ketua,

Afifah Linda Sari, M.Pd NIP 198711102015032004

Appendix III: Notes



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI BANJARMASIN FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN PRODI TADRIS BAHASA INGGRIS

Jalan Jenderal Ahmad Yani KM. 4,5 Banjarmasin 70235 Telepon (0511) 3253939 Faksimile (0511) 3274492 Email: tbi@uin-antasari.ac.id Web: ftk.iain-antasari.ac.id

CATATAN SEMINAR PROPOSAL SKRIPSI

Nama Mahasiswa : Rahmatunnisa
 N I M : 180101030074
 Program Studi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris

4. Judul Proposal Skripsi : Critical Literacy Approach in Understanding

Reading Comprehension

5. Dosen Pembimbing : 1. Nani Hizriani, MA

: 2. Yokke Andini, M. Pd

6. Catatan Hasil Seminar :

NO	Catatan/Saran Penanggap	NO	Catatan/Saran Dosen
1	Muslifatur Rahman:	1	Ibu Nani Hiziriani, MA:
	This topic is very interesting, the		Make sure that the reason you choose this
	description in the proposal is quite		title gives an answer that is in accordance
	good. It's just that there are some		with your background of study and
	things that need more attention, such		academic reasons. Research question
	as page numbering and technical		number 1 is not clear, the use of critical
	writing. In chapter 1, I think there		literacy with play a role is not appropriate
	should be a strong emphasis on why		and it is too abstract how to measure it.
	the author chose this title, explanations		Documentation is not sufficient to
	from previous research need not be		support research data, so the instrument
	included in this chapter. So, it can be		must be clear to measure how students
	replaced with an emphasis on the		use their critical literacy.
	problem and reasons why this title is		
	important for research.	2.	Ibu Yokke Andini, M. Pd:
			For writing, follow the thesis writing
			guide from the department and from the
			university. You must clearly state the
			significance of the study from your
			research. Recognize and understand your
			research design.

Banjarmasin, 04 Februari 2022

Moderator,

Melinia Suryo Kusomowati

Catatan:

Lembar seminar ini diisi oleh moderator



CONSULTATION NOTES

ADVISOR OF CONTENTS AND RESEARCH METHODS

NAME OF ADVISOR: NANI HIZRIANI, MA

Date	Notes	Signature
25 Februari 2022	- Fix the research questions and define the perception of student, what do you want to explained in study	
	- In definition of key terms, add more details explanation about Critical Literacy Approach	
	- In chapter II add more theories about how students use Critical Literacy Approach and the perception about it	
	- In technique of Data Collection you can use questionners or observation instead of documentation	Jms
	- Make sure the research instrument is relevant to the reality in learning	
7 September 2022	 Explore the model of critical literacy approach that you used in your study and write it by point Do the same in explanation of students' perceived that including benefit and challenges 	Jps.
13 September 2022	- For research instrument, the observations use observation guidelines by entering the points of critical literacy that you want to examine	Jms.
19 Oktober 2022	 For findings, use the initial letter or use Student 1, 2, etc for participants Write interview excerpts in sequence)
	 and don't combine them in one paragraph with the explanations Make some points in findings and discussion benefit and challenges perceived by students. 	Jm.

	-	Minimize your conclusion	
25 Oktober 2022	-	Use past tense to emphasize your	
		explanation on the students	10
	-	Including the main point of critical	11/4
		literacy in conclusion	1 Amp
	-	Use passive voice to highlight the	$ \cup $
		students as research subject	



CONSULTATION NOTES

ADVISOR OF LANGUAGE AND WRITING TECHNIQUES

NAME OF ADVISOR: YOKKE ANDINI, M. PD

Date	Notes	Signature
13 September 2022	 The campus logo is too big. Adjust to the rules in the thesis guide book. To choose participants, because your research is qualitative, you can use the snowballing method which is included in the purposive sampling technique, so you can continue to collect data if you feel it is lacking and stop when the data includes saturated information. 	Amir ~
13 Oktober 2022	- Use body note for interview excerpts	Avar
25 Oktober 2022	- References on APA 7 th no longer includes cities.	Ani

Appendix IV: Critical Literacy Approach Observation Guideline

Class :
Date :
Time :

Instructions: The following is four resources of critical literacy approach by Luke

and Freebody (1997) for observing the using of critical literacy in understanding in reading comprehension. The researcher will respond according to what the researcher see by putting a check mark (\checkmark) in the column of choice. The conditions are as follows:

	Four resources of critical			
No.	literacy approach by Luke and	Yes	No	Description
	Freebody (1997)			
1.	Code Breaking			
	• recognizing and using the			
	alphabet, sounds in words, whole			
	words, letter/sound relationships			
	• using graphophonic, syntactic			
	and semantic sources of			
	information			
	• spelling accurately and			
	understanding the functions of			
	spelling			
	• recognizing and using grammar			
	and vocabulary including			
	punctuation and intonation and			
	rhythm			
	• recognizing and shaping patterns			
	of letter, sound, word, clause,			
	sentence and text/generic			
	structure			
	• recognizing and shaping visual,			
	nonverbal, and auditory codes			
2.	Making Meaning			
	drawing on social and cultural			
	background and prior knowledge			
	to construct meaning from texts			

	effectively	
	convey particular meanings	
	alternatives for using a text to	
	• understanding the options and	
	has particular structures and features	
	• recognizing that each text type	
	what others might do with it	
	• recognizing what to do with a text in a particular context and	
	and outside school	
	• using appropriate text types for particular purposes both inside	
	in using it	
	text and recognizing the purpose	
	• understanding the purpose of a	
	structured	
	purposes shape the way texts are	
	understanding that different cultural and social contexts and	
3.	Using text	
2	constructing knowledge in text	
	characterise different ways of	
	concepts and processes that	
	• recognizing and constructing	
	constructed to make meaning	
	• attending to the way texts are	
	• interpreting and using literal and inferential meanings in texts	
	lifestyles reflected in texts	
	• seeing own interests and	
	with similar texts	
	• relating previous experiences	
	described in the text	
	• comparing own social and cultural experiences with those	

text and that text influences	
people's ideas/perspectives	
• identifying the ways in which	
information or ideas and	
expressed and represented to	
influence and position readers,	
viewers, or listeners	
• recognizing opinions, biases,	
viewpoints, and gaps, which may	
be silent and dominant	
• understanding how texts are	
crafted according to the values,	
views and interests of the writer,	
speaker, or shaper	
• presenting an alternative position	
to the one taken by a text or	
deciding to endorse the position	
taken by a text	

RESEARCH INSTRUMENT

Critical Literacy Approach Observation Guidelines

Class : 20 - A

Date : 22 September 2022

Time : 10. 20 - 12.00

Instructions: The following is four resources of critical literacy approach by Luke

and Freebody (1997) for observing the using of critical literacy in understanding in reading comprehension. The researcher will respond according to what the researcher see by putting a check

mark (\checkmark) in the column of choice. The conditions are as follows:

No.	Four resources of critical literacy approach by Luke and Freebody (1997)	Yes	No	Description].
1.	Code Breaking				1
	recognizing and using the alphabet, sounds in words, whole words, letter/sound relationships		-	Presenter menciss artifel y9: baca celumnya	eritakan telah merek
	using graphophonic, syntactic and semantic sources of information			baca selumnya T: apa Ta tek	dirunal.
	spelling accurately and understanding the functions of spelling	~	_	Reading introdu	ction 10
	 recognizing and using grammar and vocabulary including punctuation and intonation and rhythm 	/		Methato	
	recognizing and shaping patterns of letter, sound, word, clause, sentence and text/generic structure				
•	recognizing and shaping visual, nonverbal, and auditory codes				
. 1	Making Meaning				

	drawing on social and cultural background and prior knowledge to construct meaning from texts	1		
	comparing own social and cultural experiences with those described in the text		٠	
	relating previous experiences with similar texts	V		sama kelas C
	seeing own interests and lifestyles reflected in texts	~		
	interpreting and using literal and inferential meanings in texts	~		
	attending to the way texts are constructed to make meaning			
	recognizing and constructing concepts and processes that characterise different ways of constructing knowledge in text			
3.	Using text			
	understanding that different cultural and social contexts and purposes shape the way texts are structured			
	understanding the purpose of a text and recognizing the purpose in using it	V		·
	using appropriate text types for particular purposes both inside and outside school			
-	 recognizing what to do with a text in a particular context and what others might do with it 	V		
	recognizing that each text type has particular structures and features	V		
	understanding the options and alternatives for using a text to convey particular meanings effectively	<u></u>		

4.	Critically analyzing the text		
	recognizing the writer, speaker, or shaper's purpose of creating text and that text influences people's ideas/perspectives		
	identifying the ways in which information or ideas and expressed and represented to influence and position readers, viewers, or listeners		
	recognizing opinions, biases, viewpoints, and gaps, which may be silent and dominant	~	mengemukakan opi mereka
	understanding how texts are crafted according to the values, views and interests of the writer, speaker, or shaper		
	presenting an alternative position to the one taken by a text or deciding to endorse the position taken by a text		

Presenter: Piti & Fahmawati

RESEARCH INSTRUMENT

Critical Literacy Approach Observation Guidelines

Class

: 20 - B

Date

: 27 September 2022

Time

: 08.30 - 10.20

Instructions: The following is four resources of critical literacy approach by Luke and Freebody (1997) for observing the using of critical literacy in understanding in reading comprehension. The researcher will respond according to what the researcher see by putting a check mark (\checkmark) in the column of choice. The conditions are as follows:

No.	Four resources of critical literacy approach by Luke and Freebody (1997)	Yes	No	Description	
1.	Code Breaking	1	D	0.0	D
	recognizing and using the alphabet, sounds in words, whole words, letter/sound relationships			esenter: Dini & Readingir bahas	
	using graphophonic, syntactic and semantic sources of information	V		first Tittle: Anxiety	
	spelling accurately and understanding the functions of spelling			learning Kurang Interak	
	recognizing and using grammar and vocabulary including punctuation and intonation and rhythm	V	,	, amy	•
	recognizing and shaping patterns of letter, sound, word, clause, sentence and text/generic structure				** ** = *
	recognizing and shaping visual, nonverbal, and auditory codes				
2.	Making Meaning				

					_
	drawing on social and cultural			Bopa ridha menceri	ta
	background and prior knowledge			dari Pengalaman (analogi u/ penal	1
	to construct meaning from texts			(analogi u/ pemal	na
	comparing own social and				1
	cultural experiences with those				1
	described in the text			1 .	
	relating previous experiences	1./		cooperative learning.	1
	with similar texts	10		relompot-	1
	seeing own interests and			<u> </u>	1
	lifestyles reflected in texts	1			1
	interpreting and using literal and	1	-		1
	inferential meanings in texts	1			
	attending to the way texts are	-	-		
	constructed to make meaning	1			
	recognizing and constructing	_			
	concepts and processes that				
	characterise different ways of				
	constructing knowledge in text				
3.		-			•
٥.	Using text	-			
	understanding that different				
	cultural and social contexts and	1		₩	
	purposes shape the way texts are				
110000	structured				
	understanding the purpose of a	100			
	text and recognizing the purpose	V			
	in using it				
	using appropriate text types for		•		
	particular purposes both inside				
	and outside school				
	 recognizing what to do with a 				
	text in a particular context and				
	what others might do with it				
	recognizing that each text type				
	has particular structures and			* 4	
	features				
	understanding the options and				
	alternatives for using a text to				
	convey particular meanings				
	effectively				

Critically analyzing the text				
recognizing the writer, speaker, or shaper's purpose of creating text and that text influences people's ideas/perspectives	V			
identifying the ways in which information or ideas and expressed and represented to influence and position readers, viewers, or listeners	/			
recognizing opinions, biases, viewpoints, and gaps, which may be silent and dominant				
understanding how texts are crafted according to the values, views and interests of the writer, speaker, or shaper			-	
presenting an alternative position to the one taken by a text or deciding to endorse the position taken by a text				

RESEARCH INSTRUMENT

Critical Literacy Approach Observation Guidelines

Class : 20 - C

Date : 27 September 2022

Time : 8.30 - 10.10

Instructions: The following is four resources of critical literacy approach by Luke

and Freebody (1997) for observing the using of critical literacy in understanding in reading comprehension. The researcher will respond according to what the researcher see by putting a check

mark (\checkmark) in the column of choice. The conditions are as follows:

No.	Four resources of critical literacy approach by Luke and Freebody (1997)	Yes	No	
1.	Code Breaking			- feading Article
	recognizing and using the alphabet, sounds in words, whole words, letter/sound relationships	~		Per Proceeding reads
	using graphophonic, syntactic and semantic sources of information	~		orticle first and the other classmete listen to them
	spelling accurately and understanding the functions of spelling	/		- Adela Putri Uman Abdillah
	 recognizing and using grammar and vocabulary including punctuation and intonation and rhythm 	/		- T: What is the topic? - Bapat ridha cerito Htg
	 recognizing and shaping patterns of letter, sound, word, clause, sentence and text/generic structure 			2.1 pengalaman FL anxiety 2.3 and ast then about their experience.
	 recognizing and shaping visual, nonverbal, and auditory codes 			- Their opinion stated
2.	Making Meaning			4.1 after reading text.
				- feading (intro) (abstract) - Title article: anxiety & perfectionis

10.	drawing on social and cultural background and prior knowledge to construct meaning from texts			
	 comparing own social and cultural experiences with those described in the text 	/	•	
	 relating previous experiences with similar texts 			
	seeing own interests and lifestyles reflected in texts			
	 interpreting and using literal and inferential meanings in texts 	/		
	attending to the way texts are constructed to make meaning			
	recognizing and constructing concepts and processes that characterise different ways of constructing knowledge in text			
3.	Using text			1
	understanding that different cultural and social contexts and purposes shape the way texts are structured			
•	understanding the purpose of a text and recognizing the purpose in using it	/	1	
	using appropriate text types for particular purposes both inside and outside school			
	 recognizing what to do with a text in a particular context and what others might do with it 	~		
	 recognizing that each text type has particular structures and features 	/	mengetahui part yg dibaca	apa
	 understanding the options and alternatives for using a text to convey particular meanings effectively 	/		

1	-	\$ **			- 41 7		
					*(
. Program							
	4.	Critically analyzing the text	T]
	<u> </u>	recognizing the writer, speaker,	1				
		or shaper's purpose of creating	/				
		text and that text influences					
		people's ideas/perspectives	-				
		identifying the ways in which information or ideas and					
	l	expressed and represented to			İ		0
		influence and position readers,				-	
		viewers, or listeners					
		recognizing opinions, biases,	_				
		viewpoints, and gaps, which may be silent and dominant			ot at		
		understanding how texts are			mengetahu	metol	o instrumen
		crafted according to the values,	1		ya dipakai	oleh p	equiles
		views and interests of the writer,			"		
		speaker, or shaper					
		presenting an alternative position to the one taken by a text or					
		deciding to endorse the position					
		taken by a text			İ		
*/:=							

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	1.00				12		

Appendix V: Students' Perceived Interview Guideline

Name of Student:

Day/Date :

Time :

Objective : To find out how the students perceived critical literacy

approach in understanding reading comprehension.

- 1. What is your opinion about critical literacy approach in understanding reading comprehension?
- 2. What benefits do you feel when using critical literacy in learning, especially in reading comprehension?
- 3. What challenges do you face when using critical literacy in learning, especially in reading comprehension?
- 4. In your opinion, what is the most difficult thing to do from the four resources of critical literacy approach by Luke and Freebody (1997)?
- 5. How do you handle it?

CLASS 20-A

Nan	ne : Zuraidah			
No	Interviewer	Question and Answer		
110	and Student	Question and Miswer		
1.	Interviewer	What is your opinion about critical literacy approach in		
1.	interviewer	understanding reading comprehension?		
		For myself, reading using critical literacy is a bit difficult		
	Student	because I am used to reading material, not critically. So, I		
		find it challenging and unfamiliar.		
	Interviewer	What benefits do you feel when using critical literacy in		
2.	Interviewer	learning, especially in reading comprehension?		
		The benefits that I feel, especially the scope of education,		
	Student	are very beneficial—especially when entering the upper		
		semester, which requires us to read critically.		
2	Interviewer	What challenges do you face when using critical literacy in		
3.	3. Interviewer	learning, especially in reading comprehension?		
	Student	The same as the opinion above, which is not used to reading		
	Student	materials that require critical thinking.		
		In your opinion, what is the most difficult thing to do from		
4.	Interviewer	the four resources of critical literacy approach by Luke and		
		Freebody (1997)?		
		It tends to be more difficult in the Code Breaking section		
		because I feel that it is lacking in the grammar section. For		
	Student	the "relating previous experiences with similar texts"		
	Student	section, it's pretty good to be able to connect one word to		
		another so that you can understand the content of the text		
		you read.		
5.	Interviewer	How do you handle it?		

Student	I have to practice reading more often so that I can improve
Student	my critical literacy and understand grammar better.

Nan	Name : Ayunda Febriyani Trayumada				
No	Interviewer and Student	Question and Answer			
1.	Interviewer	What is your opinion about critical literacy approach in understanding reading comprehension?			
		In my opinion, critical literacy is how students understand			
		the reading text. It also improves their reading skills. In this			
		Extensive Reading course, we are required to read quickly			
	Student	but also have to understand the content of the text or article.			
		So it can train students who initially read slowly to become			
		faster, and they can also grasp the meaning of the article's			
		contents.			
2.	. Interviewer	What benefits do you feel when using critical literacy in			
۷.		learning, especially in reading comprehension?			
		The benefits I get when reading using this critical literacy			
	Student	approach help us how to implement or explore our readings			
		to inform others.			
3.	Interviewer	What challenges do you face when using critical literacy in			
٦.	Interviewer	learning, especially in reading comprehension?			
		The first challenge is vocabulary because we don't know all			
	Student	the vocabulary in the reading. Then, if we don't know what			
	Student	context will be discussed in this text, it can also be			
		challenging.			
		In your opinion, what is the most difficult thing to do from			
4.	Interviewer	the four resources of critical literacy approach by Luke and			
		Freebody (1997)?			

		In my opinion, making meaning and critically analyzing the
		text, one of the basics of how we understand the content of
		an article. When we cannot know "What is this mean" What
	C. 1 .	is the topic about" then it is difficult for us to get the
	Student	meaning of the text. By understanding the context or topic
		raised from the article, we can also be helped even though
		we don't know the meaning of a word because we already
		have an initial picture.
5.	Interviewer	How do you handle it?
		By understanding the context or topic raised from the
	C. 1 .	article, we can also be helped even though we don't know
	Student	the meaning of a word because we already have an initial
		picture.

Name : Arlina Fauziah		
No	Interviewer and Student	Question and Answer
1.	Interviewer	What is your opinion about critical literacy approach in understanding reading comprehension?
	Student	I think this critical literacy approach can improve our reading skills because I'm not too fond of reading, which requires thinking hard or critically to understand an article. So, this critical literacy approach is one way for me to understand the article, both in terms of meaning and others.
2.	Interviewer	What benefits do you feel when using critical literacy in learning, especially in reading comprehension?
	Student	Because I have entered the middle semester, semester 5, where I am required to look for references that correlate with the final project later, it's indeed required to think

		hard, such as when we were in high school and the early
		semesters when we didn't read, but now we have to get used
		to reading. So it can increase our knowledge, insight, and
		references to write our final project later.
	T	What challenges do you face when using critical literacy in
3.	Interviewer	learning, especially in reading comprehension?
		I find it a little tricky in vocabulary when I read a lot of new
		vocabulary. Sometimes the vocabulary has a double
	Student	meaning when interpreted together with other words to
		understand the content and meaning of the sentences in the
		reading text.
		In your opinion, what is the most difficult thing to do from
4.	Interviewer	the four resources of critical literacy approach by Luke and
		Freebody (1997)?
		Code breaking, because I still have broken grammar and
	Student	new vocabulary that I don't know the meaning of, suddenly
	Student	appears in the text I'm reading, which makes me slower to
		understand the content of the text
5.	Interviewer	How do you handle it?
		Read a lot, then find out more difficult vocabulary in order
	C4 1 4	to better know the meaning of which vocabulary is more
	Student	appropriate to use to produce a correct understanding of a
		text.

Name: Muhammad Al-Habib		
No	Interviewer	Question and Answer
	and Student	
1.	Interviewer	What is your opinion about critical literacy approach in understanding reading comprehension?

		I think using this critical literacy approach is a bit difficult
		because I am not used to reading an article with words that
		are more difficult to understand, different from the
	Student	
		motivations, etc. The vocabulary is very different from the
		article, so I have a little difficulty understanding it.
2.	Interviewer	What benefits do you feel when using critical literacy in
		learning, especially in reading comprehension?
		The benefits I feel are that I can better understand the
		difficulties I take, such as getting new things. It is easier to
	Student	understand when reading ordinary texts, but here we think
		critically to understand what reading is conveyed in the
		article.
2	Interviewer	What challenges do you face when using critical literacy in
3.	merviewer	learning, especially in reading comprehension?
		The vocabulary is a bit difficult to understand, and in this
	G. I	course, it is also required to read quickly in a certain time
	Student	so that you can understand the context without having to
		read everything in detail.
		In your opinion, what is the most difficult thing to do from
4.	Interviewer	the four resources of critical literacy approach by Luke and
		Freebody (1997)?
		Critically analyzing the text. In terms of various
	~ .	information a reading text. As we know, a text has different
	Student	information, especially articles using scientific language
		that is difficult to understand.
5.	Interviewer	How do you handle it?
		Read diligently, and learn more about various kinds of
	Student	vocabulary so you can understand them better.
		- 11.11 1.12 Job Job Can Gracionia dieni centri

Student 5

Nan	Name : Muhammad Nabiel El-Wafa		
No	Interviewer and Student	Question and Answer	
1.	Interviewer	What is your opinion about critical literacy approach in understanding reading comprehension?	
	Student	In my opinion, critical literacy is reading while thinking critically or associating the reading material with something previously known by students. Critical literacy is necessary and can help us understand the text we read. Regarding critical thinking, we can get a big picture of what we read.	
2.	Interviewer	What benefits do you feel when using critical literacy in learning, especially in reading comprehension?	
	Student	The benefits I feel, as I said before, critical literacy is related to critical thinking and can help us understand a text. We can understand the big picture of the text, not only what is conveyed in the text but also critical literacy we can get a better understanding. More broadly, either with our personal experience or knowledge of things outside or the general public.	
3.	Interviewer	What challenges do you face when using critical literacy in learning, especially in reading comprehension?	
	Student	Almost like the other friends. More to the use of less familiar vocabulary that we rarely know as EFL. Because if we are told to read English texts and then use a critical literacy approach, we need to think more complicated what the meaning of the unknown word means, then when we understand the meaning of one word, we have to understand once again what is meant by the text as a whole.	

S		Freebody (1997)? Critically analyzing the text. Because from myself, it depends on the vocabulary used by the writer, "recognizing the writer analyses or shaper's purpose of analysis tout and
	Student	the writer, speaker, or shaper's purpose of creating text and that text influences people's ideas/perspectives" because we are EFL, words that we can't understand, we will have difficulty using critical literacy approach
5.	Interviewer	How do you handle it?
	Student	At least we have to understand the big picture of the text made by the writer.

CLASS 20-B

Name : Siti Azizah Puteri		
No	Interviewer and Student	Question and Answer
1.	Interviewer	What is your opinion about critical literacy approach in understanding reading comprehension?
	Student	I am a critical person also in writing. Even though when the lesson was going on, I was mostly silent because I was reading the article, then understood it first, then if there was something that didn't fit, I just asked. Incidentally, today because of the material, I can understand it and when reading the vocabulary is not too complicated. So, for me, applying a critical literacy approach to understanding reading is very good.
2.	Interviewer	What benefits do you feel when using critical literacy in learning, especially in reading comprehension?

	From my side, the benefit is getting new things I didn't	
	Student	know. Then another benefit that I feel is knowing other
		meanings of a word. The author wants the reader to know
		the purpose of the author making the article.
3.	Interviewer	What challenges do you face when using critical literacy in
3.	IIILEI VIEWEI	learning, especially in reading comprehension?
		The challenge I face is that it takes me a long time to
	Student	understand the text when a word in a sentence has another
		more appropriate meaning.
		In your opinion, what is the most difficult thing to do from
4.	Interviewer	the four resources of critical literacy approach by Luke and
		Freebody (1997)?
		Using text, when searching for and understanding the
	Student	purpose of a text and "understanding the options and
	Student	alternatives for using a text to convey particular meanings
		effectively".
5.	Interviewer	How do you handle it?
		I am the type of person who likes to wonder. So, when I ask
		for a source but am still unsure, I will look for and ask
	Student	people who better understand the purpose of the text and
		the meaning that is more appropriate to use in
		understanding reading.

Name : Muhammad Noor Amin		
No	Interviewer	Question and Answer
	and Student	
1.	Interviewer	What is your opinion about critical literacy approach in understanding reading comprehension?

		In my opinion, critical literacy is how we understand a text
	Student	or article so that when we read, we can find out the points
		we want to know.
2.	Interviewer	What benefits do you feel when using critical literacy in
۷.	IIItelviewei	learning, especially in reading comprehension?
		After I apply the critical literacy approach to understanding
	Student	reading, I can more quickly get to the core points of the
		text.
3.	Interviewer	What challenges do you face when using critical literacy in
3.	Interviewer	learning, especially in reading comprehension?
	Student	The challenge is that there is still a lot of vocabulary that is
	Student	still foreign to me and I have never heard.
		In your opinion, what is the most difficult thing to do from
4.	Interviewer	the four resources of critical literacy approach by Luke and
		Freebody (1997)?
	Student	Critically analyzing the text because it requires more
	Student	critical thinking in analyzing.
5.	Interviewer	How do you handle it?
	C41	I will look for more information on how and what the text
	Student	is, either from other readings or from the internet.

Nan	Name : M. Nazamuddin Azmi		
No	Interviewer	Question and Answer	
	and Student		
1	Interviewer	What is your opinion about critical literacy approach in	
1.		understanding reading comprehension?	
	Ctudont	When we read the article, it is not just reading but critically	
	Student	so that we better understand its contents.	
2.	Interviewer	What benefits do you feel when using critical literacy in	
		learning, especially in reading comprehension?	

		The positive impact when we use what we have read is not
	Student	something that is remembered but understood. So, instead
		of remembering the writing, we take the essential points
		from the article.
3.	Interviewer	What challenges do you face when using critical literacy in
3.	Interviewer	learning, especially in reading comprehension?
		Usually, the words are too high. Hard to understand me as
	Student	an EFL. So, it is necessary to dig deeper into what is in the
		reading.
		In your opinion, what is the most difficult thing to do from
4.	Interviewer	the four resources of critical literacy approach by Luke and
		Freebody (1997)?
		Critically analyzing the text. You can start with what you
		need to know and use from code-breaking. Then, from
		making meaning, it can still connect with prior knowledge
	Student	or experience. Then, using text can also be done quite well
		by connecting specific purposes in reading text. However,
		critically analyzing the text is directly related to the text we
		read.
5.	Interviewer	How do you handle it?
-	Student	Here we have to pay more attention to the text that is read
	Student	to get important information.

Name : Ahmad Rijali		
No	Interviewer	Question and Answer
	and Student	
1	Interviewer	What is your opinion about critical literacy approach in
1.		understanding reading comprehension?
	Student	In my opinion, the critical literacy approach is quite good
	Student	to use to understand more deeply about an article.

2.	Interviewer	What benefits do you feel when using critical literacy in learning, especially in reading comprehension?
	Student	Just like my previous opinion, it is easier for me to understand the contents of the reading material.
3.	Interviewer	What challenges do you face when using critical literacy in learning, especially in reading comprehension?
	Student	The challenge in reading using critical literacy is in the vocabulary section. When some vocabulary is not known or understood, reading takes me longer to understand it as a whole.
4.	Interviewer	In your opinion, what is the most difficult thing to do from the four resources of critical literacy approach by Luke and Freebody (1997)?
	Student	Code breaking and critically analyzing the text. From the part of some vocabulary and grammar used in the past text, I often have difficulty in analyzing the text more deeply, such as expressing my opinion from a text.
5.	Interviewer	How do you handle it?
	Student	In terms of vocabulary, I usually look in manuals or online dictionaries. Then in critically analyzing the text, I reread the text and then try to find out what the meaning of the text I have read is.

Name : Yaa Nor Isyvina		
No	Interviewer	Question and Answer
	and Student	
1.	Interviewer	What is your opinion about critical literacy approach in
		understanding reading comprehension?
	Student	Critical literacy is finding essential points in the texts we
		read.

2.	Interviewer	What benefits do you feel when using critical literacy in learning, especially in reading comprehension?
	Student	Find the point that is discussed or what you want to find in a text precisely.
3.	Interviewer	What challenges do you face when using critical literacy in learning, especially in reading comprehension?
	Student	The biggest challenge is when there is a very long paragraph, but it isn't easy to find the text's main point.
4.	Interviewer	In your opinion, what is the most difficult thing to do from the four resources of critical literacy approach by Luke and Freebody (1997)?
	Student	Critically analyzing the text because not everyone can think critically quickly. Critically analyzing this is very important but hard to do.
5.	Interviewer	How do you handle it?
	Student	As usual, maybe read more slowly but try to think and read critically.

CLASS 20-C

Nan	Name : Nuzulia Rahmadaniah		
No	Interviewer	Question and Answer	
110	and Student		
1	Interviewer	What is your opinion about critical literacy approach in	
1.		understanding reading comprehension?	
		In my opinion, the critical literacy applied in class is still	
	Student	insufficient. It took me a long time to understand an article,	
		so I had to read it first to understand the reading better.	
2.	Interviewer	What benefits do you feel when using critical literacy in	
۷.		learning, especially in reading comprehension?	

	Student	The benefits I feel are more knowing what the article is
		about and more focused on the articles that are read.
3.	Interviewer	What challenges do you face when using critical literacy in
3.	interviewer	learning, especially in reading comprehension?
		If you read a text in English, the challenge is in the
	Student	vocabulary, which means the same. And it is also difficult
		to express an opinion about the content of the text read.
	Interviewer	In your opinion, what is the most difficult thing to do from
4.		the four resources of critical literacy approach by Luke and
		Freebody (1997)?
	Student	Code breaking, like the challenges I face, makes it difficult
	Student	to know the meaning of foreign words.
5.	Interviewer	How do you handle it?
	Student	Usually, I translate first in its entirety and then match the
		meaning with the vocabulary I didn't know before.

Nan	Name : Tasyawaafal Ramadhan		
No	Interviewer and Student	Question and Answer	
1.	Interviewer	What is your opinion about critical literacy approach in understanding reading comprehension?	
	Student	In my opinion, the critical literacy approach made it easier for me to understand the article. When reading at home, I can explore it first, and then in class, I can find out and better understand the specific points of the article.	
2.	Interviewer	What benefits do you feel when using critical literacy in learning, especially in reading comprehension?	
	Student	First, know more about the theory. Then, how to find out all the contents of the article. Then from reading critically, I also got a lot of new knowledge.	

3.	Interviewer	What challenges do you face when using critical literacy in learning, especially in reading comprehension?
	Student	I have difficulty with vocabulary and grammar. I can understand the article's contents but can not explain it directly.
4.	Interviewer	In your opinion, what is the most difficult thing to do from the four resources of critical literacy approach by Luke and Freebody (1997)?
	Student	Critically analyzing the text because as before, I had difficulty giving my friends an explanation or opinion. I also had trouble analyzing when there were one or two vocabularies that I didn't know.
5.	Interviewer	How do you handle it?
	Student	Sometimes I note what points I get from the text. Previously, I also sought to find out the meaning of foreign words.

Nan	Name : Alfiana Azizah		
No	Interviewer and Student	Question and Answer	
1.	Interviewer	What is your opinion about critical literacy approach in understanding reading comprehension?	
	Student	Critical literacy is like deepening a reading that we read. For example, we read a journal and know the journal's topic from just reading the title. Still, with a critical literacy approach, we become more aware of what this article is for, the theory, the findings, and the research conducted by the writer.	
2.	Interviewer	What benefits do you feel when using critical literacy in learning, especially in reading comprehension?	

	Student	The benefit is understanding the article's content better and
		understanding the research directions.
3.	Interviewer	What challenges do you face when using critical literacy in
٥.		learning, especially in reading comprehension?
		The challenges I face are almost the same as the others. An
		article usually uses a language or academic vocabulary
	Student	different from everyday language. Then, the way we
	Student	analyze is like the purpose of writing, where a lot of
		vocabulary indicates the point of discussing the purpose of
		the article.
		In your opinion, what is the most difficult thing to do from
4.	Interviewer	the four resources of critical literacy approach by Luke and
		Freebody (1997)?
	Student	For me, it was code breaking, making meaning, dan
	Student	critically analyzing the text.
5.	Interviewer	How do you handle it?
		Just like Nuzulia, I also translated the article in its entirety
	Student	first, and then I tried even more to understand the meanings
		that were still ambiguous.

Nan	Name : Muhammad Syahri		
No	Interviewer and Student	Question and Answer	
1.	Interviewer	What is your opinion about critical literacy approach in understanding reading comprehension?	
	Student	I think the critical literacy approach is good to apply because we must focus more when reading articles.	
2.	Interviewer	What benefits do you feel when using critical literacy in learning, especially in reading comprehension?	

-		The benefit is that we know more new vocabulary, such as
	Student	formal vocabulary, that is commonly used in article
		writing.
3.	Interviewer	What challenges do you face when using critical literacy in
3.	mierviewer	learning, especially in reading comprehension?
		The challenge I face is that there is still a lack of
	Student	understanding in using appropriate meanings for the
		vocabulary.
		In your opinion, what is the most difficult thing to do from
4.	Interviewer	the four resources of critical literacy approach by Luke and
		Freebody (1997)?
	Student	Code breaking, whereas I answered earlier, I still do not
	Student	master the use of the meaning of unknown vocabulary.
5.	Interviewer	How do you handle it?
		I memorize and remember more vocabulary. Then the
	Student	second, when the lecturer gave an article a few days before
		the extensive reading course started, I prepared, studied,
		and translated it.

No	Interviewer and Student	Question and Answer
1.	Interviewer	What is your opinion about critical literacy approach in understanding reading comprehension?
	Student	In my opinion, critical literacy is a good lesson for reading. We can better understand the article or journal in more detail. Such as knowing the theories, context, and other elements of the article.
2.	Interviewer	What benefits do you feel when using critical literacy in learning, especially in reading comprehension?

		I find it easier to understand theory in an article. Then, it is
	Student	easier to read and find the purpose of an article. I also got a
		lot of additional vocabulary while reading.
3.	Interviewer	What challenges do you face when using critical literacy in
		learning, especially in reading comprehension?
		Like others, I have difficulty with vocabulary in scientific
	Student	articles that use more specific vocabulary, such as
		vocabulary in medicine which is challenging to understand.
4.	Interviewer	In your opinion, what is the most difficult thing to do from
		the four resources of critical literacy approach by Luke and
		Freebody (1997)?
		Code breaking and using text. I find it difficult to
	Student	understand foreign vocabulary and also find and
		understand the purpose of the text more specifically.
5.	Interviewer	How do you handle it?
		The solution I use is usually I read the entire text first and
	Student	then, when there are things I don't understand, I look for the
		translation.

CURRICULUM VITAE

I. Personal Details

Name : Rahmatunnisa

Place and Date of Birth : Amuntai, 5 Mei 2000

Gender : Female
Status : Single
Religion : Islam
Nationality : Indonesia

Parents : H. Ahmad Syauqi, S. Sos, M. Pd

Siblings : Hj. Masniah, S. Ag

II. Formal Educational Background

2005-2007 : Islamic Kindergarten Al-Ikhlas

Amuntai

2007 – 2012 : Islamic Elementary School Model

Panyiuran

2012 – 2015 : Islamic Junior High School Normal

Islam for Girls Rasyidiyah

Khalidiyah Amuntai

2015 – 2018 : Islamic Senior High School Normal

Islam for Girls Rasyidiyah

Khalidiyah Amuntai

2018 – 2023 : English Education Department of

Antasari State Islamic University

Banjarmasin

III. Organization Experience

2018-2019 : Member of Forum Muda 1st

generation

2018-2021 : Member of English Students

Association (ESA)