# YOUTUBE AS A DIGITAL SOURCE OF STORYTELLING FOR YOUNG LEARNERS IN LEARNING ENGLISH

# By MAULIDA WAHYUNI



ANTASARI STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY BANJARMASIN 2023 M/1444 H

# YOUTUBE AS A DIGITAL SOURCE OF STORYTELLING FOR YOUNG LEARNERS IN LEARNING ENGLISH

### **Undergraduate Thesis**

Presented to Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training In partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of Sarjana Pendidikan

> by Maulida Wahyuni 1601240721

ANTASARI STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF TARBIYAH AND TEACHER TRAINING
ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
BANJARMASIN
2023 M/1444 H

#### STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY

I, the undersigned, Maulida Wahyuni, declare that this undergraduate thesis is my original work, gathered and utilized specially to fulfil the purposes and objectives of this study, and has not been submitted to any other university of any degree or other purposes. I also declare that the publications cited in this work have been properly acknowledged. If someday, it is proven otherwise, I understand that my degree will be revoked.

Banjarmasin, April 06<sup>th</sup>, 2023 The Writer,

Maulida Wahyuni



# KEMENTERIAN AGAMA UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN PRODI TADRIS BAHASA INGGRIS

Jalan Jenderal Ahmad Yani KM. 4,5 Banjarmasin Telepon (0511) 3253939 Faksimile (0511) 3274492 Web: www.fik inin-antasari.ac.id

### SURAT BUKTI BEBAS PLAGIASI

Nomor: B-125/Un.14/III.1.f/PP.00.9/02/2023

Ketua Program Studi Tadris Bahasa Inggris menerangkan bahwa mahasiswa dengan identitas berikut:

Nama : Maulida Wahyuni NIM : 1601240721

Program : S-1

Program Studi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris

Judul Skripsi:

Youtube as a Digital Source of Storytelling For Young Learners In Learning English

Hasil Uji Plagiasi : 17 %

Berdasarkan hasil uji plagiasi dengan menggunakan <u>www.turnitin.com</u> bahwa naskah skripsi ini dinyatakan memenuhi syarat batas maksimal plagiasi 25%.

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat untuk dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Banjarmasin, 20 Februari 2023

Ketua Program Studi Tadris Bahasa Inggris

Afifah Linda Sari

### APPROVAL

Tittle : Youtube as a Digital Source of Storytelling

for Young Learners in Learning English

Name : Maulida Wahyuni

SRN : 1601240721

Faculty : Tarbiyah and Teacher Training

Program : Undergraduate Study (S-1)

Department : English Education Department

Academic Year : 2022/2023

Place/Date of Birth : Serui, 06 July 1998

Address : Jl. Ingub, Juan Kost No. 123, Kebun Bunga,

Banjarmasin Timur, Banjarmasin 70235.

After being checked and revised, the thesis has been approved to be examined in front of the board of Examiners of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training UIN Antasari Banjarmasin.

Banjarmasin, February 17<sup>th</sup> 2023 Advisor

Afifah Linda Sari, SS, M.Pd. NIP. 19871110201503204

Acknowledged by

Head of English Education Department Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training

UIN Antasari Banjarmasin,

10201503204

Sari, SS, M.Pd.

iv

#### **VALIDATION**

Tittle: Youtube as a Digital Source of Storytelling for Young Learners in Learning English,

Name: Maulida Wahyuni, SRN: 1601240721 has been examined by the board of thesis examiners of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training UIN Antasari Banjarmasin.

Day : Thursday

Date : April 06<sup>th</sup> 2023

Score : 77,4 (B+)

Dean Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training UIN Antasari Banjarmasin

77

UBLIK IN 196604051993031005

#### THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS:

Name	Signature
1. Afifah Linda Sari, SS., M.Pd (Chairperson)	J. St.
2. Nor Izzatil Hasanah, M.Pd (Member)	Haza.
3. Hidayah Nor, S.Pd., M.Pd (Member)	J/S

#### **ABSTRACT**

Maulida Wahyuni. 2023. YouTube as a Digital Source of Storytelling for Young Learners in Learning English. Thesis. English Education Department, Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training, Antasari State Islamic University. Advisors: Afifah Linda Sari, M.Pd

#### Keyword: YouTube, Digital Storytelling, Young Learners

This study aims to describe the five YouTube videos that can help children learn English and provide a better media to students in learning English by using digital storytelling through a video platform like YouTube.

The study utilized qualitative document-based research, analyzing the content of five YouTube videos, and conducting content research to determine what students and teachers want to learn in certain topics. The data analysis steps include transcribing and organizing the complete research result, examining the data, coding the data, building a description of the data with a thorough depiction of the data for the five YouTube videos, and representing the descriptions of the videos. The five videos identified are "Counting Numbers TO 10 | Number Counting Story," "Sea Animals for Kids | Get Ready for an Underwater Adventure!," "Months of the Year | Learn 12 Months of the Year | Educational Videos for Kids," "Unit 13 My Home – Story 1: Welcome to My Home" by Alyssa Liang, and "Unit 27 Garden - Story 2: Yummy Vegetable Soup!" by Alyssa Liang. The study is significant both theoretically and practically for children, as it would improve English teacher's understanding of children's difficulties in learning English and be a source of information for future researchers who want to have further research on digital storytelling using YouTube video.

#### **ABSTRAK**

**Maulida Wahyuni.** 2023. *YouTube as a Digital Source of Storytelling for Young Learners in Learning English.* Thesis. English Education Department, Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training, Antasari State Islamic University. Advisors: Afifah Linda Sari, M.Pd

#### Kata kunci: Kata Kunci: YouTube, Digital Storytelling, Pelajar Muda

Studi ini bertujuan untuk menggambarkan lima video YouTube yang dapat membantu anak-anak belajar bahasa Inggris dan memberikan media yang lebih baik kepada siswa dalam belajar bahasa Inggris dengan menggunakan digital storytelling melalui platform video seperti YouTube.

ini menggunakan penelitian berbasis dokumen menganalisis konten dari lima video YouTube, dan melakukan penelitian konten untuk menentukan apa yang ingin dipelajari siswa dan guru dalam topik tertentu. Langkah analisis data meliputi transkripsi dan pengorganisasian hasil penelitian lengkap, pemeriksaan data, pengkodean data, pembuatan deskripsi data dengan gambaran mendalam dari data untuk lima video YouTube, dan representasi deskripsi video. Lima video yang diidentifikasi adalah "Counting Numbers TO 10 | Number Counting Story," "Sea Animals for Kids | Get Ready for an Underwater Adventure!," "Months of the Year | Learn 12 Months of the Year | Educational Videos for Kids," "Unit 13 My Home - Story 1: Welcome to My Home" oleh Alyssa Liang, dan "Unit 27 Garden - Story 2: Yummy Vegetable Soup!" oleh Alyssa Liang. Studi ini penting secara teoritis dan praktis bagi anak-anak, karena dapat meningkatkan pemahaman guru bahasa Inggris tentang kesulitan anak-anak dalam belajar bahasa Inggris dan menjadi sumber informasi bagi peneliti masa depan yang ingin melakukan penelitian lebih lanjut tentang digital storytelling menggunakan video YouTube.

# **MOTTO**

"Always be grateful in every situation (in joy and sorrow), because Allah knows all that is good and bad for His people."

(Maulida Wahyuni)

#### **DEDICATION**

#### I dedicate this thesis for:

- 1. My beloved parents, *Muhammad Iswahyudi* and *Jamilah* who always give me endless love, supports in mentally, spiritually, and materially during the time of study and the process of making this thesis.
- 2. My one and only beloved big sister, *Havidatun Wahyu Nafilah* your one and only sister has been always blessed for the laughs and happiness. She is always support me, and I love her. Also her little family, my brother in law, *Sudirman*. My first nephew ever *M. Aqil Altaf Ma'asyir*, my first niece ever *Naura Shazfa Annasya*, and my second niece *Nashwa Az-Zuhra*. Who become my beloved additional supporters.
- 3. My Best Friend, *Fathul Jannah & Rizky Fitria Rishanty*. Who always support me in any situation of my life especially when in my hometown Batulicin.
- 4. My thesis mates' warriors, *Nur Wafa*, *Zakaria Eka Putra*, *and Widya Ais Sahla* keep believing to pursue our dreams.
- 5. All of my friends in UIN Antasari Banjarmasin who have given me supports and love for completing my study.

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

Praise to Allah the Almighty who has been giving me guidance till the writer finished this thesis entitled "Youtube as a Digital Source of Storytelling for Young Learners in Learning English". Peace and salutation always be upon Prophet Muhammad P.B.U.H and all his friends who struggle for Allah. The writer like to express appreciation and gratitude to:

- Dr. H. Hamdan, M.Pd as the Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training
  of Antasari State Islamic University and all his staff for their help in the
  Administrative matters.
- Afifah Linda Sari, M.Pd, as the Head of English Education Department for the
  assistance and motivation. As my thesis advisors, as the advisor of content and
  research methods, also language and writing techniques for the advice, helps,
  suggestion and correction.
- 3. Hidayah Nor, S.Pd., M.Pd, as the Secretary of English Education Department for the assistance and motivation. Also as my academic advisor, for the guidance and encouragement.
- All lecturers and assistants in Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training for the priceless knowledge.

Finally, the writer hopes that this research will be useful for the next researchers. The writer admits that this research paper is not perfect yet. Therefore, suggestion will be expected to make it better.

Banjarmasin, <u>Ramadhan, 15</u><sup>th</sup> <u>1444 A.H</u> April 06<sup>th</sup>, 2023 A.D

Penulis

# LIST OF CONTENTS

COVER PAGEi	
STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY ii	
PLAGIAT LETTER iii	
APPROVALiv	
VALIDATIONv	
ABSTRACT vi	
ABSTRAK vii	
MOTTO viii	
<b>DEDICATION</b> ix	
ACKNOWLEDGMENTx	
LIST OF CONTENTSxii	
LIST OF FIGURESxiv	
LIST OF APPENDICESxvi	
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
A. Background of Study	
B. Definition of Key Terms	
C. Research Question 4	
D. Objective of Study	
L. Significance of Study	
CHAPTER II THEORETICAL REVIEW	
A. Theoretical Description	
1. Storytelling 6	
2. Digital Resource	
3. Digital Storytelling	
4. Digital Storystelling and The Curriculum	
5. Definition of Youtube	
6. Definition of Young Learners	
B. Review of Previous Studies	
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	
A. Research Design	
B. Subject	
C. Data	
D. Technique of Data Collection	
E. Data Analysis20	

# CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

A. Findings	22
1. Counting Numbers TO 10   Number Counting Story	
2. Sea Animals for Kids   Get Ready for an Underwater Adventure!	
3. Months of the Year   Learn 12 Months of the Year   Educational	
Videos for Kids	34
4. Unit 13 My Home - Story 1: "Welcome To My Home" by Alyssa	
Liang	38
5. Unit 27 Garden - Story 2: "Yummy Vegetable Soup!" by Alyssa	
Liang	45
B. Discussion.	50
CHAPTER V CLOSURE	
A. Conclussion.	53
B. Suggestion	
REFERENCES	55
APPENDICES	
CURRICULUM VITAE	

# LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 4.1 The initial display of the video in the youtube window	25
Figure 4.2 Commands to count the birds in the tree	26
Figure 4.3 Birds being counted.	26
Figure 4.4 Commands to count the children playing on the slide	27
Figure 4.5 Kids being counts	27
Figure 4.6 Commands to count the people in line	. 28
Figure 4.7 People in line being counted	28
Figure 4.8 Commands to count the ice cream flavours	. 29
Figure 4.9 The ice cream scoops being counted	. 29
Figure 4.10 The initial display of the video in the youtube window	. 31
Figure 4.11 The characteristics of dolphin	32
Figure 4.12 The characteristics of dolphin	32
Figure 4.13 The mention of the names of sea animals whose characteristics been mentioned before by the narrator	
Figure 4.14 The initial display of the video in the youtube window	34
Figure 4.15 The narrator mentions the name of the month	35
Figure 4.16 The narrator mentions the name of the month along with what mor is	
Figure 4.17 The narrator will start a game to find houses for the mice who have their way home	

Figure 4.18 The narrator mentions to sort the door number of the mice's house by the names of the rats (which are named after the names of the months)
Figure 4.19 The initial display of the video in the youtube window
Figure 4.20 The name of the room (dining room) and what can we do there 39
Figure 4.21 The name of the room (living room) and what can we do there 39
Figure 4.22 A picture showing a room and its name (kitchen)
Figure 4.23 A picture showing a room and its name (study)
Figure 4.24 <i>Activity 1</i>
Figure 4.25 <i>Activity</i> 2
Figure 4.26 <i>Activity 3</i>
Figure 4.27 <i>Activity 4</i>
Figure 4.28 <i>Activity 5</i>
Figure 4.29 The initial display of the video in the youtube window
Figure 4.30 Showed that Aunt Cathy was in her garden
Figure 4.31 Shows that Ben and Timmy are harvesting tomatoes in Aunt Cathy's garden
Figure 4.32 It shows that Ben and Timmy are harvesting potatoes in Aunt Cathy's
garden
Figure 4.33 <i>Activity 1</i>
Figure 4.34 <i>Activity 5</i>

# LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1. Translation Qur'an Verse	58
Appendix 2. Transcript	59
Appendix 3. Learning Contents	70
Appendix 4. Thesis Consultation Notes	85
Appendix 5. Certificate of Seminar Proposal	88
Appendix 6. Title Change Letter	89