

## ABSTRACT

**Siti Julaiha.** 2023. Implementation of Article 5 Paragraph 1 of Regional Regulation No. 1 of 2018 concerning the Implementation of Education (Case Study of Homeless Children in the Barabai Region). Thesis, Constitutional Law Study Program, Faculty of Sharia. Advisor (I) Prof. Dr. H. M. Fahmi Al-Amruzi, M. Hum (II) Dr. H. Nuril Khayiin, Lc, MA

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This paper is motivated by the existence of a regional regulation that regulates government efforts in providing education, where every individual aged seven to fifteen years is required to carry out basic education as stipulated in regional regulation no. 1 of 2018 concerning the implementation of education article 5 paragraph 1 which reads "every resident of the area aged seven to fifteen years is obliged to attend basic education" so, with this regulation every resident of the Upper Sungai Tengah district should have received an education. However, the facts on the ground prove that there are still many homeless children who should be at school at the age they should be attending school to get the right to education, instead they are in public places to think about how to survive.

This study aims to determine the implementation of Article 5 paragraph 1 of Regional Regulation No. 1 of 2018 concerning the provision of education specifically for homeless children and to find out what are the factors that hinder this implementation.

This study uses a sociological juridical approach, which discusses normative empirical legal knowledge by making direct observations of the object, namely knowing how to implement Article 5 paragraph 1 of Regional Regulation No. 1 of 2018 on homeless children. Where this research is conducted not only examines the laws and regulations, but observes the reactions and interactions that occur when the norm system works in society.

The implementation of article 5 paragraph 1 of regional regulation number 1 of 2018 concerning the implementation of education for the article has not been carried out optimally. This is evidenced by indications that there are still many homeless children who roam in public places such as red light intersections, pedestrian bridges, shopping centers and others at an age that is still permitted to get education which explains that the education service's first mission is to increase the availability of access to education. broadly and evenly distributed, it has not fully run smoothly with several factors including unknown parents, changes in the mindset of children, living like a wanderer, and reasons as a last resort.