APPENDICES

Appendix I: Translation of Quran Verse

No.	Name of Surah	Indonesian	English
1.	Ar-Ra'd verse 19	Maka apakah orang yang	Then is he who knows
		mengetahui bahwa apa	that what has been
		yang diturunkan Tuhan	revealed to you from
		kepadamu adalah	your Lord is the truth
		kebenaran, sama dengan	like one who is blind?
		orang yang buta? Hanya	They will only be
		orang berakal saja yang	reminded who are
		dapat mengambil pelajaran	people of
			understanding

Appendix II: Observation Guideline

Critical Thinking (Anderson and Krathwohl Taxonomy 2001)	Indicators
Remembering: This level refers to students' remembering or recalling the information they use in the content. Recognizing, recalling, defining, listing, duplicating, repeating, describing, duplicating, reproducing	Can the student recall or remember the information? - Recognizing relevant information - Fill in relevant content and provide a clear explanation - Describing the topic
Understanding This level refers to students' interpreting the ideas or concepts students get from the content. Constructing, interpreting, exemplifying, classifying, summarizing, inferring, comparing, explaining, describing, locating, recognizing, reporting, selecting	Can the student explain the ideas or concepts? - Classifying the information related to the content - Contain a summary of all the information and convey it in their own words
Applying This level refers to students' interpreting their content by interview or experiences Executing, implementing, choosing,	Can the student explain the content? - Interpreting source information into the content
demonstrating, employing, illustrating, interpreting, solving, using Analyzing This level refers to the student's ability to distinguish or organizing the information related to an overall structure of the content.	Can the student organizing the information connecting all parts? - Organizing the information related to the content.
Differentiating, organizing, appraising, contrasting, comparing, criticizing, testing, discriminating, distinguishing, examining, experimenting, questioning Evaluating This level refers to students' critiques of their decision or justifies the information based on factual information. Judging, critiquing, checking, arguing,	Can the student justify a stand or decision? - Giving evaluations and criticism based on student opinion

defending, selecting, supporting, evaluating	
Creating	Can the student create a new product
This level refers to students' designing	or point of view?
the information into a new concept based	- Designing the information
on their perspective or point of view.	related to the content into their
	sentence
Reorganizing, generating, planning,	
producing, assembling, constructing,	
designing, developing, formulating	

Appendix III: Interview Guideline

No	Date	Participants
1	January 03 – March 03	Ten of Students
	2023	

No	Interview Question	Participants Responses
1	What do you think about creating a	
	podcast in the Public Speaking	
	course?	
	a. Do you have any experience	
	creating a podcast before?	
	b. If yes, please tell me about	
	your podcast.	
2	How did you start the project?	
	a. Did you decide on the content	
	yourself?	
	b. Did you find it challenging to	
	decide on the content?	
	c. Please tell me, how did you	
	decide on the content?	
3	What did you do at the beginning?	
	a. Do you search for information	
	on the content? Is it based on	
	factual information?	
	b. Where did you find the	
	samples from? YouTube,	
	Spotify, or articles?	
	c. Please explain about the steps	
	that you use from collecting	
	the samples or information	
	until presenting the content on	
	your podcast.	
4	What is the problem you get while	
	preparing the project?	
	a. Could you tell me in what	
	way you manage the	
	problem?	

5	How do you structure your podcast
	content?
	a. Do you take direct
	information without changing
	it?
	b. Do you classify the
	information and organize it
	according to your sentences?
6	What do you know about critical
	thinking?
	a. Please explain based on your
	opinion.
7	How do you think creating a podcast
	as a final project can develop your
	critical thinking?
	a. Do you think creating a
	podcasts can develop your
	critical thinking skills?
	b. How does it flow? / How can
	it be? (based on your opinion)

Appendix IV: Interview Results

No	Interview Questions	Participants Responses
1	What do you think about	"I think created a podcast fun and
	creating a podcast in the	interested. My podcast based on my
	Public Speaking course?	experience" (S1)
	c. Do you have any	"Never before, it's my first time. My
	experience creating a	opinion is that making a podcast is an
	podcast before?	interesting thing, so students have new
	d. If yes, please tell me	experiences for those who have never
	about your podcast.	made this before." (S2)
		"Yes, I do have experiences before and it
		was interesting" (S3)
		"No, i haven't experience. It can be said is
		new experience for me" (S4)
		"No, I have not, it's my first time making
		a podcast, but this is very fun and it's my
		first experience to make" (S5)
		"I think it's a bit challenge for me because
		it was my first time creating podcast.
		Actually I was never creating podcast or
		even listening to whole podcasts, I just
		listen to the clips of podcast I interest to
		listen. It's like never cross in my mind
		about listening to podcast." (S6)
		"No, I don't have. I think podcast can
		make me encourage to speak English
		because podcast not stand on front
		people" (S7)
		"I think creating a podcast is hard for me
		but it's simple, No i don't have any

		experience creating a podcast before" (S8) "I think creating a podcast on public speaking courses is a very enjoyable
		experience because it can improve my
		skills in currently developing
		technology." (S9)
		"No, i don't. It's fun to have the
		opportunity to create a podcast and it's fun
		to share stories and experiences with
		friends" (S10)
2	How did you start the project?	"yes I did, I'd create this podcasts from
	d. Did you decide on the	my story and also it's based on my
	content yourself?	experience" (S1)
	e. Did you find it	"Yes I decided it by myself. Because this
	challenging to decide	is the first time for me, I really have
	on the content?	difficulty deciding what content I should
	f. Please tell me, how	make so that the content is interesting to
	did you decide on the	listen to. I just decided the content based
	content?	on my experience" (S2)
		"No, I'm not confused to decide the
		content what I want for my podcast" (S3)
		"Yes, I decided my content by myself and
		it's about mental health. It can be said that
		I take the content based my experience
		about mental health." (S4)
		"Yes, I did, I decide my content from my
		own experience. No, I'm not found the
		challenging at all" (S5)
		"Yes I did. At first I don't really
		understand about podcast so I have
		difficulty to decide the content. After I

learn more about this, I find my content. Right now, K-Pop is starting to go global again even those who used to be haters are now lovers. So I remembered my story before I became k-popers." (S6) "I started the project by choosing content related to personal experience which is easier to convey than compiling material that is not from personal experience." (S7) "I learn the application first before I create the project, Yes I decide the content on myself, No I decide the content easily, The first I observing current situation that I get the content." (S8) "Yes, and for the challenge, I think I still have difficulty using the podcast maker application. And yesterday I decided to create my own content with simple things like story telling about my experience on a topic." (**S9**) "Yes, I did, I determine the first content is to choose an interesting topic, then I look for topics related to the world of the other person so I choose a topic about the world of lectures" (S10) "I Saw a podcast on YouTube, I create the What did you do at the beginning? podcast based on my experience and my d. Do you search for podcast on factual information" (S1) "Yes, I searched for some, but most of the information on the content? Is it based on information I provide is based on my factual information? personal experience. First, I searched for

- e. Where did you find the samples from? YouTube, Spotify, or articles?
- f. Please explain about
 the steps that you use
 from collecting the
 samples or
 information until
 presenting the content
 on your podcast.

some news related to my topic such as kompas.com on the internet. Then, I summarize from several sources that I have obtained. After I summarized it again using my own language. After everything was ready I immediately recorded my voice. Then I edited it to add the back sound. After everything was finished, I immediately uploaded it to the anchor app."(S2)

"I saw a podcast on YouTube, and I used the anchor application to upload the podcast. First, I determine the title, determine the guest star according to my content, and then record, edit and upload." (S3)

"Yes I do, it based on factual information that I get from YouTube and articles. First, I search in some journal about mental health. Second, tried to article and then I doing summarize." (S4)

"Yes, it's based on YouTube and anchors app. First i write the content that i want, second I checked again my content, third i warm up before making content and last i make the podcast" (S5)

"I searched the information only about the beginning of K-pop then story content of my podcast based on my own experience. I find the samples from other podcast are from YouTube. First I look for it in the

article in internet, then collect it then I remember the story of my life before" (S6)

"My first step was to look for content that I found interesting and related to life (factual). I look for references from other people's opinions and personal experiences which are then concluded in the podcast that I present." (\$7)

"Yes of course i search information Based on my podcast content, I found it on article, The first I search some article in google after that I read it, then I make a manuscript before presenting the podcast" (S8)

"Of course, as a general description, I'm looking for a little information about the topic I'm going to talk about in creating a deals podcast that with factual information and then I connect it with my experience. i found the samples form is on YouTube. As for the steps, first I follow the draft of the podcast text on a paper, then start digging up factual information related to my podcast topic, then I relate it to my experience on the topic, then record it" (**S9**)

"Yes i do. Based on factual information. First determine the topic, continue to select participants, determine the meeting schedule, and prepare questions. then

		discussion of podcast content" (S10)
4	XX/1 (' ./1 1.1 1.1)	•
4	What is the problem you get	"I think my pronunciation, I read the text
	while preparing the project?	more than one time" (S1)
	a. Could you tell me in	"The problem I get is finding a topic that I
	what way you manage	will convey. The way to overcome this is
	the problem?	to think a lot about what interesting
		content to create."(S2)
		"Because it's my first time using the
		application, I'm a bit confused. And
		yesterday, I just uploaded the record on
		the anchor." (S3)
		"From me there is no problem." (S4)
		"I think no problem to make my podcast"
		(S5)
		"I don't really get problems when I doing
		the project, the problem that I get is
		maybe it's hard to find the right time to
		record the podcast because where I live it
		is often passed by motorized vehicles. So
		I usually record the podcast in midnight"
		(S6)
		"The problem I faced was a lack of
		experience in compiling delivery
		structures so that they were easy to
		understand and interesting, so I had to
		make several revisions both in mentioning
		clear words and sentences, thus wasting a
		lot of time in the completion
		process."(S7)
		"I am not familiar with the application,
		for solving the problem I learn in
		protein i lean in

		YouTube" (S8)
		"I think it's still a bit of a technological
		confusion about creating a podcast and
		I'm still confused about the features that
		go into it. My way of dealing with this is
		to look for information that I'm confused
		about on the internet." (S9)
		"The problem is determined the right time
		to meet with the guest star, because we
		each have busy schedules so it's hard to
		find the right time. The solution is we do
		podcasts on holidays." (S10)
5	How do you structure your	"all the podcasts are based on my
	podcast content?	experience but I highlighted the
	c. Do you take direct	information in my sentences" (S1)
	information without	"Yes, I arranged it using my own
	changing it?	sentences so that it is easy to understand
	d. Do you classify the	and not too formal. Because my podcast
	information and	tells about my experience, the year that I
	organize it according	took was in the past but tells it using a
	to your sentences?	forward flow." (S2)
		"The content I took for my podcast is about
		the life of my guest star and in today's life,
		so it has to be continuous with the title we
		take to make it more interesting." (S3)
		"yes I do classify the information related to
		my content and support my opinion" (S4)
		"My podcast contains, opening, content,
		and ending" (S5)
		"Yes, I do because my content podcast is
		about my life experience. I did it mix,

		there are several sentences that I read
		directly from an article, there are several
		sentences that I made myself' (S6)
		"I arrange the podcast content based on
		the sort results that I have concluded
		beforehand and relate them to the
		conclusions of personal opinions and
		other people's." (S7)
		"I sort the information and organize it
		according to my sentence" (S8)
		"Of course I have curiosity because of the
		information I got from several people. I got
		this information through direct delivery
		from these people. I also try to connect
		information with my content I do not
		change any information, I convey it as it is,
		and I also provide simple conclusions
		according to my understanding" (S9)
		"Yes, I'd organize the information without
		changing it and write it according my
		sentences" (S10)
6	What do you know about	"Critical thinking is a thought that we
	critical thinking?	think about an object that we already
	a. Please explain based	know or don't know to achieve the results
	on your opinion.	of human thinking." (S1)
		"Critical thinking in my opinion is
		thinking that really thinks rationally and
		accordingly without any doubts" (S2)
		"Critical thinking can be done in the right
		way and makes sense. But if critical
		thinking doesn't make sense, I tell no."
	I	I

		(S3)
		"Critical thinking is an ability to think
		more clearly and rationally about what to
		do and what to believe." (S4)
		"Critical thinking is the objective analysis
		and evaluation of an issue in order to form
		a judgment." (S5)
		"Critical thinking is thinking but not just
		thinking. think and understand deeply
		about something by going through several
		steps" (S6)
		"Critical thinking in my opinion is a
		person's ability to provide different
		explanations or understandings related to
		something that has been learned." (S7)
		"Critical thinking is A clear, rational, and
		independent thinking." (S8)
		"I think critical thinking is a skill
		someone to thinking something with new
		idea." (S9)
		"Think critically about a problem by
		finding the right and good solution" (S10)
7	How do you think creating a	"Yes, I think create a podcast can develop
	podcast as a final project can	my critical thinking because I create a
	develop your critical	story that based on my experience" (S1)
	thinking?	"Yes, we can develop critical thinking
	c. Do you think creating	skills because from making podcasts I can
	a podcasts can	find interesting themes and content for
	develop your critical	people to listen to, therefore we have to
	thinking skills?	think critically (think deeply) so that the
	d. How does it flow? /	themes we create are different from

How can it be? (based on your opinion)

others" (S2)

"That's right the final task of making a podcast really makes us think critically, from us responding to speakers, to pick the good words that have to come out of our mouths" (S3)

"Yes, because creating a podcast can help us convey what we want to convey to listeners. In addition, we are also free to have an opinion" (S4)

"Yes, because we can make things that we like on that podcast" (S5)

"Yes, by creating a podcast, I am required to analyze all the information that I have obtained and then present it in my own language" (S6)

"In my opinion, making a podcast can develop my critical thinking skills because podcast must contain information or messages that we have arranged well and are interesting so that the discussion can develop more which triggers critical thinking in the process"(S7)

"Yes, I think it develop my critical thinking because it make me get experience for creating podcast and make me think seriously and broadly for the content" (S8)

"Yes, because with this projects make me think in deep and must think the

	interesting content for my topic podcast."
	(S9)
	"Yes, during the podcast I think a lot so
	that it trains my thinking skills, expresses
	a lot of opinions and experiences as well
	as trains my communication" (S10)

Appendix V: Certificate of Seminar Proposal



Jalan Jenderal Ahmad Yani KM. 4,5 Banjarmasin Telepon (0511) 3253939 Faksimile (0511) 3274492 Web: <u>www.ftk.jain-antasari.ac.id</u>

SURAT KETERANGANNomor: B-806/Un.14/III.1.f/PP.00.9/08/2022

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini, menerangkan bahwa:

Nama : Noviana Hanani NIM : 190101030553

Jurusan/Prodi : TBI

: Jl. PDT Seth Adji No. 137 Rt. 004 Kec. Selat, Kel. Selat hilir, Alamat

Kab. Kapuas, Kalimantan Tengah

adalah benar telah melaksanakan Seminar Desain Operasional Skripsi yang berjudul:

Developing Students' Critical Thinking through Video Project for High Education

Pada Hari/Tanggal : Jum'at, 03 Juni 2022

Tempat : Google Meet

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat, untuk dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Banjarmasin, 29 Agustus 2022 Ketua.

Afifah Linda Sari

Dipindai dengan CamScanoor

Appendix VI: Title Change Letter



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN

PRODI TADRIS BAHASA INGGRIS
Jenderal Ahmad Yani KM. 4,5 Banjarmasin Telepon (0511) 3253939 Faksimile (0511) 3274492
Web: www.ftk.iain-antasari.ac.id

Nomor : B-509/Un.14/III.1.f/PP.00.9/06/2023

Lamp :-Hal :P

: Perubahan Judul Skripsi

Kepada Yth. Sdr (i) Noviana Hanani NIM.190101030553 Mahasiswa Jurusan TBI di Banjarmasin

Assalamu'alaikum. Wr. Wb.

Berdasarkan usulan dari Dosen Pembimbing Skripsi tentang perubahan Judul Skripsi, demikian pula setelah kami mengadakan penelitian dan peninjauan seperlunya terhadap Proposal Skripsi Sdr (i), dengan ini kami menyatakan dapat menyetujui judul skripsi Sdr (i) yang semula berbunyi:

DEVELOPING STUDENTS' CRITICAL THINKING THROUGH VIDEO PROJECTS IN HIGHER EDUCATION

Berubah menjadi:

AN ANALYSIS STUDENTS' CRITICAL THINKING THROUGH PODCASTS IN HIGHER EDUCATION

Menunjuk:

- 1. Dr. Hj. Raida Asfihana, M.Pd sebagai Dosen Pembimbing Konten dan Metodologi.
- Afifah Linda Sari, SS, M.Pd. sebagai Dosen Pembimbing Bahasa dan Teknik Penulisan.

Demikian agar Sdr (i) segera menghubungi pembimbing untuk konsultasi selanjutnya.

Wassalamu'alaikum. Wr. Wb.

Banjarmasin, 13 Juni 2023 Ketua,

Afifah Linda Sari

Appendix VII: Research Permission Letter



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI BANJARMASIN

FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN Jalan Jenderal Ahmad Yani Km. 4,5 Banjarmasin 70235 Telepon: (0511) 3262426; (0511) 6783136 E-mail: ftk@uin-antasari.ac.id Website: ftk.uin-antasari.ac.id

SURAT RISET

Nomor: B-3594/Un.14/III.1/PP.00.9/12/2022

Yang bertanda tangan tangan Wakii Dekan Bidang Akademik dan Kelembagaan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Antasari, dengan ini menugaskan kepada :

Nama NIM

: Noviana Hanani : 190101030553

Semester

: VII (tujuh)

Alamat

: Jl. Trans Kalimantan Komplek Lily Permata Indah I BlokD No 22 Kel. Handil Bakti Kec. Barito Kuala, Kalimantan Selatan

Tugas

Melakukan Riset / Penelitian Ilmiah dalam rangka pengumpulan

data untuk penyusunan Skripsi sarjana dengan Judul :

DEVELOPING STUDENTS' CRITICAL THINKING THROUGH PODCAST IN HIGHER **EDUCATION**

Tempat Penelitian : Prodi Bahasa Inggris UIN Antasari Banjarmasin

Lamanya Riset Dari Tanggal

: 2 (Dua) Bulan

: 3 Januari 2023 : 3 Maret 2023 Sampai Tanggal

Demikian surat Riset diberikan kepada ybs, agar pihak-pihak yang berkepentingan dapat memberikan bantuan seperlunya.

Banjarmasin, 26 Desember 2022

Wakil Dekan Bidang Akademik dan CRIANKelembagaan,

UV Dr. Anmad Muradi, M.Ag VOLK INIP 197808082005011006

Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan,

Noviana Hanani 190101030553

Appendix VIII: Research Completion Letter



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN

PRODI TADRIS BAHASA INGGRIS

Jalan Jenderal Ahmad Yani KM 4,5 Banjarmasin Telepon (0511) 3253939 Faksimile (0511) 3274492 Web: www.fik.iain-antasari ac.id

SURAT KETERANGAN SELESAI RISET

Nomor: B-468/Un.14/III.1.f/PP.00.9/06/2023

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini, Ketua Jurusan Tadris Bahasa Inggris Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Antasari Banjarmasin menerangkan bahwa:

N a m a : Noviana Hanani NIM : 190101030553

Fakultas : Tarbiyah dan Keguruan

Jurusan : Tadris Bahasa Inggris

adalah benar yang bersangkutan telah selesai melakukan penelitian/riset penyusunan skripsi pada Jurusan TBI sejak (03 Januari 2023 – 03 Maret 2023) dengan judul:

"DEVELOPING STUDENTS' CRITICAL THINKING THROUGH PODCASTS IN HIGHER EDUCATION"

Demikian agar diketahui dan dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Banjarmasin, 09 Juni 2023 Ketua Prodi,

Afifah Linda Sari

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Ke-	Tanggal	Catatan Konsultasi	Tanda
1	Rabu 10 Agustus 2002 (gmcct)	Dosen: Dr. Hj. Raida Asfihana M.Pd 1 menetapiun Object dan tempat	Tangar
		3. Revisi pertanyaan 4 dalami instrumen penilaian interview	
2.	Selasa 12 Desember 2022	Perbaiki Chapter I dan Penulisan kutipan diperjelas Indikator dan Instrumen Yang dipakai dalam penelitian.	0)
3.	Jum'at 16 Desember 2022	1. Menambahkan gap/kmitation dari penekitan sebelumnya 2. Mencari patokan/referensi Untuk rubric penikaian 3. Chat ibu Afifah Untuk Meminta File rubric penikaian dan TRD Riset.	(b)

Ke- Tang	ggal	Catatan Konsultasi	Tanda Tangan
1. Jum g sep 202	terribe	2. perombawan pada Chapter II dan mengganti bahasannya Jadi Podicast 3. Mencari teori penybahasan	الم
Des	ns 0 envloer 22	Podæast 1. Menganausa atau meninjay Kembay Indiliator Talisonomi agar lebih jelas 2. Penulisa harus Sesuai dengan Pedoman penulisan.	J.,
0250	on 19	1 Koreusi lagi dalam penulisan 2 Mencari tema atau konten yang d Sesual dengan penelitian agar Memudahkian dalam pengolahan data.	مل

Ke-	Tanggal	Catatan Konsultasi	Tanda Tangan
4	2000		
4	Selasa 23 Mei 2023	1 Penulisan beberapa horus dinarisuan Findingsnya	لمل
		2 Menambahun table padatiap indikat Alau hasil analisa trap level	or
		3. hasil dituus dgn ada berapa Siswa yang berkembang cinya Supaya lebih jelas	
5	Rabu 7 Juni 2023	1 Itusti penulisan Sesuai Kaidah Penulisan 2 Sesuailian posisi poin pembahasan dengan batas Marqin	7
		3. Ubah kalimat jadi past tense	

Appendix X: Documentation Photos



Name: Muhammad Amienullah Tittle: Intercultural Communication Problems and Strategies Learning English



Name: Roja Nur Azizah Tittle: Culture Shock in Banjarmasib as An Overseas Student



Name: Khairunnisa

Tittle: Life in Boarding House



Name: Elma Azzahra

Tittle: The Journey Becoming a K-Pop

Fans



Name: Novi Wahyu Oktaviana Tittle: Excessive Insecurity, Does it Impact Mental Health?



Name: Maulida Hasanah

Tittle: Anxiety attack in affecting mental Health (based on my

experience)



Name: Yusuf Aldy Fitri Tittle: Being Fire Fighter



Name: Siti Nur Anisah Tittle: Am I Kpopers?



Name: Muhammad Syahri Tittle: New Year Celebration



Name: Muhammad Ade Wahyudi Tittle: My Experiences in Semester 5

CURRICULUM VITAE

I. Personal Details

1. Name : Noviana Hanani

2. SRN : 190101030553

3. Place, Date of Birth : Kuala Kapuas, November 18th 1998

4. Nationality : Indonesia

5. Address : Jl. Trans Kalimantan Komp. Lily Permata

Indah 1, Block. D, No. 22, Kel. Handil

Bakti, Kec. Alalak, Barito Kuala

6. Phone Number : 082253976270

7. Email Address : <u>novianahanani41@gmail.com</u>

8. Organization experience

a. Member of ESA (English Student Association) Antasari

Banjarmasin

Banjarmasin, June 13th 2023

Noviana Hanani