

**TEACHER'S ROLE IN IMPLEMENTING 4C SKILLS IN ENGLISH  
LESSON PLAN IN THE CLASSROOM**

By  
**NATASYA ALEYSIA PUTRI EFFIYANTO**



**ANTASARI STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY  
BANJARMASIN  
2024 A.D / 1445 A.H**

**TEACHER'S ROLE IN IMPLEMENTING 4C SKILLS IN ENGLISH LESSON  
PLAN IN THE CLASSROOM**

**Undergraduate Thesis**

Presented to Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training  
in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of  
*Sarjana Pendidikan*

**By**

**Natasya Aleysia Putri Effiyanto  
170102030641**

**ANTASARI STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY  
FACULTY OF TARBIYAH AND TEACHER TRAINING  
ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM  
BANJARMASIN  
2024 A.D / 1445 A.H**

#### **STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY**

I, the undersigned, Natasya Aleysia Putri Effiyanto, declare that this undergraduate thesis is my original work, gathered and utilized specially to fulfil the purposes and objectives of this study, and has not been previously submitted to any other university for any degree or other purposes. I also declare that the publications cited in this work have been properly acknowledged. If someday, it is proven otherwise, I understand that my degree will be revoked.

Banjarmasin, March 18<sup>th</sup> 2024

The writer,



**Natasya Aleysia Putri Effiyanto**



**KEMENTERIAN AGAMA  
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI  
FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN  
PRODI TADRIS BAHASA INGGRIS**

Jalan Jenderal Ahmad Yani KM. 4,5 Banjarmasin Telepon (0511) 3253939 Faksimile (0511) 3274492  
Web: [www.ftk.iain-antasari.ac.id](http://www.ftk.iain-antasari.ac.id)

**SURAT BUKTI BEBAS PLAGIASI**

Nomor: B-143/Un.14/III.1.f/PP.00.9/03/2024

Ketua Program Studi Tadris Bahasa Inggris menerangkan bahwa mahasiswa dengan identitas berikut:

Nama : Natasya Aleysia Putri Effiyanto  
NIM : 170102030641  
Program : S-1  
Program Studi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris

Judul Skripsi:

Teacher's Role in Implementing 4C Skills in English Lesson Plan in the Classroom

Hasil Uji Plagiasi : 21 %

Berdasarkan hasil uji plagiasi dengan menggunakan [www.turnitin.com](http://www.turnitin.com) bahwa naskah skripsi ini dinyatakan memenuhi syarat batas maksimal plagiasi 25%.

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat untuk dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Banjarmasin, 19 Maret 2024

Ketua Program Studi  
Tadris Bahasa Inggris



## APPROVAL

Title : Teacher's Role in Implementing 4C Skills in English Lesson Plan in The Classroom

Name : Natasya Aleysia Putri Effiyanto

SRN : 170102030641

Faculty : Tarbiyah and Teacher Training

Program : Undergraduate Study (S-1)

Department : English Education Department

Academic Year : 2023/2024

Place/Date of Birth : Samarinda, June 29<sup>th</sup>, 1999

Address : Sebamban 1 Blok A, RT.05, RW.02, Desa Sari Mulya, Kec. Sungai Loban, Kab. Tanah Bumbu.

After being checked and revised, the thesis has been approved to be examined in front of the board of Examiners of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training UIN Antasari Banjarmasin.

Banjarmasin, March 18<sup>th</sup> 2024  
Advisor



Hidayah Nor, S.Pd., M.Pd  
NIP. 19880624 202321 2032

Acknowledged by  
Head of English Education Department  
Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training  
UIN Antasari Banjarmasin,

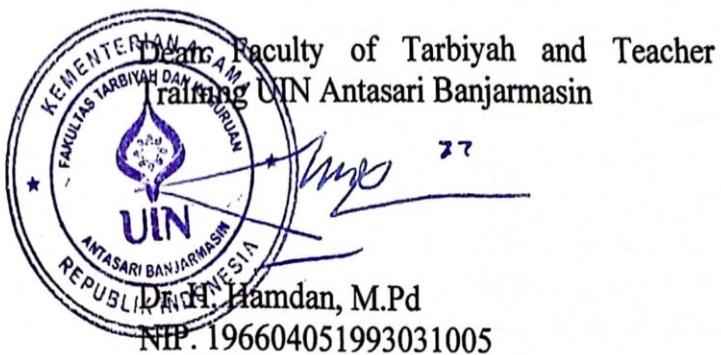


## VALIDATION

Title : Teacher's Role in Implementing 4C Skills in English Lesson Plan in The Classroom.

Name : Natasya Aleysia Putri Effiyanto. SRN: 170102030641 have been examined by the board of thesis examines of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training UIN Antasari Banjarmasin.

Day : Tuesday  
Date : March 26<sup>th</sup>, 2024  
Score : 80 (A)



### THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS:

No.	Name	Signature
1.	Hj. Nani Hizriani, S.Pd., MA. (Chairperson)	1.
2.	Hj. Nur Laila Kadariyah, S.Ag., M.Pd. (Member)	2.
3.	Hidayah.Nor, S.Pd., M.Pd. (Member)	3.

## ABSTRACT

**Natasya Aleysia Putri E.** 2024. Teacher's Role in Implementing 4C Skills in English Lesson Plan in The Classroom. Thesis. English Education Department, Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training, Antasari State Islamic University. Advisor: (I) Hidayah Nor, S.Pd., M.Pd.

**Keywords:** Teacher's Role, Implementation, 4C Skills, Lesson Plan.

The focus of this research is how the teacher's role in implementing 4C skills in English lesson plan in the classroom and what kind of problems encountered by teacher in implementing 4C skills in English lesson plan in the classroom. The aims of this research is to describe about the teacher's role in implementing 4C skills in English lesson plan in the classroom and to examine what are the problems encountered by teacher in implementing the 4C skills in English lesson plan in the classroom. This research used a qualitative research with the type of the research is descriptive qualitative, and used three of data collection techniques. The first data collection technique is observation, which aims to obtain information in terms of the situation and condition of learning about the role of teacher in implementing 4C skills. The second technique is interview to find more in-depth information. The third technique is documents, where lesson plans are used as documents in this research. Two English teachers of SMP Negeri 7 Banjarmasin were involved in this research. The interview guidelines consist of 13 questions. The results show that the crucial roles of teachers in implementing 4C skills are create instruction based on the 4Cs, provide examples and demonstration, encourage discussion, provide constructive feedback, facilitation of collaboration and teamwork, integrating technology wisely, creating space for creativity, identifying and encouraging creative talent, motivating and driving progress, and progress evaluation based on 4C skills. And the problems encountered by teachers in implementing 4C skills in English lesson plan in the classroom, such as time constraints, inadequate school facilities, students' lack of interest in learning English, and the use of students' native tongues during the English language learning process.

## ***ABSTRAK***

**Natasya Aleysia Putri E.** 2024. *Teacher's Role in Implementing 4C Skills in English Lesson Plan in The Classroom*. Skripsi. Jurusan Tadris Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan, UIN Antasari Banjarmasin. Dosen Pembimbing: (I) Hidayah Nor, S.Pd., M.Pd.

**Kata kunci:** Peran Guru, Penerapan, Keterampilan 4C, RPP.

Fokus pada penelitian ini adalah bagaimana peran guru dalam menerapkan keterampilan 4C pada RPP Bahasa Inggris di dalam kelas dan apa saja macam-macam kendala yang dihadapi oleh guru dalam menerapkan keterampilan 4C pada RPP Bahasa Inggris di dalam kelas. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mendeskripsikan tentang peran guru dalam menerapkan keterampilan 4C pada RPP Bahasa Inggris di dalam kelas dan untuk meneliti apa saja kendala yang dihadapi oleh guru dalam menerapkan keterampilan 4C pada RPP Bahasa Inggris di dalam kelas. Penelitian ini menggunakan penelitian kualitatif dengan jenis penelitian yaitu deskriptif kualitatif, dan menggunakan tiga teknik pengumpulan data. Teknik pengumpulan data yang pertama adalah observasi, yang bertujuan untuk memperoleh informasi ditinjau dari situasi dan kondisi pembelajaran tentang peran guru dalam menerapkan keterampilan 4C. Teknik yang kedua adalah wawancara untuk mencari informasi yang lebih mendalam. Teknik yang ketiga adalah dokumen, dimana RPP digunakan sebagai dokumen dalam penelitian ini. Dua guru Bahasa Inggris SMP Negeri 7 Banjarmasin dilibatkan dalam penelitian ini. Panduan wawancara terdiri dari 13 pertanyaan. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa peran penting seorang guru dalam menerapkan keterampilan 4C adalah menciptakan pengajaran berdasarkan 4C, memberikan contoh dan demonstrasi, mendorong diskusi, memberikan umpan balik yang konstruktif, memfasilitasi kolaborasi dan kerja tim, mengintregasikan teknologi secara bijak, menciptakan ruang dan kreativitas, mengidentifikasi dan mendorong bakat kreatif, memotivasi dan mendorong kemajuan, dan mengevaluasi kemajuan berdasarkan keterampilan 4C. Serta permasalahan yang dihadapi guru dalam menerapkan keterampilan 4C pada RPP di dalam kelas adalah seperti keterbatasan waktu, fasilitas sekolah yang belum memadai, kurangnya mina siswa dalam belajar Bahasa Inggris, dan penggunaan bahasa ibu pada siswa selama proses pembelajaran Bahasa Inggris.

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ  
الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى أَشْرَفِ الْأَنْبِيَاءِ وَالْمُرْسَلِينَ.  
سَيِّدَنَا وَمَوْلَانَا مُحَمَّدٌ وَعَلَى إِلَهِ وَصَاحِبِهِ أَجْمَعِينَ، أَمَّا بَعْدُ.

Praise to Allah the Almighty who has been giving me guidance till the writer finished this thesis entitled “A Pragmatic Analysis of Speech Acts in Hillary Clinton’s Concession Speech on November 9th, 2016”. Peace and salutation always be upon Prophet Muhammad P.B.U.H and all his friends who struggle for Allah. The writer likes to express appreciation and gratitude to:

1. Dr. H. Hamdan, M.Pd as the Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training of Antasari State Islamic University and all his staff for their help in the Administrative matters.
2. Afifah Linda Sari, S.S, M.Pd, as the Head of English Education Department for the assistance and motivation.
3. My academic advisor, Siti Muflizah, M.Ag., Ed., Ph.D., for the guidance and encouragement.
4. My one and only thesis advisor, Hidayah Nor, S.Pd., M.Pd, as the advisor of content and research methods for the advice, helps, suggestion and correction.
5. All lecturers and assistants in Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training for the priceless knowledge.
6. Head Master and Vice of Head Master of SMP Negeri 7 Banjarmasin which has given permission to conduct this research in the school.

7. Isnaini Mariyam, S.Pd and Dhofir Habibi Muttaqin, S.Pd as English teachers from SMP Negeri 7 Banjarmasin who have helped researcher to conduct and have been willing to become my participants.
8. All of my lovely family and my close friends who have always been encouraged to complete this thesis.

Finally, the writer hopes that this research will be useful for the next researchers. The writer admits that this research paper is not perfect yet. Therefore, suggestion will be expected to make it better.

Banjarmasin, Ramadhan, 7<sup>th</sup> 1445 A.H  
March, 18<sup>th</sup> 2024 A.D



The Writer

## CONTENTS

### **COVER PAGE**

<b>TITLE PAGE.....</b>	<b>I</b>
<b>STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY .....</b>	<b>II</b>
<b>PLAGIARISM CERTIFICATE .....</b>	<b>III</b>
<b>APPROVAL .....</b>	<b>IV</b>
<b>VALIDATION.....</b>	<b>V</b>
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>VI</b>
<b>ABSTRAK .....</b>	<b>VII</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....</b>	<b>VIII</b>
<b>CONTENTS .....</b>	<b>X</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES.....</b>	<b>XII</b>
<b>LIST OF APPENDICES.....</b>	<b>XIII</b>
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
A. Background of Study .....	1
B. Definition of Key Terms.....	4
C. Research Questions .....	6
D. Objectives of Study .....	7
E. Significant of Study.....	7
<b>CHAPTER II THEORETICAL REVIEW .....</b>	<b>8</b>
A. Teacher's Role.....	8
B. 21 <sup>st</sup> Century Skills .....	9
1. Communication .....	11
2. Collaboration .....	12
3. Critical Thnking.....	14
4. Creativity .....	15
C. Teacher's Role in Implementing 4C Skills.....	17
D. The Problems Encountered by Teacher in Implementing 4C Skills .....	29
E. Lesson Plan.....	32

1. The Definition of Lesson Plan.....	32
2. The Use of Lesson Plan .....	34
F. Review of Previous Study .....	38
<b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD .....</b>	<b>42</b>
A. Research Design .....	42
B. Research Setting .....	42
C. Subjects/Participants.....	43
D. Data.....	43
E. Technique of Data Collection.....	43
F. Data Analysis.....	46
<b>CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION .....</b>	<b>48</b>
A. Findings .....	48
B. Discussion.....	61
<b>CHAPTER V CLOSURE .....</b>	<b>69</b>
A. Conclusion .....	69
B. Suggestion .....	70
<b>REFERENCES .....</b>	<b>71</b>
<b>APPENDICES.....</b>	<b>74</b>
<b>CURRICULUM VITAE .....</b>	<b>105</b>

## **LIST OF TABLES**

Table 4.1 Teacher's Role in Implementing 4C Skills In 8-C Class .....	80
Table 4.2 Categories of Teacher's Role in Implementing 4C Skills In English Lesson Plan In The Classroom .....	81
Table 4.3 Teacher's Role in Implementing 4C Skills In 7- G Class .....	82
Table 4.4 Categories of Teacher's Role in Implementing 4C Skills In English Lesson Plan In The Classroom .....	83
Table 4.5 Teacher's Role in Implementing 4C Skills In 7-D Class .....	83
Table 4.6 Categories of Teacher's Role in Implementing 4C Skills In English Lesson Plan In The Classroom .....	85
Table 4.7 Teacher's Role in Implementing 4C Skills In 8- B Class .....	85
Table 4.8 Categories of Teacher's Role in Implementing 4C Skills In English Lesson Plan In The Classroom .....	86

## **LIST OF APPENDICES**

Appendix I: Transliteration of Qur'an.....	74
Appendix II: Research Document .....	75
Appendix III: Observation Sheets .....	80
Apppendix IV: The 4Cs in English Lesson Plan.....	88
Apppendix V: Interview Guideline .....	91
Apppendix VI: Photos of Documents from Observations and Interviews .....	99
Apppendix VII: Consultation Notes.....	104