## **APPENDIX I**

# TRANSLATION OF QURAN VERSE

| No.  | Page  | Translation  |   |  |  |
|------|---|--|---|--|--|
| 110. | 1 age   | English  | Indonesia   |  |  |
| 1    | The Qur'an<br>surah Al-<br>Alaq (96)<br>verse 1-5<br>which reads: | "Proclaim! (or Read!)<br>in the name Of thy<br>Lord and Cherisher,<br>Who created, (1)<br>Created man, out of A<br>(mere) clot Of<br>congealed blood. (2)<br>Proclaim! And thy<br>Lord Is Most Bountiful.<br>(3)" (Ali, The Holy<br>Qur'an Text,<br>Translation and<br>Commentary, 2022) | "Bacalah dengan (menyebut)<br>nama Tuhanmu yang<br>menciptakan, (1)<br>Dia telah menciptakan manusia<br>dari segumpal darah. (2)<br>Bacalah, dan Tuhanmulah Yang<br>Mahamulia. (3)" |  |  |

## **APPENDIX II**

# DATA OF THE STUDENTS

| The N | Name of St  | tudents at The Second Semester of The Ei | ght Grade of |
|-------|-------------|--|--------------|
| SMP   | N 3 Anjir I | Muara                                    |              |
| No    | Class       | Name                                     | Gender       |
| 1     | VIII        | Ahmad Nopiandi                           | Male         |
| 2     | VIII        | Elya Rahma                               | Female       |
| 3     | VIII        | Hadijah                                  | Female       |
| 4     | VIII        | Hasmi                                    | Male         |
| 5     | VIII        | Irfan                                    | Male         |
| 6     | VIII        | Kamelia                                  | Female       |
| 7     | VIII        | M. Ikrif                                 | Male         |
| 8     | VIII        | Madinah                                  | Female       |
| 9     | VIII        | Maria Rahimah                            | Female       |
| 10    | VIII        | Muhammad Adila Fahlifi                   | Male         |
| 11    | VIII        | Muhammad Rafa Aditya                     | Male         |
| 12    | VIII        | Muhammad Riswahyudi                      | Male         |
| 13    | VIII        | Muhammad Rizki                           | Male         |
| 14    | VIII        | Muhammad Rizki Ramadani                  | Male         |
| 15    | VIII        | Muhammad Yahya                           | Male         |
| 16    | VIII        | Mutiya                                   | Female       |
| 17    | VIII        | Nabila Ramadhani                         | Female       |
| 18    | VIII        | Nor Hafizah                              | Female       |
| 19    | VIII        | Norlailasari                             | Female       |
| 20    | VIII        | Nurayyana                                | Female       |
| 21    | VIII        | Rafli                                    | Male         |
| 22    | VIII        | Riska Amilia                             | Female       |
| 23    | VIII        | Rizka Kumala Sari                        | Female       |
|       |             |  |              |

| 24 | VIII | Salma        | Female |
|----|------|--------------|--------|
| 25 | VIII | Shalehah     | Female |
| 26 | VIII | Siti Patimah | Female |
| 27 | VIII | Sira Sifa    | Female |
| 28 | VIII | Siti Zhafira | Female |

## **APPENDIX III**

## **RESEARCH INSTRUMENT**

## **OBSERVATION SHEET**

Table 3.2 Observations Guideline based on Steps of Teaching Learning Through PQ4R Metacognitive Strategy

| No | The Steps | Teacher's Steps  | Student's Steps   |
|----|-----------|--|---|
| 1  | Preview   | <ul><li>a. The teacher gives the reading materials for students to read.</li><li>b. Informing the students how to find the main idea and the aims of learning will be reached</li></ul>  | <ul> <li>c. The students reading material briefly</li> <li>d. Students reading quickly and try to find out the main idea and aims of learning that will be discussion in reading material</li> </ul>  |
| 2  | Question  | <ul> <li>a. The teacher informs to students to pay attention the meaning of the text</li> <li>b. The teacher giving students' assignments to make the question from the main idea they found by using the words "what, why, who, and how"</li> </ul> | <ul><li>a. The students pay attention to teacher's explanation.</li><li>b. The students make questions to their self about reading material and answer the question that had been made.</li></ul>   |
| 3  | Read      | <ul><li>c. The teacher instruct the students to read text material</li><li>d. The teacher instructs students to respond or answer the questions they have compiled before</li></ul>  | <ul><li>c. Students read actively in order to find out answers the questions</li><li>d. Students give the responds based on the text what they read.</li></ul>  |
| 4  | Reflect   | The teacher informs or explain<br>the reading materials to<br>understand information what<br>they read   | The students not only memorize<br>and recalling the materials but<br>also try to understand what they<br>read with connection<br>information and try to solve the<br>problem of information provided<br>by teachers with the knowledge<br>that has been known through the<br>reading. |
| 5  | Recite    | The teacher asking the students<br>to make the main point or<br>essence from the material they<br>have learns.   | <ul><li>a. The students are ask and answer the questions.</li><li>b. Looking at the notes/the main point they have been made</li></ul>  |

|   |        |  | before<br>c. Making the main<br>point/essence from the whole<br>discussion                   |
|---|--------|--|--|
| 6 | Review | read the note/the main point they<br>have made from the details of | b. Read back the reading<br>material if still not convinced of<br>the answers that have been |

# The Problems in Teaching and Learning Reading Comprehension in EFL Class

| Teacher  | finds   | difficulties | in  | Students   | finds   | difficulties | in  |
|----------|---------|--------------|-----|------------|---------|--------------|-----|
| teaching | reading | comprehens   | ion | learning 1 | reading | comprehens   | ion |
| by using | PQ4R S  | trategy.     |     | by using l | PQ4R S  | trategy.     |     |

## **INTERVIEW GUIDELINE**

| Aspect            | Indicator   |
|-------------------|---|
| Teacher's Problem | Ask the teacher whether he has<br>difficulties to choose the teaching<br>material.Ask the teacher whether he has difficult<br>in design or modify the question and<br>the exercise to students.Ask the teacher whether he has<br>difficulties in stimulating an engaging<br>the students in learning reading<br>comprehension.Ask the teacher whether he has<br>difficulties in implementing steps of<br>PQ4R strategy in the process in<br>learning reading comprehension.Ask the teacher whether he has<br>difficulties in implementing steps of<br>PQ4R strategy in the process in<br>learning reading comprehension.Ask the teacher whether he has<br>difficulties the students: cannot achieve<br>the basic knowledge of the text, slow in<br>reading, and could not identify the main<br>idea, make correct inferences, and<br>understand the accurate implication. |
| Students' Problem | Ask the teacher what are the problem<br>faced by students in learning reading<br>comprehension  |

Table 3.2 Interview Guideline

## **OBSERVATION RESULTS**

| The<br>Steps | Teacher's Steps  | Student's Steps  | Yes | No | Note |
|--------------|--|--|-----|----|------|
| Preview      | <ul><li>a. The teacher gives the reading materials for students to read.</li><li>b. Informing the students how to find the main idea and the aims of learning will be reached</li></ul>  | <ul> <li>a. The students reading material briefly</li> <li>b. Students reading quickly and try to find out the main idea and aims of learning that will be discussion in reading material</li> </ul>   | V   |    |      |
| Question     | <ul> <li>a. The teacher informs to students to pay attention the meaning of the text</li> <li>b. The teacher giving students' assignments to make the question from the main idea they found by using the words "what, why, who, and how"</li> </ul> | -  | ~   |    |      |
| Read         | <ul> <li>a. The teacher instruct the students to read text material</li> <li>b. The teacher instructs students to respond or answer the questions they have compiled before</li> </ul>   | in order to find out answers the questions   | ~   |    |      |
| Reflect      | The teacher informs or<br>explain the reading<br>materials to understand<br>information what they read   | The students not only<br>memorize and recalling the<br>materials but also try to<br>understand what they read<br>with connection<br>information and try to<br>solve the problem of<br>information provided by<br>teachers with the<br>knowledge that has been<br>known through the<br>reading. | ~   |    |      |

Observations Result based on Steps of Teaching Learning Through PQ4R Metacognitive Strategy at first meeting

| Recite | The teacher asking the students to make the main point or essence from the material they have learns.   | 1  | ✓ |
|--------|---|--|---|
| Review | a. The teacher asking<br>students to read the note/the<br>main point they have made<br>from the details of the main<br>idea based on their mind<br>b. Ask students to read back<br>the reading material, if they<br>still not sure about their<br>answers | material if still not convinced of the answers | ✓ |

Observations Result based on Steps of Teaching Learning Through PQ4R Metacognitive Strategy at second meeting The

| The<br>Steps | Teacher's Steps  | Student's Steps  | Yes | No | Note  |
|--------------|--|--|-----|----|---|
| Preview      | <ul><li>a. The teacher gives<br/>the reading materials<br/>for students to read.</li><li>b. Informing the<br/>students how to find<br/>the main idea and the<br/>aims of learning will<br/>be reached</li></ul>                                      | <ul> <li>a. The students reading material briefly</li> <li>b. Students reading quickly and try to find out the main idea and aims of learning that will be discussion in reading material</li> </ul>   | V   |    |   |
| Question     | <ul> <li>a. The teacher informs to students to pay attention the meaning of the text</li> <li>b. The teacher giving students' assignments to make the question from the main idea they found by using the words "what, why, who, and how"</li> </ul> | <ul><li>a. The students pay attention to teacher's explanation.</li><li>b. The students make questions to their self about reading material and answer the question that had been made.</li></ul>  |     | ~  | Teacher<br>skip this<br>stage and<br>run to<br>Read stage |
| Read         | <ul> <li>a. The teacher instruct<br/>the students to read<br/>text material</li> <li>b. The teacher<br/>instructs students to<br/>respond or answer<br/>the questions they<br/>have compiled<br/>before</li> </ul>                                   | in order to find out answers the questions   | V   |    |   |
| Reflect      |  | The students not only<br>memorize and recalling<br>the materials but also try<br>to understand what they<br>read with connection<br>information and try to<br>solve the problem of<br>information provided by<br>teachers with the<br>knowledge that has been<br>known through the | V   |    |   |

reading.

| Recite | students to make the  | <ul> <li>a. The students are ask<br/>and answer the questions.</li> <li>b. Looking at the<br/>notes/the main point they<br/>have been made before</li> <li>c. Making the main<br/>point/essence from the<br/>whole discussion</li> </ul> | ~ |            |
|--------|---|--|---|------------|
| Review | students to read the<br>note/the main point<br>they have made from<br>the details of the main | b. Read back the reading   | v | Time is up |

Observations Result based on Steps of Teaching Learning Through PQ4R Metacognitive Strategy at second meeting

| The<br>Steps | Teacher's Steps  | Student's Steps  | Yes | No | Note |
|--------------|--|--|-----|----|------|
| Preview      | <ul><li>a. The teacher gives<br/>the reading materials<br/>for students to read.</li><li>b. Informing the<br/>students how to find<br/>the main idea and the<br/>aims of learning will<br/>be reached</li></ul>                                      | <ul> <li>a. The students reading material briefly</li> <li>b. Students reading quickly and try to find out the main idea and aims of learning that will be discussion in reading material</li> </ul>   | •   |    |      |
| Question     | <ul> <li>a. The teacher informs to students to pay attention the meaning of the text</li> <li>b. The teacher giving students' assignments to make the question from the main idea they found by using the words "what, why, who, and how"</li> </ul> | <ul><li>a. The students pay attention to teacher's explanation.</li><li>b. The students make questions to their self about reading material and answer the question that had been made.</li></ul>  | •   |    |      |
| Read         | <ul> <li>a. The teacher instruct<br/>the students to read<br/>text material</li> <li>b. The teacher<br/>instructs students to<br/>respond or answer<br/>the questions they<br/>have compiled<br/>before</li> </ul>                                   | in order to find out answers the questions   | ~   |    |      |
| Reflect      | explain the reading  | The students not only<br>memorize and recalling<br>the materials but also try<br>to understand what they<br>read with connection<br>information and try to<br>solve the problem of<br>information provided by<br>teachers with the<br>knowledge that has been<br>known through the | •   |    |      |

reading.

| Recite | The teacher asking the  | a. The students are ask   | $\checkmark$ |  |
|--------|---|---------------------------|--------------|--|
| 100110 | U   | and answer the questions. |              |  |
|        | main point or essence   | -                         |              |  |
|        | -   | notes/the main point they |              |  |
|        | have learns.  | have been made before     |              |  |
|        | nuve louins.  | c. Making the main        |              |  |
|        |   | point/essence from the    |              |  |
|        |   | whole discussion          |              |  |
| Review | students to read the<br>note/the main point<br>they have made from<br>the details of the main | b. Read back the reading  | ✓ Time is up |  |

## BUKU KONSULTASI BIMBINGAN SKRIPSI

| NAMA  | : | RIKA                         |
|---|---|------------------------------|
| NIM   | : | 170102030100                 |
| PROGRAM STUDI                                       | : | S1 PENDIDIKAN BAHASA INGGRIS |
| TANGGAL SURAT PENETAPAN<br>DOSEN PEMBIMBING SKRIPSI | : |                              |
| TANGGAL SEMINAR PROPOSAL                            | : | 23 AGUSTUS 2023              |
| DOSEN PEMBIMBING BIDANG                             | : | AFIFAH LINDA SARI, M.Pd      |
| JUDUL SKRIPSI                                       | : |                              |
|   |   |                              |

THE PQ4R METACOGNITIVE STRATEGY IN TEACHING AND LEARNING READING COMPREHENSION IN EFL CLASS



UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN BANJARMASIN TAHUN 2024 M/1445 H



# LEMBAR KONSULTASI

# REKAPITULASI KEGIATAN KONSULTASI DOSEN PEMBIMBING: AFIFAH LINDA SARI, M.Pd

| Tanggal          | Bab/Bagian   |
|------------------|--|
| 23 November 2023 | Bab I, II dan III  |
| 24 November 2023 | Instrument Penelitian  |
| 29 Januari 2024  | Bab IV   |
| 29 Februari 2024 | Bab IV   |
| 13 Maret 2024    | Bab IV   |
| 21 Mei 2024      | Bab IV dan V   |
|                  | 23 November 2023<br>24 November 2023<br>29 Januari 2024<br>29 Februari 2024<br>13 Maret 2024 |

| Ke- | Tanggal          | Catatan Konsultasi  | Tanda<br>Tangan |
|-----|------------------|---|-----------------|
| 1   | 23 November 2023 | <ol> <li>Sesuaikan judul skripsi dengan research yang ingin<br/>dikerjakan</li> <li>Memperbaiki arah penelitian sesuai dengan research<br/>question</li> <li>Arti dari ayat al-Qur'an diletakkan di lampiran</li> </ol> | Jel             |
| 2   | 24 November 2023 | <ol> <li>Membuat Observation Sheet dan Interview<br/>Guideline</li> <li>Observasi Tiga kali Pertemuan</li> </ol>  | Jl              |
| 3   | 29 Januari 2024  | Hasil dari observasi di kelas tidak perlu dijabarkan semua pertemuan, cukup dijelaskan yang penting,  | J.L             |
| 4   | 29 Februari 2024 | Hasil dari Interview tidak dibuat poin-poin tapi<br>dijabarkan dengan paragraph   | J.L             |
| 5   | 13 Maret 2024    | Bagian Discussion disesuaikan dengan Findings dan<br>Teori di BAB 2   | Jah             |
| 6   | 21 Mei 2024      | - Menyederhanakan paragraph di bagran<br>Discussion dengan point penting<br>- penjabaran di observation dan interview di-   | Jl              |

### **APPENDIX IV**

### **LETTERS**

### SURAT KETERANGAN SEMINAR PROPOSAL

#### KEMENTERIAN AGAMA UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN PRODI TADRIS BAHASA INGGRIS Jalan Jenderal Ahmad Yani K4,5 Banjarmasin Telepon (0511) 3253939 Faksimile (0511) 3274492 Web: www.ftk.iain-antasari.ac.id

#### SURAT KETERANGAN

Nomor: B-664/Un.14/III.1.f/PP.00.9/08/2023

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini, menerangkan bahwa:

| Nama          | : Rika   |
|---------------|--|
| NIM           | : 170102030100   |
| Jurusan/Prodi | : Tadris Bahasa Inggris                                    |
| Alamat        | : Desa Beringin Jaya RT. 3, Kec. Anjir Muara, Kab. Batola. |

adalah benar telah melaksanakan Seminar Desain Operasional Skripsi yang berjudul:

#### "IDENTIFY STUDENTS' ABILITY IN READING COMPREHENSION BASED ON PQ4R METACOGNITIVE STRATEGY IN EFL CLASS"

| Pada Hari/Tanggal | : Rabu/ 23 Agustus 2023 |
|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Tempat            | : Google Meet (Online)  |

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat, untuk dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Banjarmasin, 24 Agustus 2023

Ketua, Afifah Linda Sari

### **DOKUMEN SURAT RISET**



#### KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI BANJARMASIN FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN Jalan Jenderal Ahmad Yani Km. 4.5 Banjarmasin 70235 Telepon: (0511) 3265426; (0511) 6783136

Telepon: (0511) 3265426; (0511) 6783136 E-mail: ftk@uin-antasari.ac.id Website: ftk.uin-antasari.ac.id

 Nomor
 : B 1441
 /Un.14/III.1/PP.00.9/11/2023

 Sifat
 : Penting

 Lampiran
 : 1 (Satu) Berkas

 Hal
 : Mohon Izin Riset

24 November 2023

Yth.Kepala SMP 3 ANJIR MUARA KABUPATEN BARITO KUALA

Assalamu'alaikum Wr.Wb

Sehubungan rencana penelitian yang akan dilaksanakan oleh mahasiswa (i) dalam rangka penyusunan skripsi, maka dengan ini kami mohon izin serta bantuan Bapak/Ibu agar kiranya berkenan memberikan informasi/data yang diperlukan oleh :

| Nama          | : RIKA                     |
|---------------|----------------------------|
| NIM           | : 170102030100             |
| Program Studi | : TADRIS BAHASA INGGRIS    |
| Fakultas      | : Tarbiyah dan Keguruan    |
| Alamat        | : UIN ANTASARI BANJARMASIN |
| No HP         | : 085828682360             |

Demikian surat keterangan ini kami sampaikan, atas perhatian dan perkenan Bapak/Ibu serta kerjasamanya yang baik kami ucapkan terimakasih. Wassalamu'alaikum Wr.Wb

ERIAN Wakil Dekan Bidang Akademik dan Kelembagaan, BLIK INDOMINAL Murad

Tembusan : Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan

## **CURRICULUM VITAE**

| 1.               | Full Name            | : Rika                                      |
|------------------|----------------------|---|
| 2.               | SRN                  | : 170102030100                              |
| 3.               | Place, Date of Birth | : Beringin Jaya, 25 Oktober 1999            |
| 4.               | Nationality          | : Indonesian                                |
| 5.               | Address              | : Desa Beringin Jaya RT 03, Kecamatan Anjir |
|                  |                      | Muara, Kabupaten Barito Kuala               |
| 6.               | Phone Number         | : 085828682360                              |
| 7.               | Email Address        | : rikaariani15@gmail.com                    |
| 8.               | 8. Organization/     |   |
| Work Experiences |                      |   |
|                  | a. Organization      | : Lembaga Pers Mahasiswa (LPM SUKMA)        |
|                  | b. Work              | : Perangkat Desa                            |
|                  |                      |   |

Banjarmasin, 06 Juni 2024

Rika