

**EXPLORING PRE-SERVICE ENGLISH TEACHER'S EXPERIENCE
TOWARD CANVA APPLICATION IN TEACHING WRITING**

THESIS

**By
NUZULIA RAHMADANIAH**



**ANTASARI STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY
BANJARMASIN
2024 M/1446 H**

**EXPLORING PRE-SERVICE ENGLISH TEACHER'S EXPERIENCE
TOWARD CANVA APPLICATION IN TEACHING WRITING**

Undergraduate Thesis

Presented to Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training
in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of
Sarjana Pendidikan

By

Nuzulia Rahmadaniah
200101030418

**ANTASARI STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF TARBIYAH AND TEACHER TRAINING
ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
BANJARMASIN
2024 M/1446 H**

STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY

I, the undersigned, Nuzulia Rahmadaniah, declare that this undergraduate thesis is my original work, gathered and utilized specially to fulfil the purposes and objectives of this study, and has not been previously submitted to any other university for any degree or other purposes. I also declare that the publications cited in this work have been properly acknowledged. If someday, it is proven otherwise, I understand that my degree will be revoked.

Banjarmasin, 07 Oktober 2024

The writer,



Nuzulia Rahmadaniah

PLAGIARISM CERTIFICATE



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI
FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN
PRODI TADRIS BAHASA INGGRIS

Jalan Jenderal Ahmad Yani KM. 4,5 Banjarmasin Telepon (0511) 3253939 Faksimile (0511) 3274492
Web: www.ftk.iain-antasari.ac.id

SURAT BUKTI BEBAS PLAGIASI

Nomor: B-533/Un.14/III.1.f/PP.00.9/10/2024

Ketua Program Studi Tadris Bahasa Inggris menerangkan bahwa mahasiswa dengan identitas berikut:

Nama : Nuzulia Rahmadaniah
NIM : 200101030418
Program : S-1
Program Studi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris

Judul Skripsi:

Exploring Pre-Service English Teacher's Experience towards Canva Application in Teaching Writing

Hasil Uji Plagiasi : 6 %

Berdasarkan hasil uji plagiasi dengan menggunakan www.drillbitplagiarismcheck.com bahwa naskah skripsi ini dinyatakan memenuhi syarat batas maksimal plagiasi 25%.

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat untuk dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Banjarmasin, 07 Oktober 2024

Ketua Program Studi
Tadris Bahasa Inggris



Affifah Linda Sari

APPROVAL

Title : Exploring Pre-Service English Teacher's Experience Toward Canva Application in Teaching Writing
Name : Nuzulia Rahmadaniah
SRN : 200301010418
Faculty : Tarbiyah dan Keguruan
Program : Undergraduate Study (S-1)
Department : English Education Department
Academic Year : 2024/2025
Place/Date of Birth : Paringin, 13 November 2003
Address : Jln. Gunung Pandau Desa. Balang Kecamatan. Paringin

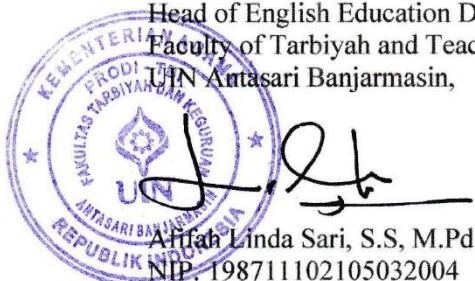
After being checked and revised, the thesis has been approved to be examined in front of the board of Examiners of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training UIN Antasari Banjarmasin.

Banjarmasin, 3 October 2024

Advisor

Fajriahor, M.Pd
NIP.199103262023211017

Acknowledged by
Head of English Education Department
Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training
UIN Antasari Banjarmasin,



VALIDATION

Title: Exploring Pre-Service English Teacher's Experience Toward Canva Application in Teaching Writing

Name: Nuzulia Rahmadaniah. SRN 200101030418 has been examined by the board of thesis examiners of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training UIN Antasari Banjarmasin.

Day : Thursday

Date : 07 November 2024

Score : 82 (A)

Dean Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training
UIN Antasari Banjarmasin



Dr. H. Hamdan, M.Pd
NIP. 196604051993031005

THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS:

No.	Name	Signature
1.	Afifah Linda Sari, SS, M.Pd (Chairperson)	1.
2.	Hidayah Noor, S.Pd, M.Pd (Member)	2.
3.	Fajrianor, S.Pd, M.Pd (Member)	3.

ABSTRACT

Nuzulia Rahmadaniah. 200101030418 *Exploring Pre-Service English Teacher's Experience Toward Canva Application In Teaching Writing.* Thesis. English Education Department, Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training, Antasari State Islamic University. Advisors: Fajrianor, M.Pd. 2024

Keywords: Canva, Pre-Service Teachers, English Language Teaching, Writing Skills, Technology Integration.

This undergraduate thesis, titled "Exploring Pre-Service English Teacher's Experience Toward Canva Application in Teaching Writing," aims to investigate the experiences of pre-service English teachers in using Canva as an interactive media tool for teaching writing skills. The study investigate on pre-service teacher's experience toward canva application on teaching writing by focusing on the advantages and disadvantages of infography, pamphlet and pptx features in canva application. Utilizing narrative inquiry as the research approach, the investigation explores participants' viewpoints through structured and unstructured interviews. The research methodology involves in-depth interviews with 2 pre-service teachers to gather data on their impressions and experiences with Canva. Data analysis using three different kinds of procedures are implemented in the investigation of narratives such as telling, transcribing, and analyzing. According to the findings, in this study provide insights into how Canva can be effectively integrated into English language teaching to improve student outcomes such as the graphic design, efficient and practical, creative, can repeat the material have been delivered, independency, high resolution, and easy to use. However the student also teaching writing using canva application have a disadvantages such as the lack of internet connection, need a stable internet, and the student's focus.

ABSTRAK

Nuzulia Rahmadania.. 200101030418. *Exploring Pre-Service English Teacher's Experience Toward Canva Application in Teaching Writing.* Skripsi. Jurusan Tadris Bahasa Inggris., Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan, UIN Antasari Banjarmasin. Dosen Pembimbing: Fajrianor, M.Pd. 2024

Kata kunci: Canva, Pre-Service Teachers, English Language Teaching, Writing Skills, Technology Integration.

Integrasi pembelajaran berbasis teknologi memungkinkan siswa untuk terlibat dalam mata pelajaran yang meningkatkan pemahaman siswa pada bidang tertentu. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menyelidiki pengalaman guru bahasa Inggris dalam menggunakan Canva dalam pelajaran keterampilan menulis. Studi ini meneliti pengalaman guru terhadap aplikasi canva pada pengajaran menulis dengan berfokus pada kelebihan dan kekurangan fitur infografi, pamphlet dan pptx dalam aplikasi canva. Memanfaatkan penyelidikan naratif sebagai metode penelitian, investigasi mengeksplorasi sudut pandang peserta melalui wawancara terstruktur dan tidak terstruktur. Metodologi penelitian melibatkan wawancara mendalam dengan 2 guru untuk mengumpulkan data tentang kesan dan pengalaman mereka dengan Canva. Analisis data menggunakan tiga jenis prosedur yang berbeda diterapkan dalam penyelidikan narasi seperti *telling*, *transcribing*, dan *analyzing*. Menurut temuan, dalam penelitian ini memberikan wawasan tentang bagaimana Canva dapat diintegrasikan secara efektif ke dalam pengajaran bahasa inggris untuk meningkatkan hasil siswa seperti desain grafis, efisien dan praktis, kreatif, dapat mengulangi materi yang telah disampaikan, independensi, resolusi tinggi, dan mudah digunakan. Namun siswa yang menggunakan aplikasi canva memiliki kekurangan seperti kurangnya koneksi internet, membutuhkan internet yang stabil, dan kurangnya fokus siswa terhadap materi.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ . الصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى أَشْرَفِ الْأَنْبِيَاءِ وَالْمَرْسُلِينَ سَيِّدِنَا وَمَوْلَانَا مُحَمَّدٌ وَعَلَى الْهُدَى
وَصَحْبِهِ أَجْمَعِينَ . إِنَّمَا بَعْدَهُ .

Praise to Allah the Almighty who has been giving me guidance till the writer finished this thesis entitled “A Pragmatic Analysis of Speech Acts in Hillary Clinton’s Concession Speech on November 9th, 2016”. Peace and salutation always be upon Prophet Muhammad P.B.U.H and all his friends who struggle for Allah. The writer like to express appreciation and gratitude to:

1. Dr. H. Hamdan, M.Pd as the Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training of Antasari State Islamic University and all his staff for their help in the Administrative matters.
2. Afifah Linda Sari, S.S, M.Pd, as the Head of English Education Department for the assistance and motivation.
3. My academic advisor, Dr. Raida Asfihana, M.Pd, for the guidance and encouragement.
4. My thesis advisors, Fajriannor, S.P.d, M.Pd, for the guidance and encouragement. Also, for the advice, helps, suggestion and correction.
5. My beloved family, Suhar Nor Adi and Heldawati for providing writers a lot of support, guidance and prayers to the writer. The author's sister Annisa Nor Khadijah, also who gave support and prayer when the writer was in the Munaqasyah thesis

6. Alfiana Azizah as my friend, the one who writer consider as sister who has accompanied the writer in every writer's journey and given the writer endless support from 4th semester until now
7. Alfaridzi Zulkaranain and Muhammad Noor Fadhillah who also help and supporting writer in writing this thesis from the beginning until the end.
8. The other writer's family, Ya Nor Isyvina, Al Zikri Ramadani, Yusuf Aldy Fitri, Muhammad Noor Amin, Muhammad Arkan Auzan, Nazamuddin Azmi, ,Umar Abdillah for accompanied and supported the writer.
9. All lecturers and assistants in Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training for the priceless knowledge.

Finally, the writer hopes that this research will be useful for the next researchers. The writer admits that this research paper is not perfect yet. Therefore, suggestion will be expected to make it better.

Banjarmasin, Rabiul akhir 4th 1446 A.H
October, 07th, 2024 A.D

Writer

CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	I
STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY.....	II
PLAGIARISM CERTIFICATE	iii
APPROVAL	iv
VALIDATION.....	v
ABSTRACT	vi
ABSTRAK.....	vii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	viii
CONTENTS.....	x
LIST OF APPENDICES	xiii
CHAPTER I.....	1
INTRODUCTION.....	1
A. Background of Study	1
B. Definition of Key Terms	4
C. Research Questions	5
D. Objectives of Study	5
E. Significance of Study	5
CHAPTER II.....	6
THEORETICAL REVIEW	6
A. Canva.....	6
1. The Advantage of Canva Application	7
2. The Disadvantages of Canva Application	7
B. Pre-Service Teacher	8
C. Writing skill	9
1. Definition of writing.....	9
2. Writing process.....	10
3. Types of writing performance	11
D. Review of Previous Study	11
CHAPTER II.....	14

RESEARCH METHOD	14
A. Research Design.....	14
B. Research Setting.....	15
C. Participant	15
D. Technique of Data Collection	16
E. Research Instrument.....	17
F. Data Analysis	17
CHAPTER IV.....	22
FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	22
A. Findings.....	22
1. The advatages of Canva Application in teaching writing ..	23
2. The disadvantages of Canva application in teaching writing	
45	
B. Discussion	51
1. The advantages of Canva application in teaching writing	51
a. Prewriting.....	51
2. The disadvantages of Canva application in teaching writing	
58	
a. Prewriting.....	58
b. Drafting.....	60
c. Revising.....	61
CHAPTER V	63
CLOSURE	63
A. Conclusion	63
1. The advantages of Canva application in teaching writing	63
2. The disadvantages of Canva application in teaching writing..	63
B. Suggestions	64
1. Lectures	64
2. Student.....	65
APPENDICES	71
a. Prewriting stage	73

b. Drafting stage.....	74
c. Revising stage.....	75
a. Prewriting stage	77
b. Drafting stage.....	77
c. Revising Stage.....	77
2	84
CURRICULUM VITAE.....	85

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1: Transalton	68
Appendix 2: Research Instrument	70
Appendix 3: Research letter	77
Appendix 4: Certificate of Seminar Proposal	78
Appendix 5: Title Change.....	79
Appendix 6: Certificate of Comprehensive.....	81
Appendix 7: Thesis Consultation Notes.....	82