

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aljamiah, “Pendekatan Kultural dalam Dakwah Walisongo”, 2021, https://aljamiah.or.id/index.php/AJIS/article/download/3219/639?utm_source=chatgpt.com.
- Ambon, IAIS. “Sinkretisme Islam dan Budaya Lokal: Ritus Kehidupan”, 2020, https://journal.iaisambas.ac.id/index.php/SAMBAS/article/download/2289/1770?utm_source=chatgpt.com.
- Aoki, Paul M., et.al., “A Vehicle for Research: Using Street Sweepers to Explore the Landscape of Environmental Community Action”, *In Proceedings of the 2009 CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems*, 2009, https://arxiv.org/abs/0905.0200?utm_source=chatgpt.com.
- Bureau, Population Reference, “The Global Muslim Population”, *Population Reference Bureau*, n.d. https://www.prb.org/resources/the-global-muslim-population/?utm_source=chatgpt.com.
- Center, Pew Research, “Mapping the Global Muslim Population”, *Pew Research Center*, 2009, https://www.pewresearch.org/religion/2009/10/07/mapping-the-global-muslim-population/?utm_source=chatgpt.com.
- Detlor, Brian, et.al., “The Efficacy of Digital Literacy Training Initiatives Led by Local Community Organizations”, *Proceedings of the Association for Information Science and Technology*, Vol. 56, No. 1, 2019.
- Fridiyanto, dkk., *Nahdlatul Ulama di Tengah Gelombang Disrupsi-Meneguhkan Islam Nusantara Mempertahankan NKRI*, Bengkulu: Yayasan Sahabat Alam Rafflesia, 2021.
- Fuller, Graham E., *Apa Jadinya Dunia Tanpa Islam?*, Bandung: Mizan, 2010.
- Gallois, William, “*Andalusi Cosmopolitanism in World History*”, January 2003.
- Grim, B. J, & B. Hsu. “Estimating the Global Muslim Population”, *Interdisciplinary Journal of Research on Religion*, 2011, https://www.religjournal.com/pdf/ijrr07002.pdf?utm_source=chatgpt.com.
- Haryanto, Sindung, *Sosiologi Agama*, Yogyakarta: Ar-Ruzz Media, 2016.
- Hugronje, C. Snouck, *Mekka in the Latter Part of the 19th Century*, Translated by J. H. Monahan, Vol. 11, Leiden: Hotei Publishing, IDC Publishers, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, and VSP, 2019.

- Kato, Hisanori, "Handbook of Islamic Sects and Movements", *dalam Jurnal Islamic Studies Review*, Vol. 1, No. 1, 2022.
- Kaelan, *Etika Kehidupan Berbangsa*, Yogyakarta: Paradigma, 2018.
- Kemenag, "Qur'an Kemenag", 2025.
- Loomba, Ania, *Kolonialisme/Pascakolonialisme*, Yogyakarta: Narasi, 2005.
- Khabibi, Muhammad Luthfi, "Islam Nusantara: Relasi Islam dan Budaya Lokal", *dalam Shahih: Journal of Islamicate Multidisciplinary*, Vol. 1, No. 1, 2016.
- Muhammad, Nurdinah, "Pesan Piagam Madinah dalam Pluralisme di Indonesia," *dalam Jurnal Substantia*, Vol. 12, No. 1, 2011.
- Neliti, "Akulturasi Islam dalam Budaya Lokal", 2019, https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/285395-akulturasi-islam-dalam-budaya-lokal-339a4820.pdf?utm_source=chatgpt.com.
- Nugroho, Adi Sulistyono, *Analisis dan Perancangan Sistem Informasi*, Yogyakarta: Trans Tekno, 2017.
- Nursapiah, *Penelitian Kualitatif*, Medan: Wal Ashri Publishing, 2020.
- Pernyataan, Dr. Ahmad Muradi pada Youtube Majelis Sore (Duta TV) dalam episode "Islam Nusantara untuk NKRI", <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=306MTUf65z0>.
- Pernyataan, Dr. Ahmad Muradi saat wawancara bersama peneliti pada Juni 2025.
- Qomar, Mujamil, "Islam Nusantara: An Alternative Model of Islamic Thought, Comprehension, and Implementation", IAIN Tulungagung, Vol. 17, No. 2, 2015.
- Samsu, *Metode Penelitian: Teori dan Aplikasi Penelitian Kualitatif, Kuantitatif, Mixed Methods, Serta Research & Development*, Jakarta: Pusaka, 2017.
- Saputra, Robi, "Islam Nusantara dalam Perspektif Pendidikan Agama Islam", *Skripsi*, Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan, UIN Raden Intan Lampung, 2019.
- Setiawan, Ahmad Hapsak, & Roby Sagara, "Sejarah Masuknya Islam di Indonesia", *dalam Mushaf Journal: Jurnal Ilmu Al Quran dan Hadis*, Vol. 4, No. 1, 2024.

Studia, “Akulturasi, Seni dan Budaya, Walisongo, Tanah Jawa”, 2019, https://journal.um-surabaya.ac.id/Studia/article/view/20526?utm_source=chatgpt.com.

Sutiyono, *Benturan Budaya Islam: Puritan & Sinkretis*, Jakarta: Kompas, 2010.

Syafrizal, Achmad, “Sejarah Islam Nusantara”, *dalam Islamuna: Jurnal Studi Islam*, Vol. 2, No. 2, 2015.

Tidarislam, “Wali Songo: Proses Islamisasi Melalui Seni dan Budaya di Nusantara”, 2020, https://tidarislam.co/wali-songo-proses-islamisasi-melalui-seni-dan-budaya-di-nusantara/?utm_source=chatgpt.com.