

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdul Jabbar, Umar. *Mabadi' Al-Fiqhiyyah*. CV Kitab, 1932.
- Abidin, Zainul. 'Studi Analisis Pemikiran K.H. Sahal Mahfud Tentang Diperbolehkannya Memakai Minyak Wangi Beralkohol'. STAIN Kudus, 2016.
- Alfian. *Muhammadiyah: The Political Behavior of a Muslim Modernist Organization under Dutch Colonialism*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press, 1989.
- almanhaj.or.id. 'Hukum Khomer (Minuman Keras)', 2023. <https://almanhaj.or.id/86155-hukum-khomer-minuman-keras.html>.
- An-Nasa'i. 'Hadits Sunan An-Nasa'i No. 5118 - Kitab Perhiasan Dari Sunnah', n.d. <https://www.hadits.id/hadits/nasai/5118>.
- Anam, Choirul. *Pertumbuhan Dan Perkembangan Nahdlatul Ulama*. Surabaya: Duta Aksara Mulia, 2010.
- Anwar, Syamsul. 'Mengenal Metode Intinbat Hukum Majelis Tarjih Muhammadiyah', 2021.
- . *Metodologi Tarjih Dan Pengembangan Pemikiran Islam*. Yogyakarta: Suara Muhammadiyah, 2020.
- Ayub, Syaikh Hasan. *Fikih Ibadah*. Pustaka Al-Kautsar, 2003. <https://alhidayahinstitute.ac.id/wp-content/uploads/2021/11/Fikih-Ibadah-PDFDrive-.pdf>.
- Baharum, Nur Bahirah, Mohd Daud Awang, Syariena Arshad, and Siti Salwa Abd Gani. 'A Study of Literatures: Status of Alcohol in Cosmetics Products from Shariah Views in Malaysia'. *KnE Social Sciences* 4, no. 9 (14 July 2020): 379–93. <https://doi.org/10.18502/kss.v4i9.7338>.
- Bruinessen, Martin van. *NU: Tradisi, Relasi-Relasi Kuasa, Pencarian Wacana Baru*. Yogyakarta: LKiS Pelangi Aksara, 1994.
- Dar al-Ifta' al-Misriyyah. 'Can I Use Perfumes Which Contain Alcohol?', 2025. <https://www.dar-alifta.org/en/fatwa/details/492/can-i-use-perfumes-which-contain-alcohol>.
- Flara, Riana Lady. 'Literasi Halal Pada Penggunaan Parfum Beralkohol Di Kalangan Peserta Didik Untuk Mengukur Tingkat Kepedulian Lingkungan Dan Aspek Beribadah'. *Indonesia Journal of Halal* 7, no. 2 (2024).

<https://doi.org/10.14710/halal.v7i2.23148>.

Gustanto Segara, Edo, and Jaih Mubarak. 'Kaidah Fikih "Al-Ashlu Fi Al-Asyya' Al-Ibahah" Dalam Konteks Ekonomi Dan Bisnis Syariah'. *Tamaddun Journal of Islamic Studies* 2, no. 2 (2023): 81–93. <https://doi.org/10.55657/tajis.v2i2.143>.

Haq, Abdul. *Dinamika Fikih Kontemporer Di Indonesia*. Surabaya: UIN Sunan Ampel Press, 2022.

Hidayatullah, Fitriani. 'Persepsi Masyarakat Terhadap Parfum Beralkohol Di Kabupaten Pinrang Parepare'. IAIN Kabupaten Pinrang Parepare, 2021.

Hidayatullah Z, Syarif Hidayatullah, and Zulfa Jamalie. 'Pendidikan Islam Dan Kerukunan Antaretnis: Peran Muhammadiyah Dalam Menjembatani Masyarakat Muslim Dayak Dan Masyarakat Banjar Di Kalimantan Selatan'. *Attadib Jurnal Pendidikan Agama Islam* 6, no. 1 (15 June 2025): 70–87. <https://doi.org/10.30863/attadib.v6i1.8939>.

Humaidi, Muchtim. *Pengantar Ilmu Ushul Fiqh: Periodisasi, Sumber, Dan Metode Istinbath Hukum*. Pekalongan: Penerbit NEM, 2021.

ibn al-Ash'ath, Abu Dawud Sulayman. *Sunan Abi Dāwūd. Edited by Shu'ayb al-Arnā'ūth, Muhammad Kāmil Qarrah Balallī, 'Abd al-Lathīf Hirz Allāh, and Ahmad Barhūm*. Vol. 5. Damaskus: Dar al-Risalah al-'Alamiyyah, 2009.

ibn al-Hajjāj, Muslim. *Aahih Muslim*. Edited by Muḥammad Fu'ad 'Abd al-Baqi. Vol. 3. Beirut: Dār Ihya' al-Turāth al-'Arabī, 1954.

Ibnu Qudamah, Muwaffaquddin. *Al-Mughni*. Riyadh: Dar 'Alam al Kutub, 2016.

Imron, M. Ali, M. Fadhil Akbar, Nurul Fitria, and Agus Rifki Ridwan. 'Korelasi Nahdlatul Ulama (NU) Dan Muhammadiyah'. *Tabsyir: Jurnal Dakwah Dan Sosial Humaniora* 6, no. 1 (16 December 2024): 170–86. <https://doi.org/10.59059/tabsyir.v6i1.1904>.

Inayah, Nur Azmi. 'Standar Penetapan Kebolehan Pada Penggunaan Produk Kosmetik Yang Mengandung Alkohol Menurut MUI Dan NU'. UIN Sunan Gunung Djati Bandung, 2023.

Jannah, Rahmiyani, and Sri Wahyuningsih. 'Muhammadiyah Dan Inovasi Pendidikan Islam'. *Hijri: Jurnal Manajemen Pendidikan Dan Keislaman* 8, no. 1 (2019): 1–12.

Khallaf, Abdul Wahhab. *Ijtihad Dalam Syariat Islam*. Jakarta: Pustaka Al-Kautsar, 2015.

Miswanto, Agus, and Muhamad Ulul Albab Musaffa. 'Investigating Al-Istihalah in

- the Provisions of Shariah Texts: A Study on Models of Transformation from Impure (Najis) to Pure (Halal) Substances, or Vice Versa'. *Az-Zarqa': Jurnal Hukum Bisnis Islam* 15, no. 1 (4 October 2023): 1–25. <https://doi.org/10.14421/azzarqa.v15i1.2731>.
- Mohamad, Nor Musfirah. 'Teori Istihalah Dan Istihlak Sebagai Instrumen Penentuan Hukum Syarak'. *Jamalullail Journal* 2, no. 2 (26 December 2023): 66–80. <https://doi.org/10.64638/jj.v2i2.004>.
- Moleong, Lexy J. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Edisi Revi. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya, 2019.
- Morissan. *Riset Kualitatif*. Jakarta: Prenadamedia Group, 2017.
- Muda, Try Yusuf. 'Persepsi Ulama Kota Palangkaraya Tentang Penggunaan Jenis Parfum Dalam Sholat'. IAIN Palangkaraya, 2016.
- Muhammadiyah.or.id. 'Mengenal Istihālāh Dan Istihlāk Dan Bagaimana Penerapannya Dalam Hukum Islam', January 2025. <https://muhammadiyah.or.id/2025/01/mengenal-istihalah-dan-istihlak-dan-bagaimana-penerapannya-dalam-hukum-islam/>.
- Muttakin, Yazid. 'Tiga Macam Najis Dan Cara Menyucikannya', 2017. <https://nu.or.id/thaharah/tiga-macam-najis-dan-cara-menyucikannya-yJf72>.
- Nasution, Abdul Fattah. *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: Harfa Creative, 2023.
- Nawawi, Yahya bin Syaraf Al. *Al-Majmu Syarh Al-Muhadzdzab*. Beirut: Dar al Kutub al Ilmiyyah, 2014.
- Noor Fikri, Ali, and Rif'atul Muna. 'Al-Rijs Dan Hukumnya Perspektif Q.S. Al-Maidah: 90-93'. *Jurnal STIU Darul Hikmah* 7, no. 2 (9 September 2021): 100–121. <https://doi.org/10.61086/jstiudh.v7i2.20>.
- Noor, Umar Mukhtar bin Mohd. 'Irsyad Al-Fatwa Siri Ke-185: Hukum Penggunaan Perfumes Yang Mengandung Alcohol', 2017. <https://www.muftiwp.gov.my/artikel/irsyad-fatwa/185-hukum-penggunaan-perfumes-yang-mengandung-alcohol>.
- Nurhayati, Fitri, Priyango Karunia Rahman, and Subri. 'The Impact of Memorizing the (Qur'an) on Academic Achievement at (Hidayatul Qur'an Islamic High School)'. *LENTERNAL: Learning and Teaching Journal* 6, no. 2 (2025): 46–49. <https://doi.org/10.32923/lenternal.v6i2.5442>.
- Putri, Tanti Amarta. 'The Perspective of Ethanol as a Lawful Component in Alcohol-Based Perfumes through Fiqh and Science Point of View'. *Journal of Halal Product and Research* 5, no. 1 (2022): 38–42.

<https://doi.org/10.20473/jhpr.vol.5-issue.1.38-42>.

Qaradawi, Yusuf al-. *Halal Dan Haram Dalam Islam*. Translated by Abu Sa'id al-Falahi. Jakarta: Pustaka Al-Kautsar, 2011.

Ridwan, Nur Khalik. *NU Dan Bangsa: Pergulatan Politik Dan Kekuasaan*. Yogyakarta: Ar-Ruzz Media, 2010.

Rifaah, Siti. 'Tinjauan Hukum Islam Terhadap Pemakaian Parfum Beralkohol: Analisis Atas Pendapat KH Abdul Wahab Khafidz Dan Ustadz Sulkhan Di Pondok Pesantren Putri Al-Irsyad Kauman Kab. Rembang'. IAIN Walisongo, 2012.

Roida, Hani. 'Hukum Menggunakan Parfum Beralkohol'. IAIN Metro Lampung, 2016.

Rustriningsih, and Fejrian Yazdajird Iwanebel. 'Revisiting the Prohibition of Khamr and Maysir in the Qur'an: An Examination of Surah Al-Mā'idah [5]: 90-91'. *REVELATIA Jurnal Ilmu Al-Qur'an Dan Tafsir* 5, no. 1 (30 May 2024): 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.19105/revelatia.v5i1.13294>.

Saleh, A A, A Y Nafea, and H A Alzahrani. 'Appreciative Leadership, Workplace Belongingness, and Affective Commitment of Nurses'. *Journal of Nursing Management* 32(1) (2024): 50–61.

Sarbini, Muhammad. *200 Fikih Praktis Sehari-Hari*. Yogyakarta: Pro-U Media, 2017.

Shiddieqy, Hasbi Al. *Pedoman Shalat*. Jakarta: Bulan Bintang, 1994.

Sugiyono. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, Dan R&D. Edisi Revisi*. Alfabeta, 2021.

———. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, Dan R&D*. Alfabeta, 2021.

Sunarsa, Sasa, and Mochammad Thantowi Jauhari Rimosan. 'Pandangan Hukum Islam Tentang Jual Beli Parfum Beralkohol (Studi Kasus Di Toko Parfum Effiel Kecamatan Karangpawitan Kabupaten Garut)'. *Jurnal Hukum Ekonomi Syariah (JHESY)* 2, no. 1 (24 August 2023): 162–69. <https://doi.org/10.37968/jhesy.v2i1.512>.

Suyūṭī, Jalāl al-Dīn Al. *Al-Ashbāh Wa Al-Nazā'ir*. Beirut: Dār Al-Kutub Al-Ilmiyyah. Beirut: Dar al-Kutub al-Ilmiyyah, 1983.

Syafi'i, Muhammad bin Idris Al. *Al Umm*. Jakarta: Pustaka Azzam, 2018.

Syed Yusuf, Syed Muhammad Redzuan bin, Arif Ali Arif, and Luqman Zakariyah. 'The Impact of the Two Maxims of Istihālāh and Istihlāk upon the Rulings on

Food and Medicine: An Analytical Juristic Study'. *International Journal of Fiqh and Usul Al-Fiqh Studies* 2, no. 2 (30 December 2018): 6–17. <https://doi.org/10.31436/ijfus.v2i2.88>.

Thohari, Fuad. *Fatwa-Fatwa Di Indonesia*. Banguntapan, Bantul, Yogyakarta: Jejak Pustaka, 2023.

Tirmidzi, Muhammad ibn 'Isa al-. *Al-Jami' at-Tirmidzi*. Lebanon: Dar al-Hadis, 2009.

Ullah, Haris, Syed Hidayat Ullah Jan, and Muhammad Shuaib Yousaf. 'Alcohol and Its Uses under Islamic Scope'. *Khair Ul Ummah* 2, no. 1 (2022). <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7501820>.

Wulandari, Siti. 'Praktek Jual Beli Parfum Menurut Fikih Muamalah'. Universitas Islam Riau Pekanbaru, 2019.

Zarqā, Aḥmad ibn Muḥammad Al. *Sharḥ Al-Qawā'id Al-Fiqhiyyah*. Damascus: Dar al-Qalam, 1998.

Zuḥaylī, Wahbah al-. *Al-Fiqh Al-Islam Wa Adillatuhu*. Vol. 1–2. Beirut: Dar al-Fikr, 1989.

Zuhdi, Achmad. *Nalar Fikih Muhammadiyah*. Surakarta: Muhammadiyah University Press, 2019.