

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agresti, Alan, dan Barbara Finlay. *Statistical Methods for the Social Sciences*. 4th ed. Upper Saddle River: Pearson Prentice Hall, 2009.
- Al-Albani, Muhammad Nashiruddin. Hadis Riwayat al-Baihaqi dalam *Syu'ab al-Iman* dan al-Thabrani dalam *al-Mu'jam al-Ausath*, dari Aisyah RA, no. 1113. Riyadh: Maktabah al-Ma'arif, 1995.
- Alfaruqi, A. Z., dan Nurwahidah. "Reflection on Indonesia's PISA Scores and the 2024 Madrasah Teacher Competency Assessment Results." *Jurnal Pendidikan IPS* 15, no. 1 (2025): 11–19. <https://doi.org/10.37630/jpi.v15i1.2559>.
- Amanda, Nevrika, dan T. A. Mustofa. "Implementasi Supervisi Akademik Kepala Sekolah dalam Meningkatkan Kompetensi Guru di SMP Al-Islam Kartasura." *Didaktika: Jurnal Kependidikan* 13, no. 2 (2024): 1701–1710. <https://doi.org/10.58230/27454312.678>.
- Anastasi, Anne, dan Susana Urbina. *Psychological Testing*. 7th ed. Upper Saddle River: Prentice Hall, 1997.
- Anderson, Lorin W., dan David R. Krathwohl, eds. *A Taxonomy for Learning, Teaching, and Assessing: A Revision of Bloom's Taxonomy of Educational Objectives*. New York: Longman, 2001.
- Arifin, Zainal. *Penelitian Pendidikan: Metode dan Paradigma Baru*. Bandung: PT Remaja Rosdakarya, 2014.
- Arikunto, Suharsimi. *Prosedur Penelitian: Suatu Pendekatan Praktik*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta, 2019.
- Arisma, R., dan R. R. Aliyyah. "Kualitas Guru: Hasil Uji Kompetensi Guru dan Kualifikasi Guru di Provinsi Kalimantan Selatan." Universitas Djuanda Bogor, 2019.
- Ary, Donald, Lucy Cheser Jacobs, dan Chris Sorensen. *Introduction to Research in Education*. 8th ed. Belmont: Wadsworth Cengage Learning, 2010.
- Azwar, S. *Metode Penelitian*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar, 2013.
- Bailey, Kenneth D. *Methods of Social Research*. 4th ed. New York: The Free Press, 1994.

- Bass, B. M., dan B. J. Avolio. *Improving Organizational Effectiveness Through Transformational Leadership*. Thousand Oaks: SAGE, 1994.
- . *Transformational Leadership*. 2nd ed. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 2006.
- Best, John W., dan James V. Kahn. *Research in Education*. 10th ed. New Delhi: PHI Learning, 2006.
- Blaikie, Norman. *Designing Social Research: The Logic of Anticipation*. 3rd ed. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2018.
- Bryman, Alan. *Social Research Methods*. 5th ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.
- Bungin, B. *Metodologi Penelitian Kuantitatif: Komunikasi, Ekonomi, dan Kebijakan Publik serta Ilmu-Ilmu Sosial Lainnya*. Jakarta: Kencana, 2011.
- Burns, James MacGregor. *Leadership*. New York: Harper & Row, 1978.
- Bybee, Rodger W., dkk. *The BSCS 5E Instructional Model: Origins and Effectiveness*. Colorado Springs: BSCS, 2006.
- Cohen, Jacob. *Statistical Power Analysis for the Behavioral Sciences*. 2nd ed. Hillsdale: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, 1988.
- Cohen, Louis, Lawrence Manion, dan Keith Morrison. *Research Methods in Education*. 8th ed. London: Routledge, 2018.
- Coolican, Hugh. *Research Methods and Statistics in Psychology*. 7th ed. London: Routledge, 2018.
- Cooper, Donald R., dan Pamela S. Schindler. *Business Research Methods*. 12th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill Education, 2014.
- Creswell, John W., dan J. David Creswell. *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. 5th ed. Thousand Oaks: SAGE Publications, 2018.
- Darmawan, Deni. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif*. Bandung: PT Remaja Rosdakarya, 2013.
- Detik.com. “Skor PISA Indonesia Masih Rendah, Dikhawatirkan Disalip Vietnam-Timor Leste.” Diakses 17 Juni 2026. <https://www.detik.com/edu/sekolah/d-8257399/skor-pisa-indonesia-masih-rendah-dikhawatirkan-disalip-vietnam-timor-leste>.

- Direktorat Guru dan Tenaga Kependidikan, Kemdikbudristek. *Pedoman Penilaian Kinerja Guru*. Jakarta: Kemdikbudristek, 2023.
- Direktorat Sekolah Dasar, Kementerian Pendidikan Dasar dan Menengah. “Peringkat Indonesia pada PISA 2022 Naik 5–6 Posisi Dibanding 2018.” 2023. <https://ditsd.kemendikdasmen.go.id/artikel/detail/peringkat-indonesia-pada-pisa-2022-naik-5-6-posisi-dibanding-2018>.
- Field, Andy. *Discovering Statistics Using IBM SPSS Statistics*. 5th ed. London: SAGE Publications, 2018.
- Fowler, Floyd J., Jr. *Survey Research Methods*. 5th ed. Thousand Oaks: SAGE Publications, 2014.
- Fraenkel, Jack R., Norman E. Wallen, dan Helen H. Hyun. *How to Design and Evaluate Research in Education*. 10th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill Education, 2019.
- Gay, L. R., Geoffrey E. Mills, dan Peter Airasian. *Educational Research: Competencies for Analysis and Applications*. 10th ed. Boston: Pearson Education, 2012.
- George, Darren, dan Paul Mallery. *IBM SPSS Statistics 25 Step by Step: A Simple Guide and Reference*. 15th ed. New York: Routledge, 2019.
- Ghozali, Imam. *Aplikasi Analisis Multivariate dengan Program IBM SPSS 25*. Semarang: Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro, 2018.
- Glickman, Carl D., Stephen P. Gordon, dan Jovita M. Ross-Gordon. *SuperVision and Instructional Leadership: A Developmental Approach*. 10th ed. New York: Pearson Education, 2018.
- GoodStats. “Posisi Indonesia di PISA 2022, Siapkah untuk 2025.” 2026. <https://goodstats.id/article/posisi-indonesia-di-pisa-2022-siapkah-untuk-2025-6RLyK>.
- Gravetter, Frederick J., dan Larry B. Wallnau. *Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences*. 10th ed. Belmont: Cengage Learning, 2017.
- Groves, Robert M., dkk. *Survey Methodology*. 2nd ed. Hoboken: John Wiley & Sons, 2009.
- Gulo, W. *Metodologi Penelitian*. Jakarta: Grasindo, 2010.

- Guskey, Thomas R. "Professional Development and Teacher Change." *Teachers and Teaching: Theory and Practice* 8, no. 3 (2002): 381–391.
- Hair, Joseph F., dkk. *Multivariate Data Analysis*. 8th ed. Andover: Cengage Learning, 2019.
- Hartati, M., R. S. P. Fauziah, dan M. R. Ramdhani. "Penerapan Kepemimpinan Transformasional Kepala Sekolah dalam Meningkatkan Profesionalisme Guru di SMP Islam Miftahul Huda Megamendung Bogor." *AL-KAFF: Jurnal Sosial Humaniora* 3, no. 1 (2023): 61–70. <https://doi.org/10.30997/alkaff.v3i1.13400>.
- Hasan, Iqbal. *Analisis Data Penelitian dengan Statistik*. Jakarta: Bumi Aksara, 2018.
- Howell, David C. *Statistical Methods for Psychology*. 8th ed. Belmont: Cengage Learning, 2013.
- Howitt, Dennis, dan Duncan Cramer. *Introduction to Statistics in Psychology*. 6th ed. Harlow: Pearson Education, 2017.
- Ibnu Katsir. *Tafsir al-Qur'an al-'Azim*. Beirut: Dar al-Kutub al-'Ilmiyyah, t.t.
- Izzuddin, Muhammad Hafidh, dan Syarif Hidayat. "Konsep Supervisi Pendidikan dalam Perspektif Al-Quran." *Saliha: Jurnal Pendidikan dan Agama Islam* 6, no. 1 (2023): 20–30.
- Karsono. "Hubungan Supervisi Akademik dan Kepemimpinan Transformasional Kepala Sekolah Penggerak dengan Profesionalisme Guru di Korwil Periuk." *As-Sibyan: Jurnal Pendidikan Anak Usia Dini* 9, no. 1 (2024): 143–154.
- Kemdikbudristek. *Modul Ajar Kurikulum Merdeka*. Jakarta: Pusat Kurikulum dan Pembelajaran, 2022.
- . *Panduan Pembelajaran dan Asesmen Kurikulum Merdeka*. Jakarta: Kemdikbudristek, 2022.
- . *Panduan Pengembangan Proyek Penguatan Profil Pelajar Pancasila*. Jakarta: Kemdikbudristek, 2022.
- . *Panduan Platform Merdeka Mengajar*. Jakarta: Kemdikbudristek, 2022.
- Kemendikbud. "7 Provinsi Raih Nilai Terbaik Uji Kompetensi Guru 2015." Jakarta: Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan, 2016.

<https://www.kemdikbud.go.id/main/blog/2016/01/7-provinsi-raih-nilai-terbaik-uji-kompetensi-guru-2015>.

Kementerian Agama RI. *Al-Quran dan Terjemahannya Edisi Penyempurnaan 2019*. Jakarta: Lajnah Pentashih Mushaf Al-Quran, 2019.

Kementerian Pendidikan Dasar dan Menengah. “Perilisan Hasil PISA 2022: Peringkat Indonesia Naik 5–6 Posisi.” 2023. <https://pusmendik.kemendikdasmen.go.id/pisa/berita/read/pisa-di-indonesia/4/perilisan-hasil-pisa-2022-peringkat-indonesia-naik-5-6-posisi/>.

Kerlinger, Fred N., dan Howard B. Lee. *Foundations of Behavioral Research*. 4th ed. Fort Worth: Harcourt College Publishers, 2000.

Kothari, C. R. *Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques*. 2nd ed. New Delhi: New Age International Publishers, 2004.

Leedy, Paul D., dan Jeanne Ellis Ormrod. *Practical Research: Planning and Design*. 12th ed. New York: Pearson Education, 2019.

Leithwood, Kenneth, Doris Jantzi, dan Rosanne Steinbach. *Changing Leadership for Changing Times*. Buckingham: Open University Press, 1999.

Likert, Rensis. “A Technique for the Measurement of Attitudes.” *Archives of Psychology* 22, no. 140 (1932): 5–55.

Malhotra, Naresh K. *Marketing Research: An Applied Orientation*. 6th ed. Boston: Pearson Education, 2010.

Margono, S. *Metodologi Penelitian Pendidikan*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta, 2010.

Mishra, Punya, dan Matthew J. Koehler. “Technological Pedagogical Content Knowledge: A Framework for Teacher Knowledge.” *Teachers College Record* 108, no. 6 (2006): 1017–1054.

Mulyasa, E. *Standar Kompetensi dan Sertifikasi Guru*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya, 2013.

Mulyasa, H. E. *Manajemen dan Kepemimpinan Kepala Sekolah*. Jakarta: Bumi Aksara, 2011.

Nasution, S. *Metode Research (Penelitian Ilmiah)*. Jakarta: Bumi Aksara, 2016.

National Council of Teachers of Mathematics. *Principles and Standards for School Mathematics*. Reston, VA: NCTM, 2000.

- Norusis, Marija J. *IBM SPSS Statistics 19 Statistical Procedures Companion*. Upper Saddle River: Prentice Hall, 2012.
- Notoatmodjo, Soekidjo. *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta, 2018.
- Nunnally, Jum C., dan Ira H. Bernstein. *Psychometric Theory*. 3rd ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1994.
- OECD. *PISA 2022 Results (Volume I): The State of Learning and Equity in Education*. Paris: OECD Publishing, 2023.
- Pagano, Robert R. *Understanding Statistics in the Behavioral Sciences*. 10th ed. Belmont: Cengage Learning, 2013.
- Pallant, Julie. *SPSS Survival Manual: A Step by Step Guide to Data Analysis Using IBM SPSS*. 7th ed. London: Routledge, 2020.
- Peraturan Menteri Negara Pendayagunaan Aparatur Negara dan Reformasi Birokrasi Nomor 16 Tahun 2009 tentang Jabatan Fungsional Guru dan Angka Kreditnya.
- Peraturan Menteri Pendidikan Nasional Nomor 16 Tahun 2007 tentang Standar Kualifikasi Akademik dan Kompetensi Guru.
- Peraturan Pemerintah Nomor 74 Tahun 2008 tentang Guru.
- Priyatno, Duwi. *SPSS: Panduan Mudah Olah Data bagi Mahasiswa dan Umum*. Yogyakarta: ANDI, 2018.
- Punch, Keith F. *Introduction to Social Research: Quantitative and Qualitative Approaches*. 3rd ed. London: SAGE Publications, 2014.
- Rakhmat, Jalaluddin. *Metode Penelitian Komunikasi*. Bandung: PT Remaja Rosdakarya, 2016.
- Razali, Nornadiah Mohd, dan Yap Bee Wah. "Power Comparisons of Shapiro-Wilk, Kolmogorov-Smirnov, Lilliefors and Anderson-Darling Tests." *Journal of Statistical Modeling and Analytics* 2, no. 1 (2011): 21–33.
- Riduwan. *Belajar Mudah Penelitian untuk Guru-Karyawan dan Peneliti Pemula*. Bandung: Alfabeta, 2015.
- Robson, Colin. *Real World Research: A Resource for Users of Social Research Methods in Applied Settings*. 3rd ed. Chichester: Wiley, 2011.

- Rusdiman AB, dkk. *Model Supervisi Akademik Versi Professional Learning Community (PLC)*. Medan: UMSU Press, t.t.
- Sahertian, Piet A. *Konsep Dasar dan Teknik Supervisi Pendidikan dalam Rangka Pengembangan Sumber Daya Manusia*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta, 2000.
- Schon, Donald A. *The Reflective Practitioner: How Professionals Think in Action*. New York: Basic Books, 1983.
- Sedarmayanti, dan Syarifudin Hidayat. *Metodologi Penelitian*. Bandung: Mandar Maju, 2011.
- Sekaran, Uma, dan Roger Bougie. *Research Methods for Business: A Skill-Building Approach*. 7th ed. Chichester: Wiley, 2016.
- Sergiovanni, Thomas J., dan Robert J. Starratt. *Supervision: A Redefinition*. 7th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2002.
- Shapiro, S. S., dan M. B. Wilk. "An Analysis of Variance Test for Normality (Complete Samples)." *Biometrika* 52, no. 3/4 (1965): 591–611.
- Shulman, Lee S. "Those Who Understand: Knowledge Growth in Teaching." *Educational Researcher* 15, no. 2 (1986): 4–14.
- Siegel, Sidney. *Nonparametric Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1956.
- Singarimbun, Masri, dan Sofian Effendi. *Metode Penelitian Survei*. Edisi revisi. Jakarta: LP3ES, 2018.
- Siregar, Sofyan. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif: Dilengkapi Perbandingan Perhitungan Manual & SPSS*. Jakarta: Kencana, 2017.
- Sudaryono. *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan*. Jakarta: Kencana, 2016.
- Sudjana. *Metode Statistika*. Edisi 6. Bandung: Tarsito, 2005.
- Sugiyono. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta, 2019.
- . *Statistika untuk Penelitian*. Bandung: Alfabeta, t.t.
- Syafira, Candra Wijaya, dan Khairuddin. "Pengaruh Kepemimpinan Transformasional Kepala Sekolah terhadap Pengembangan Profesionalisme Guru di SMP Swasta Muhammadiyah 01 Medan." *Jurnal Manajemen dan Pendidikan Agama Islam* 2, no. 6 (2024): 249–263.

- Tabachnick, Barbara G., dan Linda S. Fidell. *Using Multivariate Statistics*. 6th ed. Boston: Pearson Education, 2013.
- Trochim, William M. K. *Research Methods: The Concise Knowledge Base*. Cincinnati: Atomic Dog Publishing, 2005.
- Tuckman, Bruce W. *Conducting Educational Research*. 6th ed. Belmont: Wadsworth Cengage Learning, 2012.
- Umar, Husein. *Metode Penelitian untuk Skripsi dan Tesis Bisnis*. Edisi 2. Jakarta: Rajawali Pers, 2013.
- Undang-Undang Nomor 14 Tahun 2005 tentang Guru dan Dosen.
- Warhamni, C., dkk. “Tantangan dan Strategi dalam Supervisi Akademik pada Sekolah-Sekolah di Indonesia: Tinjauan Lingkup.” *Didaktika: Jurnal Kependidikan* (2024): 689–702. <https://doi.org/10.58230/27454312.1315>.
- Yin, Robert K. *Case Study Research and Applications: Design and Methods*. 6th ed. Thousand Oaks: SAGE Publications, 2018.
- Yusuf, A. Muri. *Metode Penelitian: Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan Penelitian Gabungan*. Jakarta: Kencana, 2017.