

CHAPTER III

METHOD OF RESEARCH

A. Research Design

Type of this research is library research. Library research works through many of books and other references such as journals, articles, websites and the others in doing this research to support the topic. It contains an in- depth collection of material on one or more subject. A library research supports scholarly research and will generally include primary as well as secondary sources. It will maintain permanent collections and attempt to provide access to all necessary material. In addition, it can be either a references library, which does not lend its holdings, or a lending library, which does lend all or some of its holdings.

B. Data and Source of Data

The data which will be gained in this research are:

1. The use of Indonesian words in English magazines.
2. Type of Indonesian words that are mostly used in English magazines.

The source of those data is:

1. English magazines

Here the writer takes source of the data from several magazines that are published by Indonesian publisher. They are: a). Colours of Garuda Indonesia Magazines that is published on February edition 2015, b). Colours of Garuda Indonesia Magazines that is published on March edition 2015, c). C'n s Cool'n Smart English Teen Magazine that is

published on November – December edition 2013, d). Bali and Beyond Magazine that is published on April edition 2015, and e). Jakarta Java Kini that is published on May edition 2015.

2. Some literary books that related to the research.

C. Data Collection

1. Technique of data collecting

The data are collected from English magazines. In collecting the data, the writer tries to collect some literatures which are related to the study. The data for this study are taken by following procedures. First, the writer reads and comprehends the article on English magazines, choose the data dealing with the problem of the study and analyzing the article in the English magazines. Then rewrite the first issue of the source of data. Next checks all words and also the terms that might belong to Indonesian words. The last, listed and analysis using and types of Indonesian words in English Magazines.

2. Technique of Data Processing and Analyzing

- a. Data processing

The writer uses three techniques in processing the data available. The first is listing and rechecking all collected data to make sure whether they have already completed or not in this research. The second is classifying the data that are found in article English magazines. The last is analyzing and grouping them to be more practical in future presentation descriptively.

b. Research procedure

There are some steps that are passed through in completing this research, as follows:

1). Preliminary step

- a) To have a prior study from the Magazines.
- b) To consult the proposal design with the writer's academic advisor.
- c) To make a research design proposal to be submitted to the Tarbiyah paper bureau to approve it.

2). Preparatory step

- a) To hold seminar of the research design proposal.
- b) To ask for a written mandate to consul to dean of Tarbiyah Faculty and Teacher Training.

3). Research step

- a) To collect all the needed data from several source.
- b) To process the data in the procedural way, then to analyze them properly.

4). Final step

- a) To write the draft in systematic form
- b) To consult to supervisor to have correction and contributing
- c) To write the final draft of thesis to be presented.
- d) To multiply the final form of thesis to be examined by team of examiners.

D. Data Analysis

The writer analyzes the use of Indonesian words in English Magazines with descriptive method. Analyzing literary work with the objective approach is called structural approach, it means to describe about the use of Indonesian word in English Magazines.

In this analysis there are two main steps named:

1. Selecting the related references

This is the most crucial step. It is possible that the available references do not contain the needed information. The writer must read each references and the reading may end up into nothing valuable at all. If that is the case, the writer must go on hunting for other references, so that at the end he hits into the right one.

2. Note- taking from the available references

This step is also important. What and which to take into notes will be a matter of trial and error to mentions the adequacy of notes.

In addition, to the percentage of each types of Indonesian words that are used English Magazines, the writer uses a formula to count its (Sudijono, 2012, p. 43).

$$P = \frac{F}{N} \times 100\%$$

P = Percentage

F = Frequency of Word

N= Total of Word.