# THE TECHNIQUES OF TEACHING ENGLISH FOR YOUNG LEARNERS IN HARTINI'S COURSE BANJARMASIN

## **THESIS**



**By**:

Annita Rahmaniati

ANTASARI STATE INSTITUTE FOR ISLAMIC STUDIES BANJARMASIN 2015 A.D/1437 H



# THE TECHNIQUES OF TEACHING ENGLISH FOR YOUNG LEARNERS IN HARTINI'S COURSE BANJARMASIN

#### **THESIS**

#### Presented to

Antasari State Institute for Islamic Studies Banjarmasin
In partial fulfillment of the requirements
For the degree of Sarjana in English Language Education

by

Annita Rahmaniati

SRN: 1101240587

# ANTASARI STATE INSTITUTE FOR ISLAMIC STUDIES BANJARMASIN 2015 A.D/1437 H

## **APPROVAL**

This is to certify that the *sarjana*'s thesis of Annita Rahmaniati with the Title "The Techniques of Teaching English for Young Learners in Hartini's Course Banjarmasin" has been approved by the thesis advisor for further approval by the board of examiners.

Banjarmasin, 19

Advisor

Dr.H.Husnul

NIP: 19660331 1990

011003

Acknowledged by

October 2015

Yaqin,M.Ed

Head of English Education Department

Drs. Sa'adillah, M. Pd

NIP. 196405201992031006

**VALIDATION** 

This is to certify that the sarjana's thesis of Annita Rahmaniati with the Title

"THE TECHNIQUES OF TEACHING ENGLISH FOR YOUNG LEARNERS

IN HARTINI'S COURSE BANJARMASIN" has been approved by the board of

examiners as the requirements for the degree of sarjana in English Language

Education.

DR.H.Husnul Yaqin,M.Ed, Chair

Raida Asfihana, M.Pd, Member

Nani Hizriani, S.Pd, MA, Member

Approved by

Dean Faculty of Tarbiyah and teachers staining

Dr. Hidayat Ma'ruf, M. Pd

NIP. 19690730 199503 1 004

ii

# **MOTTO**

Successful people understand

that you don't need to make things complicated..

-Anne Mckevitt-

#### **DEDICATION**

All praises be to **Allah** The Almighty for His mercy and blessing..

My greatest prophet, **Muhammad** peace be upon him..

I truly dedicate this thesis to:

My beloved parents, *Mama* (Hamsiah,S.Pd) and *Bapa* (Ahmad,A.ma) who always support me, give me advice, and always pray for my successful life.

Thanks so much for your endless love to me..

My beautiful sisters, *Anniswatun Nusaiah*, *S.Pd* and *Annisa Bahzatul Inayah* who always love me, share everything with me, and also can be a friend to me..

All of my *teachers* and *lecturers* who have patiently given me knowledge, guidance, and inspiration..

My bestfriends (Yuspa Rifdayanti Fitri, Nurul Fitriyah, Iki Rizqi Ananda, Susilowati, Aulia Noviana, Nor Mili, and Erma Safitri), Ridha Ramadhani who always helps me whenever I need, Rizal who helped me for correcting my thesis, Cholied who helped me when I was confuse with the writing and anything else about computer, Abang, Maulida, and Iman who struggled together with me for finishing our thesis, my housemates, and also all of my great friends Anaconda PBI A 2011, who make my day more colorful and give unforgettable memories in my life...

Thank you....

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

# بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

Praise be to Allah the almighty who has been giving me guidance till the researcher finished the thesis entitle "THE TECHNIQUES OF TEACHING ENGLISH FOR YOUNG LEARNERS IN HARTINI'S COURSE BANJARMASIN". Peace and salutation always be upon Prophet Muhammad P. B. U. H and all his companions who struggle for Allah, as well as his followers until the end of the day.

The researcher would like to express appreciation and gratitude to:

- Dr.Hidayat Ma'ruf,M.Pd as the Dean of Tarbiyah and teachers training faculty of Antasari State Institute for Islamic Studies Banjarmasin and all his staff for their help in administrative matters.
- 2. Drs.Sa'adillah,M.Pd, as the head of English Education Department for the assistance, motivation and help in this research.
- 3. My thesis advisor, Dr.H.Husnul Yaqin,M.Ed for the advice, helps, correction, suggestion, and motivates the researcher to do this research.
- 4. My academic advisor, Drs.H.Ahdi Makmur,M.Ag,Ph.D for the guidance and encouragement.
- 5. All lecturers who have given the writer knowledge and advice.

6. The Leader of Hartini's course and the functionaries who have given the

writer some help and facility to finish this thesis.

7. All of instructors and students in EFL class in Hartini's course who

participate very friendly in this research.

8. Also all my friends who have directly and indirectly supporting me to

completing this study.

Finally, the researcher hopes that this research will be useful for the next

researcher. The researcher admits that thesis research paper is not perfect yet.

Therefore, suggestion will be expected to make it better.

Banjarmasin, 6 Muharam 1437 H October 19, 2015 A.D

The Writer

# CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE		ii
APPROVAL		iii
VALIDATION		iv
STATEMENT OF	AUTHENTICITY	v
ABSTRACT		vi
ABSTRAK		vii
MOTTO		viii
DEDICATION		ix
ACKNOWLEDGI	EMENT	X
CONTENTS		xii
LIST OF TABLES	j	xiv
LIST OF APPENI	DICES	XV
CHAPTER I : IN	TRODUCTION	
A.	Background of Study	1
В.	Statement of Problems	3
C.	Objective of Study	4
D.	Significance of Study	4
E.	Definition of Key Terms	5
CHAPTER II: TH	IEORETICAL REVIEW	
A.	Definition of Teaching Method and Technique	8

	В.	Kind of Methods and Techniques in English Language	
		Teaching	10
	C.	Definition of Young Learners and Their Characteristics	26
	D.	Young Learners Characteristics in Learning	28
	E.	Teaching English for Young Learners	29
CHAPTER III	I : N	METHOD OF THE RESEARCH	
	A.	Research Design	32
	B.	Research Setting	32
	C.	Subject and Object of The Research	32
	D.	Data and Source of Data	33
	E.	Technique of Data Collecting	34
	F.	Technique of Data Processing and Analysis	35
	G.	Research Procedure	35
CHAPTER IV	' <b>: F</b> ]	INDINGS AND DISCUSSION	
	A.	Findings	37
	B.	Disscussion	52
CHAPTER V	: (	CLOSURE	
	A.	Conclusion	56
	B.	Suggestion	57
REFERENCE	S		

**APPENDIX** 

**CURRICULUM VITAE** 

# LIST OF TABLES

Table 4.1. The Description of The Stages Completed with the Material

#### List of Appendices

- 1. Translatery List
- 2. Brief History of Hartini's Course Banjarmasin
- 3. Students List
- 4. Instrument: Observation Sheet
- 5. Instrument: List of Interview
- 6. Worsheet in Hartini's Course
- 7. Worksheet: Using song
- 8. Worksheet: fill in the letters
- 9. Student's worksheet on stage 6
- 10. Pictures of Hartini's Course
- 11. Catatan Konsultasi Skripsi
- 12. Persetujuan Judul Skripsi
- 13. Surat Keterangan Telah Melaksanakan Seminar
- 14. Catatan Seminar Desain Proposal Skripsi
- 15. Surat Riset
- 16. Perubahan Judul Skripsi
- 17. Surat Keterangan Telah Melaksanakan Penelitian Skripsi
- 18. Curriculum Vitae