

## **CHAPTER III**

### **METHOD OF THE RESEARCH**

#### **A. Research Design**

This research wants to describe the techniques which are used in Hartini's Course in EFL class and describe how Hartini's course applies those techniques where all of the students are children or young learners.

#### **B. Research Setting**

The location of the research is in Hartini's course , Jl. Manggis No.12 Banjarmasin 70235.

#### **C. Subject and Object of the Research**

##### **1. Subject of the Research**

The subject of this research are the leader of Hartini's Course and five EFL class instructors of Hartini's course. EFL class has 51 students consist of 34 boys and 27 girls.

## 2. Object of the Research

The object of the research is the techniques which are used to teach English for young learners in Hartini's course and the application of those techniques.

## **D. Data and Source of Data**

### 1. Data

The data that is investigated in this research are the primary and secondary data.

#### a. The Primary Data

The primary data of this research are the data concerning the techniques developed by Hartini's Course and how the application of those techniques. Completed by the description of Hartini's Course method and the materials.

#### b. Secondary Data

To complete the primary data, the writer also collects other important data those are related to the research object, as mentioned in the following point:

1. Brief History of Hartini's course.
2. Description of leader, instructors, students, and facilities in Hartini's course .

## 2. Source of Data

### a. Respondent

The respondent on this research are the instructors of EFL class in Hartini's Course

### b. Informant

The informant on this research is the leader of Hartini's course.

## **E. Technique of Data Collecting**

To obtain the data the writer uses the techniques of data collecting as follow:

### 1. Observation

This technique is use to observe the techniques in teaching English for young learners in Hartini's Course. It is also used to collect other related data such as the facilities, materials, and the class environment. The description of observation sheet can be seen in appendix IV.

### 2. Interview

Through this way, the writer directly makes communication and interview with some related persons. Such as the English instructors and the leader of Hartini's Course. The list of interview can be seen in appendix V.

### 3. Documentary

This technique is aime to looking for all written reports or documents that keep some detailed data about primary and secondary data.

## **F. Technique of Data Processing and Analysis**

### **1. Data Processing**

#### **a. Editing**

This technique is use for reexamining all collected data to make sure whether they have already completed or not.

#### **b. Classifying**

The edited data are then classified on some themes and topics. It helps the writer to answer the research problem were systematically.

#### **c. Data interpretation**

All the collected data are then clarified into the explanations form without changing its meaning.

### **2. Data Analysis**

After the data are collected and processed, then the data are analyzed descriptively and qualitatively. Afterwards, the conclusion is taken by inductive way to synthesize the fact from specific into general conclusion.

## **G. Research Procedure**

Certain steps are completed in this research as follow:

### **1. Preliminary steps**

- a. To hold a prior observation in Hartini's course and decide Hartini's course as the subject of the research.

- b. To discuss the result of the previous observation with the writer's academic advisor.
  - c. To create research design proposal to be submitted to English Department of Islamic Education Faculty to have approval.
- 2. Preparatory steps
  - a. To hold a seminar on the research design proposal.
  - b. To ask the dean of Islamic Education Faculty for written mandate to conduct the research
  - c. To create instrument of data collecting
- 3. Research steps
  - a. To meet all respondents and informants who are needed to obtain the data
  - b. To collect the data from the sources by using some techniques of data collection.
  - c. To process the data
- 4. Organization steps
  - a. To arrange and to write the collected data in the first draft
  - b. To consult it with the writer's academic advisor and his/her assistant to obtain comments and contributions
  - c. To write the final draft after having approval by the advisor
  - d. To be examined in front of the team of thesis examiners of Islamic Education Faculty