

CHAPTER V

CLOSURE

This chapter contains conclusion and suggestion of the study. The conclusions section present the results of the analysis conducted in the previous chapter. This chapter ends with suggestions for further research on literature studies.

A. Conclusion

Finally, this research study has successfully answered of research questions the implicatures that found in the novel *Study in Sacrlet* as follow:

1. Conversational implicature

In conversational implicature, the reasearcher found all of maxims: one conversational implicature of maxim of quantity, two conversational implicatures of maxim of quality, three conversational implicatures of maxim of relation and one conversational implicature of maxim of manner. Total conversational implicature in *Study in Scarlet* are seven conversational implicature.

2. Conventional implicature

In conventional implicature, in conventional implicature item “Adverbs”, the reasearcher found seven (7) sentences for adverb *almost*, eighteen (18) sentences for adverb *already*, sixteen (16)

sentences for adverb *even*, twenty nine (29) sentences for adverb *only*, twenty five (25) sentences for adverb *still*, and twenty one (21) sentences for adverb *yet*. In conventional implicature item “Additive Particles”, the reasearcher found twenty six (26) sentences for additive particle *too*, four (4) sentences for additive particle *also*, and six (6) sentences for additive particle *either*. In conventional implicature item “Connectives”, the reasearcher found a hundred sixty six (166) sentences for connective *but*, seventy five (75) sentences for connective *so*, and six (6) sentences for connective *therefore*. In conventional implicature item “Implicative Verb”, the reasearcher found seven (7) sentences for implicative verb *fail* and nine (9) sentences for implicative verb *manage*. In conventional implicature item “Subordinating Conjunctions ”, the reasearcher found one (1) sentence for subordinating conjunction *eventhough*. In conventional implicature item “Epistemic ”, the reasearcher found ninety two (92) sentences for epistemic *would* and thirty five (35) sentences for epistemic *must*. Total of the conventional that researcher found are six hundred thirty eight (638) conventional implicatures that found in *Study in Scarlet* novel.

B. Suggestion

1. The writer suggests to English learners to read English novel for learning English especially like implicatures of the novel. Thus, we can get fun while reading; we can speak in different way to express what you want to say, to increase our knowledge about literature and culture of England and can increase our vocabularies.
2. The lecturers of English Department of IAIN Antasari Banjarmasin should have taught more about English literature and all related to this. It will surely improve the student knowledge regarding this matter.
3. This research is still far from perfection, therefore, the writer hope for further research could explore deeper and improve it better.

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