# THE TECHNIQUES USED BY ENGLISH LANGUAGE FELLOW IN TEACHING SPEAKING AT UIN ANTASARI BANJARMASIN

## **THESIS**

By: HILDAYANTI



ANTASARI STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY
BANJARMASIN
2017 A.D/1438 H



# THE TECHNIQUES USED BY ENGLISH LANGUAGE FELLOW IN TEACHING SPEAKING AT UIN ANTASARI BANJARMASIN

### **THESIS**

Presented to

Antasari State Islamic University

in partial fulfillment of the requirements

For the degree of Sarjana in English Education Department

By:

Hildayanti

SRN: 1301240771

ANTASARI STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY

FACULTY OF TARBIYAH AND TEACHERS TRAINING
ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
BANJARMASIN
JUNE, 2017 A.D/1438 H

### STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY

By signing this form, I

Name : Hildayanti

SRN : 1301240771

certify that the work in this thesis is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, original. Except as acknowledged in the text, and has not been submitted, either in whole part or in part, for a degree at this university or any other university. If someday, it is proved as duplication, imitation, plagiarism or made by others partly or entirely, I understand that my thesis and academic title will be cancelled due to the law.

Banjarmasin, June 12 2017

The writer,



Hildayanti

### APPROVAL

This is to certify that the sarjana's thesis of Hildayanti with the title The Techniques Used by English Language Fellow in Teaching Speaking at UIN Antasari Banjarmasin has been approved by the thesis advisors for further approval by the board of Examiners.

Banjarmasin, June 12 2017

Advisor I

Nani Hizriani, MA

NIP. 197711272003122001

Advisor II

Puji Sri Rahayu, MA

NIP. 197701182008012013

Acknowledged by

Head of English Education Department

Nani Hizriani, MA

NIP. 197711272003122001

#### VALIDATION

This is to certify that the saryana's thesis of Hildayanti with the title "The Techniques Used by English Language Fellow in Teaching Speaking at UIN Antasari Banjarmasin" has been approved by the board of examiners as the requirements for the degree of saryana in English Education Department.

Dry. H. Ahdi Makmur, M.Ag., Ph.D (Chairman)

NIP, 19540121 198203 1 003

Dra. Hi, Wardah Hayati, M.A (Member)

NIP, 19670507 199403 2 003

Raida Asfihana, M.Pd (Member)

NIP. 19831130 200604 2 003

Approved by

Donn of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teachers Training

Dr. Hidavat Ma'ruf, M.Pd

NIP. 19690703 199503 1 004

#### ABSTRACT

Hildayanti. 2017. The Techniques Used by English Language Fellow in Teaching Speaking at UIN Antasari Banjarmasin. Thesis. English Education Department, Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teachers Training. Advisors: (I) Nani Hizriani, M.A, (II) Puji Sri Rahayu, M.A.

**Keywords**: Techniques, English Language Fellow, response

Recently, teaching technique plays an important role in English language teaching. This study presented the results of the English Language Fellow's techniques in teaching speaking class and students' response toward the English Language Fellow's techniques in teaching speaking class. The subjects were English Language Fellow and 30 students of English Department at 5<sup>th</sup> semester. The objects were techniques used by English Language Fellow when teaching speaking. The writer used observation and interview techniques. After the data collected, they were analyzed with theories and explained descriptive-qualitatively.

The result showed that there were 20 techniques used by English Language Fellow. The techniques were: brainstorming, find the different one, guessing a card, give a new example, surveys, information gap activity, interview, choose a new topic, critical thinking, group work, telling fact or opinion, competition, repetition, games, pair works, conversation practice, discussion, students' presentations, reading aloud, and authentic materials. Besides, English Language Fellow often used a ball, color cards, card (*kartu remi*), and words cards for supporting the activity.

The students' response toward English Language Fellow's techniques was very good. They were motivated with the presence and the way's teaching of English Language Fellow as their teacher. They were also motivated with their environments in classroom and with the interesting class. Some of them were motivated by a desire to passing the task in every meeting. As a result, they always feel happy, understand, and enjoy the subject that being taught by English Language Fellow in every meeting of the lesson.

#### **ABSTRAK**

**Hildayanti**. 2017. Teknik-teknik yang digunakan oleh *English Language Fellow* dalam mengajar mata kuliah *Speaking* di UIN Antasari Banjarmasin. Skripsi. Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan. Dosen Penasehat: (I) Nani Hizriani, M.A, (II) Puji Sri Rahayu, M.A.

**Keywords**: Teknik-teknik, *English Language Fellow*, respon

Akhir-akhir ini, teknik mengajar memainkan peran penting dalam pengajaran Bahasa Inggris. Penelitian ini menyampaikan hasil tentang teknikteknik yang digunakan oleh *English Language Fellow* dalam mengajar mata kuliah *Speaking* dan respon siswa-siswa terhadap teknik-teknik yang digunakan oleh *English Language Fellow* di kelas *Speaking*. Subjek penelitian ini adalah *English Language Fellow* dan 30 siswa semester 5 jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris. Objek penelitian ini adalah teknik-teknik yang digunakan oleh *English Language Fellow* dalam mengajar mata kuliah *Speaking*. Penulis menggunakan teknik observasi dan wawancara. Setelah data terkumpul, kemudian dianalisis dengan teori dan dijelaskan secara deskriptif-kualitatif.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa ada 20 teknik mengajar yang digunakan oleh *English Language Fellow*. Teknik-teknik tersebut adalah: brainstorming, find the different one, guessing a card, give a new example, surveys, information gap activity, interview, choose a new topic, critical thinking, group work, telling fact or opinion, competition, repetition, games, pair works, conversation practice, discussion, students' presentations, reading aloud, dan authentic materials. Selain itu *English Language Fellow* seringkali menggunakan bola, kartu berwarna, kartu remi, dan kartu kata untuk mendukung aktifitas belajar.

Respon siswa-siswa terhadap teknik-teknik yang digunakan oleh *English Language Fellow* sangat baik. Siswa-siswa termotivasi dengan kehadiran dan cara mengajar *English Language Fellow* sebagai guru mereka. Siswa-siswa juga termotivasi dengan lingkungan kelas dan suasana kelas yang menarik. Beberapa dari siswa termotivasi oleh keinginan untuk menyelesaikan tugas di setiap pelajaran. Sebagai hasilnya, siswa-siswa selalu merasa senang, mengerti, dan menikmati pelajaran yang diajarkan oleh *English Language Fellow* di setiap perkuliahan.

# **MOTTO**

Live boldly. Push yourself. Don't settle.

-Will Traynor

### **DEDICATION**

## I dedicate my thesis with sincerity to:

## My beloved parents:

## Hidayat and Tanti Mulyanti

Who always pray for me, love, care, motivate, and support me in every step of my life.

## My beloved brother:

### Fajar Ramdani

Who always reduced my stress while writing this thesis with his behavior.

## All of my friends in

### PBI B 2013 and HMJ PBI

Who struggle with me from the beginning till the end of this thesis.

Thank you for everything

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

First of all, let us thank to Allah Almighty, the lord of the world, the master, and the creator of everything, who has been giving the writer guidance till finished this thesis entitled "The Techniques Used by English Language Fellow in Teaching Speaking at UIN Antasari Banjarmasin". Peace and salutation always be upon Prophet Muhammad and all his companions who struggle for Allah.

The writer would like to express appreciation and gratitude to:

- 1. Dr. Hidayat Ma'ruf, M.Pd as the Dean of Tarbiyah and Teachers Training Faculty of Antasari State Islamic University Banjarmasin and all his staff for their help in the administrative matters.
- 2. Drs. Sa'adillah, M.Pd as my academic advisor for the guidance and encouragement.
- 3. Nani Hizriani, M.A. as the Head of English Education Department and as the first advisor for the motivation, guidance, suggestions, and answers for all of my questions.
- 4. Puji Sri Rahayu, M.A. as the second advisor for the advices, helps, suggestions, and correction for my thesis.
- 5. All lecturers and assistants in Tarbiyah and Teachers Training Faculty for the priceless knowledge.

Finally, the writer hopes that this research will be useful for the next researchers. The writer admits that this thesis is not perfect yet. Therefore, the suggestion will be expected to make it better.

Banjarmasin, June 15<sup>th</sup> 2017 A.D

### **CONTENTS**

Page

**COVER PAGE LOGO PAGE** TITLE PAGE STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY APPROVAL ..... VALIDATION ABSTRACT ..... ABSTRAK ..... MOTTO ..... DEDICATION ..... ACKNOWLEDGEMENT ..... CONTENTS LIST OF APPENDICES CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION A. Background of Study ..... B. Statement of Problems ..... C. Objectives of Study..... D. Significance of Study..... E. Definition of Key Terms..... **CHAPTER II: THEORETICAL REVIEW** A. Definition of Teaching..... B. Approach, Method, and Technique in Teaching English ..... C. Kinds of Methods and Techniques.....

D.	Speaking
E.	English Language Fellow (ELF)
F.	Students' Response in Classroom
CHAPTER III : R	ESEARCH METHOD
A.	Research Design
B.	Research Setting
C.	Subject and Object
D.	Data
E.	Source of Data
F.	Technique of Data Collection
G.	Data Analysis
CHAPTER IV: FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	
A.	Findings
В.	Discussion
CHAPTER V: CLOSURE	
A.	Conclusion
В.	Suggestions
DEFEDENCES	

REFERENCES
APPENDICES
CURICULUM VITAE

### LIST OF APPENDICES

- 1. Observation sheet
- 2. Interview guides for English Language Fellow
- 3. Interview guides for the 5<sup>th</sup> semester English Department students
- 4. The translation of verse
- 5. Transcript observation
- 6. Transcript interview with English Language Fellow
- 7. Transcript interview with the 5<sup>th</sup> semester English Department students
- 8. Pictures of English Language Fellow, the 5<sup>th</sup> semester English Department students, and the writer