

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

This chapter discusses research design, research setting, subject and object of the research, research instrument, data and source data, data collecting procedure, data analysis procedure, and research procedure.

A. Research Design

This study used descriptive qualitative as the research designed. There are several reasons why this study uses descriptive qualitative as the research designed. Firstly, qualitative research methods that delve deeply into experience, social processes, and subcultures are referred to as qualitative research. Secondly, qualitative researchers feel strongly that a person's experience, perceptions, and social interactions are not reducible to numbers and categories they are much too complex and situated in the context of a person's life. It is related with the study which is going to investigate demotivating factors in learn English students class X TO-2 class of SMK Negeri 2 Kandangan.

Lastly, qualitative researchers collect data themselves through examining documents, observing, behavior, or interviewing participants. The researchers are the one who actually gather the information, they do not tend to use or rely on questionnaires or instruments developed by other researchers. (Creswell, 2009) This study investigates the demotivating factors in learning English through real teaching and learning process in a real contemporary school community in Indonesia.

B. Research Setting

This research will be conducted at X TO-2 class of SMK Negeri 2 Kandangan. It is located in Jl. Gambah Dalam Walanngku NO.77 Kandangan Subdistric, Hulu Sungai Selatan Regency, South Kalimantan, Indonesia. This research is going to be done for 4 months start from February to June.

C. Subject and Object of the Research

1. Subject

Subject in this study is all of the students at X TO-2 class of SMK Negeri 2 Kandangan with total number 31 students and the English teacher.

2. Object

Object in this study is the demotivating factors in learning English students at X TO-2 class of SMK Negeri 2 Kandangan with total number 31 students.

D. Research Instrument

Basically in qualitative research the research instrument is the researcher itself especially for case study research.

E. The Technique of Data Collecting

The technique will be used in collecting the data are (a) participant observation, (b) interview, (c) documentations. In collecting the data, the writer will use these following steps:

1. Participant Observation

In this case the researcher makes the observation guideline by detailing the aspects that will be observed. *Appendix*

2. Interview

Interviewing involves asking questions and getting answers from participants in a study. Interviewing has a variety of forms including: individual, face-to-face interviews and face-to-face group interviewing. The asking and answering of questions can be mediated by the telephone or other electronic devices (e.g. computers). Interviews can be structured, semi-structure or unstructured. In this study the researcher used unstructured face-to-face interviews to get the data.

3. Documentation

Collecting data in documentation method the researcher can obtain information instead of people as a resource, but they obtaining information

from a variety of sources written or from documents on informants. Documentation technique in research is complementary to the use of qualitative methods of observation and interview.

The techniques is used to get data about number of students, the English teachers, administrator staff facilities, scores of the students, and so on. The researcher finds out the documentary while the observation ongoing in the school and in English class. Observational data can be integrated as auxiliary or confirmatory research.

To know more about those data, source of the data and techniques of data collecting, the following matrix will be helpful:

No.	Data	Source of Data	Techniques of Data Collecting
1.	<p><i>Primary Data :</i></p> <p>The data about the score of the students for many certain times, which consist of :</p> <p>a. Daily Score.</p> <p>b. Score of middle</p>	<p>Teacher</p> <p>Teacher</p>	<p>Interview</p> <p>Interview</p>

	test.		
	c. Score of final test.	Teacher	Interview and Legitimate Document
	d. The data about the students cases report of counseling teachers.	Teacher	Interview
2.	<i>Secondary Data :</i>		
	e. General description about the brief history of SMKN 2 Kandangan	Headmaster/Staff	Documentary and Interview
	f. Description about employees	Administrative Staff and Legitimate Document	Documentary
	g. Description about students, administration staff and school	Administrative Staff and Legitimate Document	Documentary

	facilities.		
	h. Document : all of the archives that used in this research	Documents	Documentary

F. Data Analysis Procedure

In this study the researcher uses data reduction, representing the data, and makes interpretation of the larger meaning of the data as the data analysis. The process of data analysis involves making sense out of text and image data. It involves preparing the data for analysis, conducting different analyses, moving deeper and deeper into understanding the data. (Creswell, 2007) and those of Rossman dan Ralls (1998).