

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

A. The Kind of Research Method

In this research, the type of this research is field research. While the researcher use the method of this research is qualitative method. The qualitative research is an approach for testing objective theories by examining the relationship among variable. The variable, moreover, can be measured on instruments so the numbered data can be analyzed using statistical procedures.

In conducted the data, the researcher uses descriptive method. Descriptive method is the method that tries to know current problem based on data collecting, analysis interprets it. The method is carried out by the researcher who wants to answer the problems of phenomenon which is effective.

B. Research Setting

This research was conducted at SMP NEGERI 33 Banjarmasin that located at JLN. Agraria II komplek Permata Surya Kelurahan Basirih Kecamatan Banjarmasin Barat, Banjarmasin, South Kalimantan.

C. The Subject and the Object of Study

1. The subject of study

The subjects of this research are the English teacher and eighth grade students of SMP NEGERI 33 Banjarmasin, academic year 2017/2018. The students of class of VIII in the school were divided into six classes. However, the researcher only involved one class is VIII F class. It consisted of 33 students.

2. The object of study

The object of this study is the use of Information Gap technique in teaching reading and the student's responses toward the information gap in learning english.

D. Data and Source of Data

The data is collected from some sources as follows :

1. Data

a. Primary

The primary data which is needed is the observation that the researcher does while the teaching and learning process in the class.

b. Secondary

The secondary data which is needed is the questionnaire and interview with English teacher of eighth grade student of SMP NEGERI 33 Banjarmasin.

2. Source of Data

The data above are collected from some sources as follow :

- a. Respondents : English Teacher of SMP Negeri 33 Banjarmasin.
- b. Documents : All written reports and important documents that related to the research.

E. The Technique of Data Collecting

The instrument in this research uses qualitative data. Qualitative data is taken from observation, interview and questionnaire.

1. Observation

The reasearcher use observation as the first step in research. This purpose is to find out the problem that happen during research is ongoing.

2. Interview

The researcher will interview the teacher to get the information about information gap in teaching reading.

3. Questionnaire

The researcher use the questionnaire to know about the respond of the students toward use of information gap in learning english.

A. Technique of Data Processing and Data Analysis

1. Technique of Data Processing

- a. Editing

The writer rechecks all collected data to make sure whether they have already completed or not in this research.

b. Data Interpretation

The data are interpreted by the writer's own word as found in the field of research

c. Tabulation

Tabulation is enter the data in form of table with use the formula as follows :

$$P = \frac{f}{N} \times 100$$

Statement :

P : Persentase

F : Respondance answer frequency

N : Total of population

2. Data Analysis

After all of the data of the observation, interview, and questionnaire collected, the researcher take the conclusion about how the use of information gap that used by the English teacher of eighth grade students of SMP Negeri 33 Banjarmasin.

B. Research Procedure

1. Preliminary step

a.) Build a prior observation in this research object.

- b.) Discuss the result of previous observation with the researcher's
- c.) Academic advisor.
- d.) Make a research design proposal to be submitted to the Tarbiyah Thesis Team to be approved.

2. Preparatory step

- a.) Hold a seminar on the research design proposal.
- b.) Ask the dean of Trbiyah and Teachers Training Faculty for a written mandate to conduct the research.
- c.) Create the instrument of data collecting.

3. Research step

- a.) Meet all informants who are needed to get the data
- b.) Collect all the needed data from the sources by using some techniques od data collecting.
- c.) Process the data in procedural way then analyze them properly.

4. Organization step

- a.) Arrange and to write the collected data in the first draft.
- b.) Consult it with the researcher's advisor to get comment and suggestion.
- c.) Write the final draft after having approved by the researcher's advisor.