

APPENDICES

Appendix 1. Translitory

No	Chapter	Page	Surah/Verse	Translation
1	1	1	At-Thaha/114	“So high (above all) is Allah, the Sovereign, the truth. And, (O Muhammad), do not hasten with (recitation of) the Qur’an, before its revelation is complicated to you, and say, My Lord, increase me in knowledge.”

Appendix 2. Items of Interview

Items of interview include several questions, namely:

- a. Have you taken online class discussion?
- b. What is the application that use in online discussion?
- c. What is the subject of material that use online discussion?
- d. Do you already understand how to apply the online discussion?
- e. Are you one of the active student in the online discussion activity? Explain with your reason.
- f. What are the problem constraints that you think difficult when you have taken online discussion?

Appendix 3. Result of Interview

Sample: Rika

Research er: Have you taken online class discussion?

Students: Yes.

Researcher: What is the application that use in online discussion?

Students: Canvas Application.

Researcher: What is the subject of material that use online discussion?

Students: Introduction of Linguistics.

Researcher: Did you already understand how to apply the online discussion?

Students: Yes. I understand.

Researcher: Are you one of the active student in the online discussion activity?
Explain with your reason.

Students: Not really, because I got problem in connection.

Researcher: What are the problem constraints that you think difficult when you have taken online discussion?

Students: In my opinion, I got difficulty to understanding the material of the introcution to linguistics subject, because I got trouble in vocabularies in several articles it was difficult. So, I lack to understanding many of articles. Sometimes, my problems not only about material of subject but also the lack of understanding the question given the instructor. But, this problem was rarely happen to me. The last of my problem was error of internet connection because connection of internet run out, that make the online discussion process was not run effectively. Sometime, I felt disturb in this problem internet access.

Sample: Risma Maisarah

Researcher: Have you taken online class discussion?

Students: Yes, st second semester.

Researcher: What is the application that use in online discussion?

Students: Canvas Application.

Researcher: What is the subject of material that use online discussion?

Students: Introduction of Linguistics.

Researcher: Did you already understand how to apply the online discussion?

Students: Yes.

Researcher: Are you one of the active student in the online discussion activity?
Explain with your reason.

Students: Yes. Because I was participate online class every week.

Researcher: What are the problem constraints that you think difficult when you have taken online discussion?

Students: In my opinion, the articles of online discussion was difficult. Sometimes, I lacked to understanding the whole meaning of the articles. I realize my ability in English still basic, meanwhile I thought that vocabulary was not basic. So far, sometimes I missunderstanding the articles given the lecturer.

Sample: Hendi S.

Researcher: Have you taken online class discussion?

Students: Yes.

Researcher: What is the application that use in online discussion?

Students: Canvas Application.

Researcher: What is the subject of material that use online discussion?

Students: Introduction of Linguistics.

Researcher: Did you already understand how to apply the online discussion?

Students: Yes, I understand.

Researcher: Are you one of the active student in the online discussion activity?
Explain with your reason.

Students: Not really, because I just respond in online class as a duty of a student every week.

Researcher: What are the problem constraints that you think difficult when you have taken online discussion?

Students: in my humble opinion, when I learnt online discussion class I got some common problems such as, felt lazy in online class because I just respond once time in a week, and I felt not really interest in online class. Then, the problem in error of internet connection. Because, to join in canvas application need high speed of internet access. So, students must prepare good internet access. The last, sometime when read the article given the lecturer before online class, I got many difficult of vocabullaries. Sometime, I got lack to understanding the whole material in online learning.

Sample: Masrina

Researcher: Have you taken online class discussion?

Students: Yes.

Researcher: What is the application that use in online discussion?

Students: Canvas Application.

Researcher: What is the subject of material that use online discussion?

Students: Introduction of Linguistics.

Researcher: Did you already understand how to apply the online discussion?

Students: Yes, I really understand.

Researcher: Are you one of the active student in the online discussion activity?

Explain with your reason.

Students: Yes sometimes. If I found the interesting topics in online class.

Researcher: What are the problem constraints that you think difficult when you have taken online discussion?

Students: my opinion about the problem was some topic of online class were not really interesting for me, and the repondent of online class just answer too general aswer without clear explanation and then other student did the same thing. So it can made less motivation to be active in the online class. Another classmate, mention this problem too. Becuase, sometime they felt bored to repond the topic in online.

Sample: Indah

Researcher: Have you taken online class discussion?

Students: Yes I taken online class at second semester.

Researcher: What is the application that use in online discussion?

Students: Canvas Application.

Researcher: What is the subject of material that use online discussion?

Students: Introduction of Linguistics.

Researcher: Did you already understand how to apply the online discussion?

Students: Yes. I did.

Researcher: Are you one of the active student in the online discussion activity?

Explain with your reason.

Students: Yes, because I always tried respond online class.

Researcher: What are the problem constraints that you think difficult when you have taken online discussion?

Students: My problem were difficulties to understanding the article in online class. Because sometimes, I found difficult vocabularies that did not really appropriate with my grade. Then, the problem was rarely happen to me, this problem was misunderstand the question by the instructor because the instructor was not really understand the topic and whole of topic in online discussion class.

Sample: Idang

Researcher: Have you taken online class discussion?

Students: Yes.

Researcher: What is the application that use in online discussion?

Students: Canvas Application.

Researcher: What is the subject of material that use online discussion?

Students: Introduction of Linguistics.

Researcher: Did you already understand how to apply the online discussion?

Students:

Researcher: Are you one of the active student in the online discussion activity?

Explain with your reason.

Students: Yes.

Researcher: What are the problem constraints that you think difficult when you have taken online discussion?

Students: in my opinion about online learning, sometime topic of online learning was not really interesting. Consequently, other students just replay the answer with very short answer and too general without explanation clearly.

Sample: Helmah

Researcher: Have you taken online class discussion?

Students: Yes.

Researcher: What is the application that use in online discussion?

Students: Canvas Application.

Researcher: What is the subject of material that use online discussion?

Students: Introduction of Linguistics.

Researcher: Did you already understand how to apply the online discussion?

Students: No, I did not really understand for the first time because I was hard to log-in canvas app.

Researcher: Are you one of the active student in the online discussion activity? Explain with your reason.

Students: Not really.

Researcher: What are the problem constraints that you think difficult when you have taken online discussion?

Students: I got problem in log-in Canvas mobile application. Because I did not connect with email address. Then, many of friends complain too about problem log-in with connect email, meanwhile, they were forget the email password. Consequently, they made other account canvas with different accounts. Consequently, the lecturer confused to give the score if students used different canvas accounts. Next, other problem was the topic of online discussion was not really interesting. So, it made students bored to respond online discussion class. The last, sometime I got trouble in internet connection because I used the connection not really stable when the weather was rainy. So, it can disturb my response online class activity.

Sample: Habibah

Researcher: Have you taken online class discussion?

Students: Yes.

Researcher: What is the application that use in online discussion?

Students: Canvas Mobile Application.

Researcher: What is the subject of material that use online discussion?

Students: Introduction of Linguistics.

Researcher: Did you already understand how to apply the online discussion?

Students: Not really understand because for the first time in online class. I got trouble in log-in canvas app.

Researcher: Are you one of the active student in the online discussion activity? Explain with your reason.

Students: Not really. I just respond one time in once a week.

Researcher: What are the problem constraints that you think difficult when you have taken online discussion?

Students: When I was participate in online class, I got some problems such as hard to log-in canvas application because not connected in email account. Then, other problems was less motivation. So, students did not interest in online learning because they thought learning with the face to face in the classroom more important than online learning.

Sample: Shania M

Researcher: Have you taken online class discussion?

Students: Yes I taken online class at the second semester.

Researcher: What is the application that use in online discussion?

Students: Canvas Mobile Application.

Researcher: What is the subject of material that use online discussion?

Students: Introduction of Linguistics.

Researcher: Did you already understand how to apply the online discussion?

Students: Yes I understand.

Researcher: Are you one of the active student in the online discussion activity?
Explain with your reason.

Students: Yes.

Researcher: What are the problem constraints that you think difficult when you have taken online discussion?

Students: In my opinion, discussion online had advantages and disadvantages. The advantages such as more simple and flexible time and place. And the disadvantages such as the problem of device mobile phone or laptop and internet connection was not really appropriate. Next, the problem of motivation such as felt lazy and bored in online class. Meanwhile, the lecturer and always give advice to raise the interesting point of discussion. But, students still had this motivation problems.

Sample: Siti Maulina

Researcher: Have you taken online class discussion?

Students: Yes.

Researcher: What is the application that use in online discussion?

Students: Canvas Application.

Researcher: What is the subject of material that use online discussion?

Students: Introduction of Linguistics.

Researcher: Did you already understand how to apply the online discussion?

Students: Yes I understand.

Researcher: Are you one of the active student in the online discussion activity?
Explain with your reason.

Students: Yes. Sometimes.

Researcher: What are the problem constraints that you think difficult when you have taken online discussion?

Students: So far, I got problems in time management and difficult to understanding some of articles given the lecturer. But, this problems were rarely happen to me. My problem of time management it caused my busy activities after go to college. Sometimes, other students must join in organization campus activity and busy at home. So, they did not have time for online discussion. Next, other problem was the difficulties to understand articles because I found some difficult vocabularies. It could make misunderstanding the whole part of articles.

Sample: Hanny

Researcher: Have you taken online class discussion?

Students: Yes.

Researcher: What is the application that use in online discussion?

Students: Canvas Application.

Researcher: What is the subject of material that use online discussion?

Students: Introduction of Linguistics.

Researcher: Did you already understand how to apply the online discussion?

Students: Yes I did.

Researcher: Are you one of the active student in the online discussion activity?

Explain with your reason.

Students: Not really, depend the interesting topic.

Researcher: What are the problem constraints that you think difficult when you have taken online discussion?

Students: I had two problems when learning online discussion. Such as, problem of less motivation because sometimes I found the topic not really interesting to me. So, I did not really interesting to be active in repond online discussion. Then, other problem was internet connection sometimes lack in internet access, but this problems was not really happen.

Sample: Nenda Ramadhan

Researcher: Have you taken online class discussion?

Students: Yes.

Researcher: What is the application that use in online discussion?

Students: Canvas Application.

Researcher: What is the subject of material that use online discussion?

Students: Introduction of Linguistics.

Researcher: Did you already understand how to apply the online discussion?

Students: Yes I understand.

Researcher: Are you one of the active student in the online discussion activity?
Explain with your reason.

Students: Not really because I prefer in face to face classroom.

Researcher: What are the problem constraints that you think difficult when you have taken online discussion?

Students: In my opinion, I got trouble in my motivation because sometimes I was lazy and busy at home, because other activity. So, I got problem to handle time for online learning. Sometimes, the internet access get error because limit of internet connection. Then, the lecturer give all of students' articles. However, I still lack understanding about content of articles. Next, in online learning the instructor provide the question related the article in every topic in every week. But, I could not answer well because I did not really understand the whole article.

Sample: M. Rafi

Researcher: Have you taken online class discussion?

Students: Yes.

Researcher: What is the application that use in online discussion?

Students: Canvas Application.

Researcher: What is the subject of material that use online discussion?

Students: Introduction of Linguistics.

Researcher: Do you already understand how to apply the online discussion?

Students: Yes I did.

Researcher: Are you one of the active student in the online discussion activity?

Explain with your reason.

Students: Not really. Because I just respond one answer in a week.

Researcher: What are the problem constraints that you think difficult when you have taken online discussion?

Students: my problems is low motivation in online learning. Because, I was bored and lazy in online class when the topic of online was not really interesting to me.

Sample: Fitri A

Researcher: Have you taken online class discussion?

Students: Yes.

Researcher: What is the application that use in online discussion?

Students: Canvas Application.

Researcher: What is the subject of material that use online discussion?

Students: Introduction of Linguistics.

Researcher: Did you already understand how to apply the online discussion?

Students: Yes I did.

Researcher: Are you one of the active student in the online discussion activity?

Explain with your reason.

Students: Yes sometimes.

Researcher: What are the problem constraints that you think difficult when you have taken online discussion?

Students: my problems in online learning about less motivation. Because, I did not really enjoy in learning online and difficult to focus. Then, I thought learning online was hard because I got problems in handle the time for online class because I busy because I had any activities after go to college, and other subject assignment so many. So, I could not focus in online class.

Sample: E. Priansyah

Researcher: Have you taken online class discussion?

Students: Yes.

Researcher: What is the application that use in online discussion?

Students: Canvas Application.

Researcher: What is the subject of material that use online discussion?

Students: Introduction of Linguistics.

Researcher: Did you already understand how to apply the online discussion?

Students: Yes I understand.

Researcher: Are you one of the active student in the online discussion activity?

Explain with your reason.

Students: Not really.

Researcher: What are the problem constraints that you think difficult when you have taken online discussion?

Students: My problems online learning was not interest to be active students in online class. Meanwhile, other activity after go to campus was so many. Consequently, I got trouble in manage time in online learning.

Sample: Irfansyah

Researcher: Have you taken online class discussion?

Students: Yes.

Researcher: What is the application that use in online discussion?

Students: Canvas Application.

Researcher: What is the subject of material that use online discussion?

Students: Introduction of Linguistics.

Researcher: Did you already understand how to apply the online discussion?

Students: Yes I did.

Researcher: Are you one of the active student in the online discussion activity?
Explain with your reason.

Students: Yes

Researcher: What are the problem constraints that you think difficult when you have taken online discussion?

Students: my problem in online discussion I did not really enjoy because I am a type person who prefers studying face to face rather than studying online, and most people are probably called visual learners. In fact, it does not harm, it is freaking useful for about 70% for example asking questions directly or watching videos directed by the lecturer in the classroom. I was being meticulous in online learning because I had to read the material first and I had to understand the whole sentences. But I stick with my sentence that I could like online learning all the time. Then, I got problem in manage time because I had so many subject in my major that was not supposed to be in my major. So, I definitely could not focus, let alone for managing time. Next, I felt bored because there is no place for asking something which is out of the topic. Just answering the question on the comment. Then, I got problem in internet access especially for those quotas ran out. Then, the material because I am gonna do it a little differently for achieving what I want to understand completely.

Sample: Khalisah

Researcher: Have you taken online class discussion?

Students: Yes.

Researcher: What is the application that use in online discussion?

Students: Canvas Application.

Researcher: What is the subject of material that use online discussion?

Students: Introduction of Linguistics.

Researcher: Did you already understand how to apply the online discussion?

Students: Yes

Researcher: Are you one of the active student in the online discussion activity?

Explain with your reason.

Students: Yes

Researcher: What are the problem constraints that you think difficult when you have taken online discussion?

Students: My problem was in low motivation. Because, I felt lazy and bored in some of topic online class. Then, Internet connection was demanding and error. Next, Problem of manage time in online learning it was difficult because I had other activities sometime was very busy.

Sample: Muysarah

Researcher: Have you taken online class discussion?

Students: Yes.

Researcher: What is the application that use in online discussion?

Students: Canvas Application.

Researcher: What is the subject of material that use online discussion?

Students: Introduction of Linguistics.

Researcher: Did you already understand how to apply the online discussion?

Students:

Researcher: Are you one of the active student in the online discussion activity?

Explain with your reason.

Students:

Researcher: What are the problem constraints that you think difficult when you have taken online discussion?

Students: Sometimes, my problem was less motivation because some topics in this online class not really interest to me. Consequently, I was rarely to be active respond that topics. Just it. Thank you.

Sample: Gina

Researcher: Have you taken online class discussion?

Students: Yes.

Researcher: What is the application that use in online discussion?

Students: Canvas Application.

Researcher: What is the subject of material that use online discussion?

Students: Introduction of Linguistics.

Researcher: Did you already understand how to apply the online discussion?

Students: Not really, because for the first time I hard to log-in Canvas Application

Researcher: Are you one of the active student in the online discussion activity?
Explain with your reason.

Students: Yes

Researcher: What are the problem constraints that you think difficult when you have taken online discussion?

Students: My problems were about the technical. Such as: hard to log-in Canvas for the first time. Because my account not connect in email account. Then, other problem was problem of internet connection. Sometimes, the quotas of internet was run out. It was so demanding.

Sample: Rima

Researcher: Have you taken online class discussion?

Students: Yes.

Researcher: What is the application that use in online discussion?

Students: Canvas Application.

Researcher: What is the subject of material that use online discussion?

Students: Introduction of Linguistics.

Researcher: Did you already understand how to apply the online discussion?

Students: Yes I understand.

Researcher: Are you one of the active student in the online discussion activity?

Explain with your reason.

Students: Yes

Researcher: What are the problem constraints that you think difficult when you have taken online discussion?

Students: In my opinion when I learnt online learning. My problem was did not really enjoy the online class. Sometimes, the discussion of online class was so bored and did not interesting because sometimes the respond of respondent just answer the questions without open mind in topic of articles.

Sample: M. Nor

Researcher: Have you taken online class discussion?

Students: Yes.

Researcher: What is the application that use in online discussion?

Students: Canvas Application.

Researcher: What is the subject of material that use online discussion?

Students: Introduction of Linguistics.

Researcher: Did you already understand how to apply the online discussion?

Students: Yes, however for the first time, I did not really understand.

Researcher: Are you one of the active student in the online discussion activity?

Explain with your reason.

Students: Yes

Researcher: What are the problem constraints that you think difficult when you have taken online discussion?

Students: My problem when I used Canvas students for the first time. I had trouble in Log-in Canvas application for students. Some of students in my classmate got this problem too because they was forget the password email. Consequently, they have several accounts and made the lecturer confused give scores.

CURRICULUM VITAE

1. Name : Normilah
2. Place and Date of Birth : Pasungkan, April 8th, 1996
3. Gender : Female
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 - a. TK Nuruddin Pasungkan 2002
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 - c. MTs Nuruddin Pasungkan 2011.
 - d. MAN Negara 2014.
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9. Parents :
 - a. Father's name : Ahmadu
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 - b. Siti Khadijah
 - c. Muhammad Furqan

Banjarmasin,

December 25th 2018 A.D