

## **CHAPTER III**

### **RESEARCH METHOD**

#### **A. Research Design**

This study used a qualitative research because this research needs a long description. To this end, a qualitative research is more appropriate. Qualitative research is an approach for exploring and understanding the meaning individuals or groups ascribe to social or human problem (Creswell, 2014). The process of research involves emerging questions and procedures. Data are typically collected in the participant's setting. Then, the data analysis is inductively built from particular to general themes. This is followed by the research's interpretation of the meaning of the data, so the final written report has a flexible structure.

#### **B. Research Setting**

There are two subjects of Translation class, those are Translation I and Translation II class. In this research, the research decided to choose Translation I class because in this semester there is only Translation I class subject. Translation II will be taught in the next semester.

#### **C. Subject and Object For The Research**

##### **1. Subject of The Research**

The subject of this research is the lecturers of Translation I class at English Education Department Antasari State Islamic University.

## 2. Object of the Research

The object of the research is the techniques which are used to teach translation in translation I class at English Education Department Antasari State Islamic University

### **D. Data and Source of Data**

#### 1. Data

The data that is investigated in this research are the primary and secondary data.

##### a. The Primary Data

The primary data of this research are the data concerning the techniques developed by the lecturer of translation class and how the application of those techniques. In this research, the researcher got the primary data from observation and interview.

##### b. Secondary Data

To complete the primary data, the writer also collects other important data those are related to the research object. In this research, researcher got the secondary data from asking to the students about the Translation I class.

#### 2. Source of Data

##### a. Respondent

The respondent on this research is the lecturer of Translation I class at English Education Department Antasari State Islamic University.

b. Informant

The informant of this research is students of Translation I class at English Education Department Antasari State Islamic University.

### **E. Technique of Data Collection**

To obtain the data the researcher uses the techniques of data collecting as follow:

1. Observation

This technique is use to observe the techniques in teaching translation in translation I class at English Education Department Antasari State Islamic University. It's also used to collect other related data such as the facilities, materials, and, the class environment. In this research, the researcher conducted observation for 5 times in 3 classes.

2. Interview

The second technique is interview. The interview was conducted to get further information about lecturers' techniques in teaching translation. Interview is a data collection technique to obtain more information from the data source directly through conversation and frequently asking questions. Interview is used by researcher to know the things related to the information

more deeply. Interview is a conversation which is done by two people as the interviewer and the interviewee with certain purpose. In this interview, the researcher interviewed the lecturers' of Translation I class to get more information about what are the techniques used by them when they teaching in Translation I class.

Here, the researcher used semi-structured interview. Semi-structured interview are widely used in qualitative research. Semi-structured interview is open, allowing new ideas to be brought up during the interview as a result of what the interviewee says. The interviewer in a semi-structured interview generally has a framework of themes to be explored.

#### **F. Data Analysis**

In this research, the researcher uses following steps to analyze the data are:

1. Rereading and confirming the data from the observation and interview.
2. Analyzing the data which are obtained from interview and observation. (the researcher tries to match the data from those instrument, the data are about lecturers' techniques that used in teaching Translation I class)
3. Selecting the important data based on the aims of the research.
4. Drawing the conclusion.