

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

This chapter discusses the methodology of the study relate to the research Design, subject and object of the research, research Setting, data and source of the data, data collecting technique, and technique of data processing

A. Research Design

In this research the reseacher used descriptive qualitative method. Because this study was conducted in a natural condition and not manipulated by the researcher. As proposed by Sugiyono (2010) qualitative methods are the methods used to examine the condition of natural objects in which the researcher is a key instrument. By using this method, the reseacrher wants to know about the teacher's strategies in teaching English vocabulary for eleventh grade students at MAN 5 Barito Kuala.

As a key instrument, the researcher went directly to the field to get accurate data. In this case the researcher took a role as non-participant observer. The researcher simply observed the teachers' strategies in managing English classes during the teaching and learning process without interact directly with the subject of the study. The researcher also investigated more about the difficulties faced by the teachers in managing English classroom through interview.

There were three data collecting method that used in this research. They are observation, documentation and Interview.

B. Subject and Object of the research

The subject of this research was the English teacher. and object from this research is teacher's strategies in teaching English vocabulary for eleventh grade students at MAN 5 Barito Kuala.

C. Research Setting

This study was conducted at MAN 5 Barito Kuala, why the reseacrher chooses this school as the setting of this study because of the lack of the students' in having English vocabulary. The subject of this study is the English teacher.

D. Data and Source of the Data

1. Primary data

- a. Primary data was the main data obtained by researcher from the subjects of study. In this study the primary data collected from field note or the result of observation while teaching learning process and from the result of interview.

2. Supporting data

Beside the primary data, the researcher also takes the data from library resource. It is used in analyzing data through literature, text book, academicals books magazine, newspaper, bulletin or other forms of resources.

E. Data collecting techniques

The techniques of data collection used in this research are observation, documentation, and interview.

1. Observation

Observation used to collect the primary and secondary data. That was about the while condition of activity during teaching learning process in classroom and also about the condition of the school included the facilitation of the school.

2. Documentary

Documentary used to support the data. The data gained by taking picture when the teaching learning process running and also collecting some document or report that related with the research.

3. Interview

Interview is a purposeful conversation, usually between two people (but sometimes involving more) that is directed by one in order to get information. Therefore, the researcher asked to the teacher and students.

F. Technique of Data Processing

1. Observation

- a. Preparing the material of research.
- b. Meet and discuss with headmaster and permison will be researches
- c. Collecting the amount teachers and students
- d. Collecting the condition of school which input and output

- e. Collecting the learn and process about English teachers strategies

2. Interview

Meet teacher and students, and then doing interview.

3. Documentation

- a. Collection the general description of the location of the study.
- b. Collection the strategies that use by the teacher.
- c. Collection the strategies use by the teacher in improving English vocabulary at eleventh grade at MAN 5 Barito Kuala.
- d. Recording and photos.