

**TEACHERS' PERCEPTIONS AND PRACTICES IN SELECTING AND
DEVELOPING ENGLISH LEARNING MATERIALS AT SENIOR HIGH
SCHOOLS IN BANJARMASIN**

**By
Husnul Khatimah**



**ANTASARI STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY
BANJARMASIN
2019**

**TEACHERS' PERCEPTIONS AND PRACTICES IN SELECTING AND
DEVELOPING ENGLISH LEARNING MATERIALS AT SENIOR HIGH
SCHOOLS IN BANJARMASIN**

AN UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

**Presented to
Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training
in partial fulfillment of the requirements
for the degree of *Sarjana Pendidikan* in English Language Education**

by

Husnul Khatimah

1501240482

**ANTASARI STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF TARBIYAH AND TEACHER TRAINING
ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
BANJARMASIN
2019**

APPROVAL.

Title : Teachers' Perceptions and Practices in Selecting and Developing English Learning Materials at Senior High Schools in Banjarmasin.
Name : Husnul Khatimah
SRN : 1501240482
Faculty : Tarbiyah
Program : Undergraduate Study (S-1)
Department : English Education Department
Academic Year : 2018/2019
Place Date of Birth : Pelaihari, 1 January 1998
Address : Jl. A. Yani surang hidang RT 01 RW 01 Kecamatan Pelaihari Kabupaten Tanah Laut

After being checked and revised, the thesis has been approved to be examined in front of the board of Examiners of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training UIN Antasari Banjarmasin.

Banjarmasin, 20 Agustus 2019

Advisor
Contents and Research Methods

Drs. Saadillah, M.Pd
NIP. 196405201992031006

Advisor
Language and Writing Techniques

Fajriqur, S.Pd, M.Pd
NIP. 20170479

Acknowledged by
Head of English Education Department
Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training
UIN Antasari Banjarmasin,

Hj. Nani Hizriani, MA
NIP. 197711272003122001

VALIDATION

Title: Teachers' Perceptions and Practices in Selecting and Developing English Learning Materials at Senior High Schools in Banjarmasin.

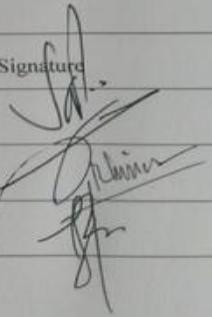
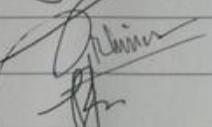
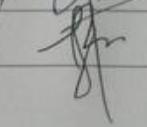
Name Husnul Khatimah SRN 1501240482 has been examined by the board of thesis examiners of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training UIN Antasari Banjarmasin.

Day : Thursday
Date : September 19th 2019
Stated : Passed
Score : 83,2

Dean Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training
UIN Antasari Banjarmasin

Prof. Dr.H.Juairiah, M.Pd
NIP. 196001061986032004

THE BOARD OD EXAMINERS:

Name	Signature
1. DRS. SA'ADILLAH, M.Pd	
2. DRA. ANDI IRLINA, M.HUM	
3. FAJRIANOR, S.Pd, M.Pd	

STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY

I, the undersigned, Husnul Khatimah, declare that this undergraduate thesis is my original work, gathered and utilized specially to fulfil the purposes and objectives of this study, and has not been previously submitted to any other university for any degree or other purposes. I also declare that the publications cited in this work have been properly acknowledged. If someday, it is proven otherwise, I understand that my degree will be revoked.

Banjarmasin, 2 September 2019

The writer,



Husnul Khatimah

ABSTRACT

Khatimah, Husnul. 2019. Teachers' Perceptions and Practices in Selecting and Developing English Learning Materials at Senior High Schools in Banjarmasin. Thesis. English Education Department, Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training, Antasari State Islamic University. Advisors: (I) Drs. Saadillah, M.Pd, (II) Fajrianor, S.Pd, M.Pd.

Keywords: Perception and Practice, Selecting and Developing material, and Learning English

Many English teachers still less experience in selecting and developing material in teaching. Furthermore, teachers only teach the material focus on textbook. There is not variation for English materials in the classroom. Based on that phenomenon, the researcher was interested in knowing the teaching materials at senior high schools especially those related to teacher' perceptions and practices in the selecting and developing of English learning materials in Banjarmasin.

The researcher used descriptive qualitative method which using observation and interview as the technique of the collecting data. It presented three steps of data analysis procedures: data reduction (by throwing out the data is not needed to answer research questions), data display (by describing the finding), and conclusion drawing (researcher concludes the result of the research based on the research problems and theories that are used).

The results showed that the perceptions of five English teachers in senior high schools about English language learning materials is adjusted from target and learning needs of the students. They selected materials according to students' needs. For developing materials, they mixed materials among standard government book, other books, and internet sources for teaching and learning process. They wanted students more active with discussing with other students and search information as much as possible. During teaching and learning process, they used various method because they wanted to make the students get the learning's objectives.

ABSTRAK

Khatimah, Husnul. 2019. *Teachers' Perceptions and Practices in Selecting and Developing English Learning Materials at Senior High Schools in Banjarmasin*. Skripsi. Jurusan Tadris Bahasa Inggris., Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan, UIN Antasari Banjarmasin. Dosen Pembimbing: (I) Drs. Saadillah, M.Pd, (II) Fajrianor, S.Pd, M.Pd.

Kata kunci: Persepsi dan Praktik, Memilih dan Mengembangkan Materi, dan Belajar Bahasa Inggris

Banyak guru bahasa Inggris yang masih kurang pengalaman dalam memilih dan mengembangkan materi dalam mengajar. Selain itu, guru hanya mengajarkan materi yang ada dibuku pegangan guru saja. Tidak ada variasi materi bahasa Inggris di dalam kelas. Berdasarkan pada fenomena tersebut, peneliti tertarik untuk mengetahui materi mengajar di sekolah menengah atas yang ada di Banjarmasin khususnya yang berhubungan dengan persepsi guru dan praktiknya dalam memilih dan mengembangkan materi bahasa Inggris.

Penulis menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif yang melibatkan observasi dan wawancara sebagai teknik pengumpulan data. Ada tiga langkah prosedur analisis data dari penelitian ini, yaitu: pengurangan data (dengan membuang data yang tidak diperlukan untuk menjawab pertanyaan-pertanyaan penelitian), tampilan data (dengan menggambarkan penemuan), dan menarik kesimpulan (peneliti menyimpulkan hasil dari penelitian berdasarkan pada rumusan masalah dan teori-teori yang digunakan).

Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa persepsi dari lima guru bahasa Inggris sekolah menengah atas mengenai materi bahasa Inggris adalah disesuaikan dengan target dan hal-hal yang perlu dipelajari oleh para siswa. Mereka memilih materi berdasarkan pada keperluan para siswa. Dalam mengembangkan materi, mereka menggabungkan materi antara buku pemerintah, buku-buku lainnya, serta berbagai sumber dari internet untuk menunjang proses belajar mengajar. Mereka ingin para siswa lebih aktif dengan berdiskusi bersama para siswa lainnya dan mencari informasi sebanyak mungkin dari yang mereka dapat. Selama proses belajar mengajar, para guru menggunakan berbagai metode karena mereka ingin membuat para siswa mencapai tujuan-tujuan dari pembelajaran.

MOTTO

“If you don’t go after what you want, you will never have it. If you don’t ask, the answer is always no. Also if you don’t step forward, you are always in the same place”

(Nora Robarts).

Two things that make a dream impossible to achieve:

Laziness and the fear of failure

DEDICATION

I dedicate this thesis for:

1. My beloved parents, H. M. Suryani and Hj. Amrina Rasada who always give me endless love, supports in mentally, spiritually, and materially during the time of study and the process of making this thesis.
2. My lovely sister, Mariatul Kiftiah, my sister has been always blessed for the laughs and happiness. She is such life amusements for me.
3. All my teachers who have given me knowledge and guidance which is without it I cannot finish this thesis.
4. My special friend, Norsalim Yahya, A.Md, he always give me a support and help for finishing my thesis.
5. All my friends in PBI A 2015 who always together with me during the time of study in English Department Majors of UIN Antasari.
6. Another family in PPL MAN 3 Banjar and KKN Mantaren I UIN Antasari who have given me valuable experience.
7. Another family in Fiddina's boarding house in Dharma Praja who have given me memorable experience.
8. All of my friends in UIN Antasari Banjarmasin who have given me supports and love for completing my study.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم. الحمد لله رب العالمين. الصلاة والسلام على أشرف الأنبياء والمرسلين سيدنا ومولانا محمد وعلى الله وصحبه أجمعين. أما بعد.

Praise to Allah the Almighty who has been giving me guidance till the writer finished this thesis entitled “Teachers’ Perceptions and Practices in Selecting and Developing English Learning Materials at Senior High Schools in Banjarmasin”. Peace and salutation always be upon Prophet Muhammad P.B.U.H and all his friends who struggle for Allah. The writer like to express appreciation and gratitude to:

1. Prof. Dr.H.Juairiah, M.Pd as the Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training of Antasari State Islamic University and all his staff for their help in the Administrative matters.
2. Nani Hizriani, M.A, as the Head of English Education Department for the assistance and motivation.
3. My academic advisor, Fajrianor, S.Pd, M.Pd, for the guidance and encouragement.
4. My thesis advisors, Drs. Saadillah, M.Pd, as the advisor of content and research methods for the advice, helps, suggestion and correction.
5. Fajrianor, S.Pd, M.Pd, as the advisor of language and writing techniques for the advice, helps, suggestion and correction.

6. All lecturers and assistants in Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training for the priceless knowledge.

Finally, the writer hopes that this research will be useful for the next researchers.

The writer admits that this research paper is not perfect yet. Therefore, suggestion will be expected to make it better.

Banjarmasin, Muharram, 2nd 1441 A.H
September, 2nd, 2019
A.D

Writer

CONTENTS

APPROVAL	2
VALIDATION.....	3
STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY.....	4
ABSTRACT	5
ABSTRAK.....	6
MOTTO	7
DEDICATION.....	8
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	9
CONTENTS.....	11
LIST OF TABLES	15
LIST OF FIGURES	16
LIST OF APPENDICES	18
CHAPTER I.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
INTRODUCTION.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
A. Background of Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
B. Research Questions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
C. Objectives of Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
D. Significance of Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
E. Definition of Key Terms	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1. Teacher Perception	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2. Teaching Practice	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3. Selecting Material.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4. Developing Material.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.

5. Learning English	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER II	Error! Bookmark not defined.
THEORETICAL REVIEW	Error! Bookmark not defined.
A. Selecting Material	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1. Necessities	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2. Lacks	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3. Wants.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
B. Developing Material.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
C. Review of Previous Study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER III	Error! Bookmark not defined.
RESEARCH METHOD	Error! Bookmark not defined.
A. Research Design.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
B. Research Setting.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
C. Participants / Subject.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
D. Data	Error! Bookmark not defined.
a. Primary data.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
b. Secondary data.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
E. Technique of Data Collection	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1. Observation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2. Interview.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
F. Data Analysis	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1. Data Reduction	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2. Data Display	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3. Conclusion Drawing	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER IV	Error! Bookmark not defined.
FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	Error! Bookmark not defined.
A. Findings.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.

1. The Perceptions of Five English Teachers about English Learning Materials at Five Senior High Schools in Banjarmasin**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
 - a. Teacher I**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
 - b. Teacher II**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
 - c. Teacher III**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
 - d. Teacher IV**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
 - e. Teacher V**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
 2. The Practices of Five English Teachers in Selecting and Developing English Learning Materials at Five Senior High Schools in Banjarmasin**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
 - a. Teacher I**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
 - b. Teacher II**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
 - c. Teacher III**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
 - e. Teacher V**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- B. Discussion**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
1. The Perceptions of Five English Teachers about English Learning Materials at Five Senior High Schools in Banjarmasin**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
 - a. Necessities**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
 - b. Lacks**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
 - c. Wants**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
 2. The Practices of Five English Teachers in Selecting and Developing English Learning Materials at Five Senior High Schools in Banjarmasin**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
 - a. Grammar translation method ...**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
 - b. Communicative language teaching.....**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
 - c. Task based approach.....**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

d. Direct method	Error! Bookmark not defined.
e. Participatory approach	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CHAPTER V	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CLOSURE	Error! Bookmark not defined.
A. Conclusion	Error! Bookmark not defined.
B. Suggestions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1. Suggestion for the teacher	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2. Suggestion for next researchers	Error! Bookmark not defined.
REFERENCES	Error! Bookmark not defined.
CURRICULUM VITAE	222

LIST OF TABLES

NO.	PAGE
2.1 Need Analysis	9
4.1 Teaching Methods.....	52

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1 SMAN 1 Banjarmasin	197
Figure 2 Teaching and Learning Process	197
Figure 3 English Learning Materials	198
Figure 4 Books Used by the Teacher	200
Figure 5 Process of Interview	200
Figure 6 SMAN 2 Banjarmasin	201
Figure 7 Teaching and Learning Process	201
Figure 8 Discussing in Groups.....	202
Figure 9 Warmer Material.....	202
Figure 10 English Learning Material	203
Figure 11 Matching Vocabulary	204
Figure 12 Exercise.....	204
Figure 13 Books Used by the Teacher	205

Figure 14 Process of Interview	205
Figure 15 SMAN 3 Banjarmasin	206
Figure 16 Teaching and Learning Process	206
Figure 17 English Learning Materials	207
Figure 18 Books Used by the Teacher	209
Figure 19 Process of Interview	209
Figure 20 SMAN 5 Banjarmasin	210
Figure 21 Teaching and Learning Process	210
Figure 22 Discussing in Groups	211
Figure 23 English Learning Material	211
Figure 24 Books Used by the Teacher	212
Figure 25 Process of Interview	212
Figure 26 SMAN 7 Banjarmasin	213
Figure 27 Teaching and Learning Process	213
Figure 28 Discussing in Groups	214
Figure 29 English Learning Material	214
Figure 30 Book Used by the Teacher.....	215
Figure 31 Process of Interview	215

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1 Transliteration	64
Appendix 2 Observation Sheet.....	65
Appendix 3 Transcript of Interview	72
Appendix 4 Syllabus of Lesson Materials	77
Appendix 5 Lesson Plans	93
Appendix 6 Profile of Senior High Schools.....	177
Appendix 7 Curriculum Vitae of English Teachers	184
Appendix 8 The Letters.....	189
Appendix 9 Figures of Research	197
Appendix 10 The Consultant Notes	216

