THE EFFECTIVENESS OF FREEWRITING IN TEACHING WRITING

By LIKA HANIFAH



ANTASARI STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF TARBIYAH AND TEACHERS TRAINING ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT 2019.



THE EFFECTIVENESS OF FREEWRITING TECHNIQUE IN TEACHING WRITING

AN UNDERGADUATE THESIS IS

Presented to

Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training
in partial fulfillment of the requirements for
the degree of Sarjana Pendidikan English Language Education

By

LIKA HANIFAH

1501240490

ANTASARI STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF TARBIYAH AND TEACHER TRAINING ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT 2019/2020

Statement of Authenticity

I, the undersigned, Lika Hanifah, declare that this undergraduate thesis is my original work, gathered and utilized especially to fulfil the purpose and objectives of this study, and has not been previously submitted to any other university for any degree or other purposes. I also declare that the publications cited in this work have been properly acknowledged. If someday, it is proven otherwise, I understand that my degree will be revoked.

Banjarmasin, 6 November 2019

The writer,

Lika Hanifah

APPROVAL

Tittle

: The Effectiveness of Freewriting technique in teaching Writing

Name

: Lika Hanifah

SRN

: 1501240490

Faculty

: TBI

Program

: Undergraduate Study (S-1)

Department

: English Education Department

Academic Year

: 2015

Place/ Date of birth: Banjarmasin, 17 August 1997

Address

: Jl. A. Yani Km. 14 Komplek Karang Anyar Gg. Roso

After being checked and revise, the thesis has been approved to be examined in front of the board of Examiners of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training UIN Antasari Banjarmasin.

Banjarmasin, 6 November 2019

Advisor

Advisor

Contents and Research Methods

Language and Writing Techniques

Nani Hizriani, S.Pd, MA

Hidayah Nor, S.Pd, M.Pd

NIP.197711272003122001

NIP.201701017

Acknowledged by

Head of English Education Department Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training

UIN Antaşari Banjarmasin,

Nani Hizriani, S.Pd, MA

NIP. 197711272003122001

VALIDATION

Tittle: The Effectiveness of Freewriting Technique in Teaching Writing.

Name: Lika Hanifah SRN: 1501240490 has been examined by the board of thesis examiners of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training UIN Antasari Banjarmasin.

Day : Wednesday

Date : 4 Desember 2019

State : Accepted

Score : 78,3

Dean Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training UIN Antasari Banjarmasin

Prof. Dr. H. Juariah, M. Pd

NIP. 196001061986032004

THE BOARD OD EXAMINERS:

Name	Signature
1. Nani Hizriani, S.Pd, MA	
2. Puji Sri Rahayu, MA	
3. Hidayah Nor, S.Pd, M.Pd	

ABSTRACT

Lika Hanifah. 2019. The Effectiveness Of Freewriting in teaching Writing on September ,2019. Thesis. English Education department, Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training, Antasari State Islamic University. Advisors: (I) Nani Hizriani, S.Pd, MA, (II) Hidayah Nor, S.Pd, M.Pd.

Keywords: Freewriting, and writing.

This Study deals with The Effectiveness of Freewriting Technique in Teaching Writing. The subject of this research class XI Ma Raudhatussysyubban in Academic year 2019/2020. The Objective this study was to find the differences of the students who are taught by using Freewriting technique and students who using quetioning tehcnique in teaching writing.

The problem that the researcher found that writing is part of skill difficult that happen in class XI at MA raudhatussysyubban. This research used Quasi Experimental and the researcher doing pre-test before the class gived treatment. The treatment given by researcher for experimental class using freewriting and quetioning technique in control group.

Based on the statistic analysis, it could be seen the result of post test there is any differences result value learning between Experiment class and Control Class. According to the explanation above and the researcher do not have all of the data students score the result showed freewriting technique can not be said effective in teaching writing at eleven grade of MA Raudhatussysyubban in academic year 2019/2020.

ABSTRAK

Lika Hanifah. 2019. Efektivitas Menulis Bebas dalam Mengajar Menulis pada September, 2019. Tesis. Departemen Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan, Universitas Islam Negeri Antasari. Penasihat: (I) Nani Hizriani, S.Pd, MA, (II) Hidayah Nor, S.Pd, M.Pd.

Kata kunci: Menulis Bebas, dan penulisan.

Penelitian ini berkaitan dengan Efektivitas Teknik Menulis Bebas dalam Mengajar Menulis. Subjek penelitian ini kelas XI MA Raudhatussysyubban pada tahun akademik 2019/2020. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk menemukan perbedaan efektivitas antara siswa yang diajar menggunakan teknik menulis bebas dan siswa yang menggunakan teknik pertanyaan dalam mengajar menulis.

Masalah yang peneliti temukan bahwa menulis adalah bagian dari keterampilan yang sulit terjadi di kelas XI di MA raudhatussysyubban. Penelitian ini menggunakan Quasi Experimental dan peneliti melakukan pra test sebelum kelas diberikan perawatan. Perlakuan yang diberikan oleh peneliti untuk kelas eksperimen menggunakan teknik menulis bebas dan tehnik pertanyaan pada kelompok kontrol.

Berdasarkan analisis statistik, dapat dilihat hasil akhir dari test terakhir bahwa ada perbedaan nilai hasil belajar test akhir antara kelas Eksperimen dan Kelas Kontrol. Berdasarkan hasil penelitian, peneliti tidak mempunyai semua data nilai siswa maka hasilnya menunjukkan bahwa tehnik freewriting tidak bisa dikatakan effektif dalam mengajar menulis pada kelas sebelas MA Raudhatussysyubban pada tahun akademik 2019/2020.

MOTTO

"KEEP PRAYING"

"ALWAYS WORKING"

DEDICATION

I dedicated this thesis to

My beloved parents my Mommy and my Daddy

"Thank you for your love, care, support and prayers which will

never be paid although I must spend whole life"

My love Subhan

"Thank you for your love, care, prayers, and support which make

me strong to pass all the process"

My big family

"Thank you for your prayers. I am nothing without you all"

All of my friends

"Thanks for always supporting me"

My thesis advisors

"Thank you for helping the writer in process this thesis"

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

الحمدالله رب العا لمين الصلاة والسلام على أشر ف لانبناء و المرسدنا و مو لا نا محمد و على اله و صحبه اجمعين اما بعد

First of all, I would like to express my earnest thankfulness to Almighty God who has given His blessing so I can complete the writing of this thesis entitled "The Effectiveness of Freewriting Technique in Teaching Writing. Peace and salutation always be upon Prophet Muhammad and all of his families. This thesis is presented to fulfill one of the requirements for Sarjana degree (S1) in Department of English Education of Tarbiyah Faculty.

The writer would like to express appreciation and gratitude to:

- Prof. Dr. H. Juariah, M. Pd, as the Dean of Tarbiyah Faculty and Teachers
 Training of UIN Antasari and all his stafs for their help in the Academinistrative matters
- 2. Nani Hizriani, M.A, as the Head of English Language Education.
- 3. Nani Hizriani, M.A,as the academic advisor who always helping and give motivation.
- 4. Nani Hizriani, M.A, as the first advisor who has given his ideas, suggestion and many other things which were useful in completing this thesis.
- 5. Hidayah Nor, S.Pd, M.Pd as the secod advisor who has given her correction, beneficial opinion and encouragement in the process of writing this thesis. She also gives her warm support and advises me to be more patient on finishing this thesis.
- 6. All lectures of English Education of Tarbiyah and Teachers Training Faculty of UIN Antasari Banjarmasin who helped and motivated me to finish this research.

7. All lecturers and assistants of Tarbiyah and Teachers Training Faculty of UIN

Antasari who have given the writer knowledge and advice.

8. Latifah, S.Pd as the English Teacher of MA Raudhatussysyubban who give me

permission to conduct research at English class and help me finish this research.

9. All of the students of XI IPA and XI IPS who helped me during the research.

10. All of students of PBI who are directly and indirectly involved in supporting,

encouraging, and motivating me until finishing this thesis.

May Allah Almighty with His merciful and guidance always bless and reward

the whole of us for all good things that we have done. Finally, the writer hopes this

research paper will be useful for the next writers. Although the writer this paper is not

perfect yet. Therefore, suggestion will be Expected to make it better.

Banjarmasin, 15 Sept

2019

The Writer

XII

CONTENT

THE EFFECTIVENESS OF FREEWRITING TECT	HNIQUE IN TEACHING
WRITING	I
Statement of Authenticity	IV
APPROVAL	Error! Bookmark not defined.
VALIDATION	V
ABSTRACT	VII
ABSTRAK	VIII
MOTTO	IX
DEDICATION	X
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	XI
CONTENT	XIII
CHAPTER I	1
INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of the Problem	1
B. Research Question	4
C. Objectives of the Study	4
D. Hypothesys	5
E. Significance of the Study.	5
F. Definition of Key Terms	6
1. Effectiveness	6
2. Writing	6
3. Freewriting	6
4. Technique	6
CHAPTER II	7
THEORETICAL REVIEW	7
A. Theoretical Description	7
1. Definitions of Writing	7
2. The process of Teaching writing	8
3. Benefits of Writing	10
4. Technique	10
5. Brainstorming Technique	11
6. Types of Brainstorming Technique	11

a.) Free Writing	11
b.) Mapping or Clustering	12
c.) Listing or Bulleting	12
d.) Questioning	12
7. Free Writing	13
8. Teaching Freewriting technique	14
9. Review of Previous Study	16
CHAPTER III	18
RESEARCH METHOD	18
A. Research Design	18
B. Research Setting	19
C. Participants	20
D. Research Instrument	21
E. Technique of Collecting Data	22
F. Data Collection Procedures	23
G. Data Analysis	28
CHAPTER IV	29
FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	29
A. Finding	29
B. Discussion	47
CHAPTER V	53
CLOSURE	53
A. Conclusion	53
B. Suggestions	54
REFERENCES	55
LIST OF APPENDICES	

LIST OF APPENDICES

- 1. The score pre-posttest of students MIPA eleven grade at MA Raudhatussysyubban
- 2. The score treatment of students MIPA eleven grade at MA Raudhatussysyubban
- 3. The score pre-posttest of students IIS eleven grade at MA Raudhatussysyubban
- 4. The score treatment of students IIS eleven grade at MA Raudhatussysyubban
- 5. Frequencies of pretest experiment class and histogram
- 6. Frequencies of pretest control class and histogram
- 7. Descriptive statistics of pretest score for experimental and control class
- 8. Descriptive statistics of posttest score for experimental and control class
- 9. Lesson plan pretest in experimental and control class
- 10. Lesson plan experimental class during treatment
- 11. Lesson plan control class during treatment
- 12. Lesson plan posttest in experimental and control class
- 13. Notes of seminar proposal
- 14. Certificate of seminar proposal
- 15. Research agreement sheet
- 16. Thesis consultation sheet
- 17. Research picture
- 18. Curriculum Vitae