

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

This chapter discusses several things which are; reseach design, research setting, subject and object,source of data, Technique of data collection, and data analysis.

A. Research Design

In this research, the researcher will conduct qualitative research that researchers try to describe the events that are the focus of attention without giving special treatment to actual events. The actual activities that occur here are related to the Use of listening team strategy in teaching listening

B. Research Setting

Researchers will conduct research in eleventh grade students of SMAN 1 Beruntung Baru is locaced Jl.Pendidikan, RT 02 Desa Muara Halayung, Kecamatan Bruntung Baru, Kabupaten Banjar, Kalimantan Selatan.

C. Subject/Participant

The subject of this research is teacher who teach eleventh grade and eleventh grade of SMAN 1 Beruntung Baru which focuses on class XI MIA 1 and XI MIA 2 are 49 students. Most of the students are excited about learning English, especially in speaking and listening because of a lack of knowledge, confidence, vocabulary.

D. Data

Three kinds of data that used by the researcher in this research: observation, interview, and documentary (Sugiyono:2013). The sources of the data in this research are the participant and informant. An Informant is a person who gives information about something (Hornby, 2008:1225). In this research the researcher collected information from the participants. The recorded test performances, the main data, are provided by the participants. The recorded test performances had been transcribed by the researcher to simplify in data analyzed.

In this research, there are forty-nine participants, those are Eleventh-grade students at SMAN 1 Beruntung Baru who participated in the test. In taking the participants, the researcher simply takes the students who available as the subject of the research. Describe as incidental sampling which is applied to those samples which are taken because they are the most available.

E. Technique of Data collection

The Technique of data collection procedure in this reseach use obsevation, Interview, and Documentary

1. Observation

Observation is used in this research to get the description about the Use of listening team strategy in teaching listening such as steps of use listening team strategy, the teacher's role learning takes place. In this observe, researcher will give attention for teacher who Use the listening team strategy and condition during in the class.

2. Interview

The researcher interviewed the teacher about three things, namely how the teacher's preparation in teaching, supporting factors and inhibiting factors in the use of listening team strategy and the eleventh grade students were selected 5 students who were willing to be interviewed about students' responses from the learning process using the listening team strategy. While doing the interview the researcher give them a choice to speak in English or Indonesian language in order to make them more rilex and more comfortable. Therefore, they can answer the questions calmly.

3. Documentary

Documentary is a way to search for data directly from the research site, be it in the form of notes, books, photographs or other objects related to the aspects under study

- a. Teacher's Profil
- b. Profil of SMAN 1 Beruntung Baru
- c. Vision and Mission of SMAN 1 Beruntung Baru
- d. Staffing of SMAN 1 Beruntung Baru
- e. Student State (number) of SMAN 1 Beruntung Baru

F. Data Analysis

In this research, data analysis is very useful part of research. Because in this section, we will get an important information in the research findings. In qualitative research, data analysis of descriptive qualitative is generally taken by the researcher by doing the steps from Sugiyono (2013). According to these author, the process of qualitative data analysis consist of three stages, such as:

1. Data Reduction

Is data obtained from the research field and has been include in the discussion of research results, then if the data is not valid or considered weak, and is less relavant to the research object will be removed

2. Data Display

Is data obtained by researchers from the field will be explained scientifically by not covering up its shortcomings.

3. Conclusion Drawing/Verification

After the researcher has done the data reduction and data display, the enters the final step, which is the step of drawing conclusions from the data presented and does not deviate from the data obtained.