

## CHAPTER IV

### FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

This chapter presents the finding and discussions of the research. The finding shows the data for identify the problem and the discussion give the explanation to relate the findings with theory.

#### A. Findings

##### 1. Referencing style

The researcher found errors of written reference list in author

Table 4.1 : Reference of Thesis I (2016)

<b>Original Sentence</b>	<b>Reconstruction of error</b>
<b>Brown H. Douglas and Priyanvada</b> <b>Abeywickrama,</b> (2010) <i>Language Assessment Principles and Classroom Practice</i> Pearson Longman	<b>Brown, H.D.,&amp; Abeywickrama, P.</b> (2010). <i>Language Assessment Principles and Classroom Practice</i> . Pearson: Longman
<b>Byne, Donn.</b> (1984). <i>Teaching Writing Skill</i> . Harlow, Longman Group Ltd	<b>Byne, D.</b> (1984). <i>Teaching Writing Skill</i> . Harlow, Longman Group Ltd
<b>Beatrice S. Mikulecky &amp; Ieffries,</b> <b>Ilinda.</b> (2004). <i>More Reading Power</i> , America: America Express.	<b>Beatrice S. M &amp; Ieffries, I.</b> (2004). <i>More Reading Power</i> , America: America Express.
<b>Dalton, David F.</b> (1997). <i>Some Techniques for Teaching Pronunciation: The Internet</i>	<b>Dalton, D. F.</b> (1997). <i>Some Techniques for Teaching Pronunciation: The Internet</i>

<i>TESL Journal, Vol. III, No. 1</i> available at <a href="http://www.aitech.ac.jp">www.aitech.ac.jp</a>	<i>TESL Journal, Vol. III, No. 1</i> available at <a href="http://www.aitech.ac.jp">www.aitech.ac.jp</a>
<b>Harmer, Jeremy.</b> (1998). <i>How To Teach English</i> , Longman: Cambridge University Press	<b>Harmer, J.</b> (1998). <i>How To Teach English</i> , Longman: Cambridge University Press
<b>Harold E. Mitzel.</b> (1996). <i>Encyclopedia of Educational Research, fifth edition</i> , London, Collier Macmillan Publisher	<b>Harold E. M.</b> (1996). <i>Encyclopedia of Educational Research, fifth edition</i> , London, Collier Macmillan Publisher
<b>Lado, Robert.</b> (1964). <i>Language Teaching: A Scientific Approach</i> . New York: Marel University Press McGraw-Hill, Inc	<b>Lado, R</b> (1964). <i>Language Teaching: A Scientific Approach</i> . New York: Marel University Press McGraw-Hill, Inc
<b>Raja, T Nasr.</b> (1985). <i>Teaching and Learning English</i> . London : Longman Group Limited	<b>Raja, T.N.</b> (1985). <i>Teaching and Learning English</i> . London : Longman Group Limited
<b>Richards, Jack. C &amp; Richard Schimdt.</b> (2010). <i>Longman Dictionary of Applied Linguistics. England</i> : Longman House, Burnt Mill, Harlow	<b>Richards, J. C &amp; Richard, S.</b> (2010). <i>Longman Dictionary of Applied Linguistics. England</i> : Longman House, Burnt Mill, Harlow
<b>Thomas Kral,</b> (1996). <i>Teacher Develop Making Right Moves</i> (New York Cambridge University Pres.	<b>Thomas, K,</b> (1996). <i>Teacher Develop Making Right Moves</i> (New York Cambridge University Pres.
<b>Thornbury, scott.</b> (1999). <i>How Teach</i>	<b>Thornbury, S.</b> (1999). <i>How Teach</i>

<i>Grammar</i> . New York : Longman	<i>Grammar</i> . New York : Longman
<b>Zint, Miles V</b> (1997). <i>The Reading Process: The Teacher and Learner</i> . Iowa, W.C Brown Company Publisher.	<b>Zint, M.V</b> (1997). <i>The Reading Process: The Teacher and Learner</i> . Iowa, W.C Brown Company Publisher.

Table 4.2 : Reference of Thesis II (2016)

<b>Original Sentence</b>	<b>Reconstruction of Error</b>
<b>Corder, S. Pit</b> (1971). <i>The significance of learner's error: Perspective on Second Language Acquisition</i> . Jack C Ricard. London. Longman Group Limited	<b>Corder, S. P</b> (1971). <i>The significance of learner's error: Perspective on Second Language Acquisition</i> . Jack C Ricard. London. Longman Group Limited
<b>Kelly, Gerald</b> (2000). <i>How to Teach Pronunciation</i> . England: Bluestone Press	<b>Kelly, G</b> (2000). <i>How to Teach Pronunciation</i> . England: Bluestone Press
<b>Jack C.Richards</b> (1974). <i>Error Analysis (Perspective on Second Language Acquisition)</i> . London: Singapore Offset Printing	<b>Jack C.R</b> (1974). <i>Error Analysis (Perspective on Second Language Acquisition)</i> . London: Singapore Offset Printing
<b>Yule, George</b> (2006). <i>The Study of Language</i> . New York: Cambridge University Press	<b>Yule, G</b> (2006). <i>The Study of Language</i> . New York: Cambridge University Press
<b>Russel S. Tomlin</b> , <i>Basic Word Order</i>	<b>Russel S. T</b> , <i>Basic Word Order (Functional</i>

(Functional Principles). London: Croom Helm	Principles). London: Croom Helm
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Table 4.3 : Reference of Thesis III (2016)

<b>Original Sentence</b>	<b>Reconstruction of Error</b>
<b>Davies, Eric.</b> (2000). <i>Content Based Intruction in EFL Context</i> . England: Central Correcticut University Press.	<b>Davies, E.</b> (2000). <i>Content Based Intruction in EFL Context</i> . England: Central Correcticut University Press.
<b>Dulay, Heidi,</b> (1982). <i>Language Two</i> . New York: Oxford University Press.	<b>Dulay, H,</b> (1982). <i>Language Two</i> . New York: Oxford University Press.
<b>Kennedy, Graeme</b> (2003). <i>Grammar for Use</i> . Jakarta Barat: Binarupa Aksara.	<b>Kennedy, G</b> (2003). <i>Grammar for Use</i> . Jakarta Barat: Binarupa Aksara.
<b>Kiewra, Roskelley, D.</b> (1991). <i>Note-taking functions and techniques</i> . New York : MCGraw – Hill.	<b>Kiewra, R, D.</b> (1991). <i>Note-taking functions and techniques</i> . New York : MCGraw – Hill.
<b>Reeson, Allen.</b> (2008) <i>The Effects of Note Taking</i> . Washington, D.C: George Washington Universtity.	<b>Reeson, A.</b> (2008) <i>The Effects of Note Taking</i> . Washington, D.C: George Washington Universtity
<b>Nunan, David.</b> (2005). <i>Practical English</i>	<b>Nunan, D.</b> (2005). <i>Practical English</i>

<i>Language Teaching: Young Learners</i> , New York: McGraw Hill.	<i>Language Teaching: Young Learners</i> , New York: McGraw Hill.
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Table 4.4 : Reference of Thesis IV (2017)

<b>Original Sentence</b>	<b>Reconstruction of Error</b>
<b>Savignon, Sandra J.</b> , (2002). <i>Interpreting Communicative Language Teaching</i> , London: Yale University Press, New Haven.	<b>Savignon, S. J.</b> , (2002). <i>Interpreting Communicative Language Teaching</i> , London: Yale University Press, New Haven.
<b>Seaton, Anne.</b> (2007). <i>Basic English Grammar for English Language Learners</i> , United State of America: Saddleback.	<b>Seaton, A.</b> (2007). <i>Basic English Grammar for English Language Learners</i> , United State of America: Saddleback

Table 4.5 : Reference of Thesis V (2017)

Original Sentence	Reconstruction of Error
<p><b>Kurzweil, Joshua.</b> (2002) Personal Vocabulary Notes. The Internet TESL Journal, Vol. VIII, No. 6.</p>	<p><b>Kurzweil, J.</b> (2002) Personal Vocabulary Notes. The Internet TESL Journal, Vol. VIII, No. 6.</p>

Table 4.6 : Reference of Thesis VI (2017)

Original Sentence	Reconstruction of Error
<p><b>Carl, James,</b> (1998). <i>Errors in Language Learning and Use</i>, New York: Longman</p>	<p><b>Carl,J.</b> (1998). <i>Errors in Language Learning and Use</i>, New York: Longman</p>
<p><b>Celce, Marianne, M,</b> (1992). <i>Teaching English as a second or foreign Language</i>. United states of America: Thomson Learning, Third Edition.</p>	<p><b>Celce, M. M,</b> (1992). <i>Teaching English as a second or foreign Language</i>. United states of America: Thomson Learning, Third Edition.</p>
<p><b>Clark, Arthur Melville,</b> (1958). <i>Spoken English and Idiomatic Grammar</i>. London: Oliver and Boyd.</p>	<p><b>Clark, A. M,</b> (1958). <i>Spoken English and Idiomatic Grammar</i>. London: Oliver and Boyd.</p>
<p><b>Crystal, David,</b> (1992). <i>An Encyclopedic Dictionary of Language and Languages</i>. Oxford: Blackwell.</p>	<p><b>Crystal, D,</b> (1992). <i>An Encyclopedic Dictionary of Language and Languages</i>. Oxford: Blackwell.</p>

<b>Hall, Eugene J</b> , (1993). <i>Grammar for Use</i> . Jakarta Barat: Binarupa Aksara.	<b>Hall, E.J</b> , (1993). <i>Grammar for Use</i> . Jakarta Barat: Binarupa Aksara.
<b>Hopkins, David</b> , (1993). <i>A teacher's Guide to Classroom Research</i> . Philadelphia: Open University Press.	<b>Hopkins, D</b> , (1993). <i>A teacher's Guide to Classroom Research</i> . Philadelphia: Open University Press.
<b>House, Homer C. and Susan Emolyn Harman</b> , (1950). <i>Descriptive English Grammar</i> . USA: Pretince Hall, Inc.	<b>House, H.C. &amp; Susan E. H</b> , (1950). <i>Descriptive English Grammar</i> . USA: Pretince Hall, Inc
<b>Marcella, Frank</b> , (1972). <i>Modern English: a Practical Reference Guide</i> . New Jersey: Prentice Hall Inc.	<b>Marcella, F</b> , (1972). <i>Modern English: a Practical Reference Guide</i> . New Jersey: Prentice Hall Inc.
<b>Warriner, John E.</b> (1982). <i>Warriner's English Grammar and Composition: Third Course</i> . New York: Harcout Brace Jovanich.	<b>Warriner, J.E.</b> (1982). <i>Warriner's English Grammar and Composition: Third Course</i> . New York: Harcout Brace Jovanich.

Table 4.7 : Reference of Thesis VII (2018)

<b>Original Sentence</b>	<b>Reconstruction of Error</b>
<b>Chaplis, James P.</b> (1981). <i>Dictionary of Psychology</i> . New York : Dell Publishing Co., Inc,	<b>Chaplis, J.P.</b> (1981). <i>Dictionary of Psychology</i> . New York : Dell Publishing Co., Inc,

<b>Durand, V. Mark, and Barlow, David H.</b> (2007). <i>Intisari Psikologi Abnormal</i> . Yogyakarta : Pustaka Belajar	<b>Durand, V. M., &amp; Barlow, D.H.</b> (2007). <i>Intisari Psikologi Abnormal</i> . Yogyakarta : Pustaka Belajar
<b>Hadi, Sutrisno.</b> (1992). <i>Metodologi Research</i> . Yogyakarta: Andi Offset	<b>Hadi, S.</b> (1992). <i>Metodologi Research</i> . Yogyakarta: Andi Offset
<b>Kidman, Antony.</b> (1992). <i>Bagaimana Mengubah Kehidupan Anda</i> . Jakarta: Binarupa Aksara	<b>Kidman, A.</b> (1992). <i>Bagaimana Mengubah Kehidupan Anda</i> . Jakarta: Binarupa Aksara

Table 4.8 : Reference of Thesis VIII (2018)

<b>Original Sentence</b>	<b>Reconstruction of Error</b>
<b>Grabe, William and Fredricka L. Stoller.</b> 2002. <i>Teaching and Researching Reading</i> . Great Britain: Pearson Education Limited.	<b>Grabe, W., &amp; Fredricka L. S.</b> 2002. <i>Teaching and Researching Reading</i> . Great Britain: Pearson Education Limited.
Darwis, Djamaluddin. 2013. <i>English for Islamic Studies</i> . Jakarta: <b>PT. RAJA GRAFINDO PERSADA</b>	Darwis, Djamaluddin. 2013. <i>English for Islamic Studies</i> . Jakarta: <b>PT. Raja Grafindo Persada.</b>
Kardimin. 2011. <i>English for</i>	Kardimin. 2011. <i>English for</i>



<i>Islamic Learning</i> . Bandung: <b>PT. MIZAN PUSTAKA.</b>	<i>Islamic Learning</i> . Bandung: <b>PT. Mizan Pustaka.</b>
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Table 4.9 : Reference of Thesis IX (2018)

<b>Original Sentence</b>	<b>Reconstruction of Error</b>
<b>Ellis, Rod</b> , 2003, <i>Second Language Acquisition</i> . New York: Oxford University Press.	<b>Ellis, R</b> , 2003, <i>Second Language Acquisition</i> . New York: Oxford University Press.
<b>Furchan, Arif</b> , 1982, <i>Pengantar Penelitian Dalam Pendidikan</i> . Surabaya: Usaha Nasional.	<b>Furchan, A</b> , 1982, <i>Pengantar Penelitian Dalam Pendidikan</i> . Surabaya: Usaha Nasional.

## **B. Discussion**

### **Referencing style errors**

Related to the analysis, the writer found one kind error in writing the Authors – APA Reference List.

1. One author

Last name first, followed by author initials.

For example :

**Byne, D.** (1984). *Teaching Writing Skill*. Harlow, Longman Group  
Ltd

2. Two authors

List by their last names and initials, use the ampersand (&) instead of and.

For example :

**Richards, J. C & Richard, S.** (2010). *Longman Dictionary of Applied Linguistics*. England : Longman House, Burnt Mill, Harlow.

3. Website

4. Punctuation

5. Capital Letter

