

**THE RECITATION OF SURAH FĀTIḤAH BY THE IMĀM OF
ŞALAT IN KAYAKAH VILLAGE, SOUTH AMUNTAI
DISTRICT, NORTH HULU SUNGAI REGENCY**

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

By:

Abdul Rasyid

SRN.170104020106



**ANTASARI STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF USHULUDDIN AND HUMANITIES**

BANJARMASIN

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Undergraduate Thesis

**Submitted in partial fulfillment of the assignments and requirements for the
S. Ag degree at Antasari State Islamic University**

By:

Abdul Rasyid

SRN.170104020106



**ANTASARI STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF USHULUDDIN AND HUMANITIES
THE QURANIC STUDIES AND INTERPRETATION
BANJARMASIN**

2021

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I am who undersign

Name : Abdul Rasyid
SRN : 170104020106
Place/Brith : Kayakah/ 11th of November 1999
Faculty : Ushuluddin and Humanities
Deperement : Qur'anic Studies

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Banjarmasin, 8th of July 2021



Abdul Rasyid
Abdul Rasyid
SRN. 170104020106

APPROVAL SHEET



**THE RECITATION OF SURAH FĀTIḤAH BY THE IMĀM OF ṢALĀT IN
THE KAYAKAH VILLAGE, SOUTH AMUNTAI DISTRICT, NORTH HULU
SUNGAI REGENCY**

Presented and written by:

Abdul Rasyid

SRN: 170104020106

Having been checked out and revised properly. I hereby approve this research to be submitted and examined in front of the undergraduate thesis examination committee of *Ushuluddin and Humanities Faculty, Antasari State Islamic University of Banjarmasin* for partial fulfillment of the assignments and the requirements to obtain S. Ag. degree.

Supervisor I	Supervisor II
	
<u>Dr. H. Ahmad Mujahid, MA.</u> ORN: 197801212006041004	<u>Riza Saputra, MA.</u> ORN: 198910252019031016

Head of Qur'anic Studies Department



Dr. Norhidayat, MA.
ORN: 19770827200003 1 002

Date, of Jule 2021

VALIDATION

THE RECITATION OF SURAH FĀṬIḤĀH BY THE IMĀM OF ṢALĀT IN
KAYAKAH VILLAGE, SOUTH AMUNTAI DISTRICT, NORTH HULU
SUNGAI REGENCY




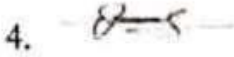

Presented and written by:

Abdul Rasyid

SRN: 170104020106

Has been examined by undergraduate research examination committee on:

EXAMINERS

Name	Signature
1. Dr. Norhickayat, S.Ag, M.A (Chairman)	1. 
2. Dr. H. Akhmad Sagir, M.Ag (Member 1)	2. 
3. Dr. H. Ahmad Mujahid, M.A (Member 2)	3. 
4. Riza Saputra, M.A (Member 3)	4. 
5. H. Muhammad Araby, M.A (Notes)	5. 

Acknowledged by.
Dean of Ushuluddin and Humanities Faculty



Dr. Irfan Noor, M.Hum
ORN: 19710414200312 1 005

ABSTRACT

Abdul Rasyid. SRN: 170104020106. The Recitation of Surah Fātiḥah by The Imām of Ṣalat in Kayakah Village, South Amuntai District, North Hulu Sungai Regency. Undergraduate Thesis, Qur`anic Studies Department, Ushuluddin and Humanities Faculty, Antasari State Islamic University, 2021.

Supervisor I: Dr. H. Ahmad Mujahid, MA.

Supervisor II: Riza Saputra, MA.

Keyword: Surah Al-Fātiḥah, Recitation Imām of Ṣalat

Surah Fātiḥah is a pillar of salat. Surah Fātiḥah must be read properly and correctly in every *rak'ah* of salat. Errors in recite Surah Fātiḥah can make salat is invalid. The best way to do the salat is in *jama'ah*, in a congregation that must be lead by an Imām. The selection of the Imām of salat must be based on capacity, not because he is a figure or Imam's house close to the mosque. This is certainly contrary to the provisions that have been explained in a hadith *The person who becomes the Imām is who has memorized most of the Qur'an and who is the best at reciting the Qur'an. If the recitation of the Qur'an is the same, then the one who deserves to be an Imām is the one who migrates first. If the migrates are the same, then the most worthy to be an Imām is the oldest one. Let no one lead in another's territory, except with his permission*" (Narrated by Muslim). This research will intend to find out how the quality of recitation and common mistakes often occur in Surah Fātiḥah recitation. The type of this research is field research that is located In Kayakah Village, South Amuntai District, North Hulu Sungai Regency. This research uses a descriptive qualitative methodology. The result of this research is the quality of Imām's *Surah Fātiḥah* recitation is very diverse, some Imāms have very qualified recitation as Imām, but some Imāms still have errors in their recitation. The mistakes in Surah Fātiḥah recitation are mostly related to the errors in the pronunciation of letters, so that the sound of the letters does not sound clear, as the pronunciation of Ra *tafkhim* and *isti'la* letters without *tafkhim*, another mistake is the inconsistency in *al-mād* rules.

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وَنُصَلِّيْ وَنُسَلِّمُ عَلَى خَيْرِ الْأَنْبِيَاءِ سَيِّدِنَا مُحَمَّدٍ وَعَلَى آلِهِ وَصَحْبِهِ أَجْمَعِينَ أَمَّا بَعْدُ

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Finally, the author hopes that this research can be used as a reference in future writing. The author also expects constructive input and suggestions for improvements in this research.

Banjarmasin, 13th of Jule 2021

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'A. R. H.', is centered on a light gray rectangular background.

Author

TRANSLITERATION TABLE AND ABBREVIATIONS

The approach of transliteration of Islamic terminology from the Arabic language has been carried out according to the trendy transliteration of the American Library Association (Library of Congress) 1977 mentioned bellows:

1	ا	A	16	ط	Ṭ
2	ب	B	17	ظ	Ẓ
3	ت	T	18	ع	‘
4	ث	Th	19	غ	Gh
5	ج	J	20	ف	F
6	ح	Ḥ	21	ق	Q
7	خ	Kh	22	ك	K
8	د	D	23	ل	L
9	ذ	Dh	24	م	M
10	ر	R	25	ن	N
11	ز	Z	26	و	W
12	س	S	27	ه	H
13	ش	Sh	28	ة	H, T
14	ص	Ṣ	29	ء	‘

15	ض	Ḍ		30	ي	Y
----	---	---	--	----	---	---

Madd and Diphthong:

- | | | | |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|
| 1. Long Faṭḥah | : Ā/ā | 4. أو | : Aw |
| 2. Long Kasrah | : Ī/ī | 5. أي | : Ay |
| 3. Long Ḍammah | : Ū/ū | | |

Abbreviations:

1. SRN : Student Registry Number
2. ORN. : Official Registry Number
3. n.d : No Date
4. n.p : No Place
5. n.p : No Publisher
6. n.y : No Year
7. N.a : Neighborhood Association

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