

*Appendix I*

**The Translation of Verse**

<b>Verse</b>	<b>Surah</b>	<b>Translation</b>
<b>01</b>	<i>Al-Qalam (68)</i>	<i>Nūn. By the pen and what everyone writes!</i> — (Khattab, 2016)

*Appendix II*

**The Syllabus of Essay Writing Class**

		<b>RENCANA PEMBELAJARAN SEMESTER (RPS)</b> <b>JURUSAN TADRIS BAHASA INGGRIS</b> <b>FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN</b> <b>UIN ANTASARI</b>	
<b>Identitas Mata Kuliah</b>		<b>Identitas Pengampu Mata Kuliah</b>	
Kode Mata Kuliah	: <b>PBI 18212</b>	Nama Dosen	: Drs. Ahdi Makmur, Ph.D
Nama Mata Kuliah	: <b>Essay Writing</b>	Kelompok Bidang	:
Bobot Mata Kuliah (sks)	: <b>2 sks</b>		
Semester	: <b>IV</b>		
Mata Kuliah Prasyarat	: <b>Basic Writing Skill dan Paragraph Writing</b>		
<b>Capaian Pembelajaran Lulusan (CPL)</b>			
<b>Kode CPL</b>		<b>Unsur CPL</b>	
S-6	:	bekerja sama dan memiliki kepekaan sosial serta kepedulian terhadap masyarakat dan lingkungan	
KU-1	:	Mampu menerapkan pemikiran logis, kritis, sistematis dan inovatif dalam konteks pengembangan atau implementasi ilmu pengetahuan dan teknologi yang memperhatikan dan menerapkan nilai humaniora yang seduai dengan bidang keahliannya.	
KU-2	:	Mampu menunjukkan kinerja mandiri, bermutu dan terukur.	
<b>Bahan Kajian Keilmuan</b>	:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Penguasaan konsep penulisan esai</li> </ul>	
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Penguasaan penulisan esai</li> </ul>	
<b>CP Mata kuliah (CPMK)</b>	:	Diakhir perkuliahan mahasiswa dapat menulis berbagai macam esai beserta tehnik penulisannya	
<b>Pengalaman Belajar</b>	:	Mahasiswa dibekali dengan konsep penulisan berbagai macam esai seperti tiga elemen esai, <i>unity</i> dan <i>coherence</i> , dan tehnik <i>pre-writing</i> .	
<b>Daftar Referensi</b>	:	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Folse, Keith S., Mahnke, M. Kathleen, Solomon, Elena Vestri., &amp; Williams Lorraine. 2003. <i>Blueprint 2: Composition skills for Academic Writing</i>. USA: Houghton Mifflin Company.</li> <li>2. Kehe, David, and Kehe, Peggy Dustin. 2005. <i>Writing Strategies: A Student-Centered Approach</i>. USA: ProLingua Associates.</li> <li>3. Oshima, Alice., &amp; Hogue, Ana. 1999. <i>Writing Academic English</i>. London: Longman.</li> <li>4. Housden, Elli. 2008. <i>Senior Text Types a Writing Guide for Students</i>. Queensland: Farrbooks</li> <li>5. Read, Joy, M. 1982. <i>Composition</i>, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice Hall. Inc</li> </ol>	

Taha p	Kemampuan akhir	Materi Pokok	Referen si	Metode Pembelajar an	Wakt u	Penilaian*	
						Indikator/  kode CPL	Teknik penilaian /bobot
1	2	3	4	5		6	7
1	Memahami kontrak dan topik perkuliahan	1. Introduction and Study Contract 2. Definition of Essay	RPS	Ceramah	2x50 menit	-	-
2	Memahami perbedaan paragraf dan esai	Comparison between Paragraph and Essay	Ref 1,2,3,4, 5	Ceramah	2x50 menit	Mahasiswa dapat mengidentifikasi perbedaan paragraf dan esai dengan baik dan benar (S-6, KU-1, KU-2)	Tes tertulis/5 %
3	Memahami <i>unity</i> dan <i>coherence</i> pada esai	Unity and Coherence in Essay Writing	Ref 1,2,3,4, 5	Ceramah Latihan	2x50 menit	Mahasiswa dapat mengidentifikasi <i>unity</i> dan <i>coherence</i> pada esai dengan baik dan benar (S-6, KU-1, KU-2)	Tes tertulis/5 %
4	Memahami tehnik pra penulisan esai	1. Pre-Writing Techniques a. Brainstorming b. Listing c. Free-Writing/Drafting 2. Essay Outline: Topic and Sentence	Ref 1,2,3,4, 5	Ceramah Latihan	2x50 menit	Mahasiswa dapat menggunakan tehnik penulisan dengan baik dan benar (S-6, KU-1, KU-2)	Tes tertulis/5 %
5	Memahami komponen pada esai	The three parts or components of Essay (Introduction, Body, Conclusion) 1. Introductory Paragraph - Thesis Statement (in Introduction)	Ref 1,2,3,4, 5	Ceramah Latihan	2x50 menit	Mahasiswa dapat menulis komponen esai	Tes tertulis/5 %

6	Memahami isi utama esai	2. The body of an essay paragraph Topic Sentence and Supporting details in paragraph of an essay Transitional words as paragraph hooks 3. Conclusion	Ref 1,2,3,4, 5	Ceramah Latihan	2x50 menit	Mahasiswa dapat menulis bagian utama pada esai dengan baik dan benar (S-6, KU-1, KU-2)	Tes tertulis/5 %
7	Memahami penulisan deskriptif esai	Types of Essay writing Descriptive Essay	Ref 1,2,3,4, 5	Ceramah Latihan	2x50 menit	Mahasiswa dapat menulis deskriptif esai dengan baik dan benar (S-6, KU-1, KU-2)	Tes tertulis/5 %
8	Middle Test				2x50 menit		Tes tertulis/10 %
9	Memahami penulisan naratif esai	Narrative Essay	Ref 1,2,3,4, 5	Ceramah Latihan	2x50 menit	Mahasiswa dapat menulis naratif esai dengan baik dan benar (S-6, KU-1, KU-2)	Tes tertulis/5 %
10	Memahami penulisan ekspositori dan argumentatif esai	Expository essay Argumentative essay	Ref 1,2,3,4, 5	Ceramah Latihan	2x50 menit	Mahasiswa dapat menulis ekpostori dan argumentatif esai dengan baik dan benar (S-6, KU-1, KU-2)	Tes tertulis/5 %
11	Memahami proses pengembangan esai	Essay Development or Process 1. Examples 2. Definition	Ref 1,2,3,4, 5	Ceramah Latihan	2x50 menit	Mahasiswa dapat mengembangkan esai dengan beberapa tehnik dengan baik dan benar (S-6, KU-1, KU-2)	Tes tertulis/5 %
12	Memahami proses pengembangan esai	3. Classification 4. Telling a process	Ref 1,2,3,4, 5	Ceramah Latihan	2x50 menit	Mahasiswa dapat mengembangkan esai dengan beberapa tehnik dengan baik dan benar (S-6, KU-1, KU-2)	Tes tertulis/5 %

<b>13</b>	Memahami penulisan esai sebab akibat	Cause Effects	Ref 1,2,3,4,5	Ceramah Latihan	2x50 menit	Mahasiswa dapat menulis esai sebab akibat dengan baik dan benar (S-6, KU-1, KU-2)	Tes tertulis/5 %
<b>14</b>	Memahami penulisan esai perbandingan	Comparison	Ref 1,2,3,4,5	Ceramah Latihan	2x50 menit	Mahasiswa dapat menulis esai perbandingan dengan baik dan benar (S-6, KU-1, KU-2)	Tes tertulis/5 %
<b>15</b>	Memahami penulisan esai perbedaan	Contrast	Ref 1,2,3,4,5	Ceramah Latihan	2x50 menit	Mahasiswa dapat menulis esai perbedaan dengan baik dan benar (S-6, KU-1, KU-2)	Tes tertulis/5 %
<b>16</b>	Final Test				2x50 menit		Tes tertulis/20 %

## *Appendix VI*

### **The Used of Interactional Metadiscourse in Students' Essay**

The researcher identified the Interactional Metadiscourse used in Students' Essay by highlight colour:

**Purple** as Hedges

**Green** as Attitude Markers

**Yellow** as Engagement Markers

**Red** as Boosters

**Blue** as Self-Mentions

#### **The Dangers of Smoking**

In many cases, people are diagnosed with one of the diseases due to smoking cigarettes. The government regulation of the Republic of Indonesia number 109 of 2012 is concerning **about** the safety of substances containing addictive substances in the form of tobacco products for health. In article 21, there is a statement that it is prohibited to sell or give cigarettes to children under age of 18 years and pregnant women. However, cigarettes are not only harmful to children and pregnant women but also dangerous to anyone.

The reason for the danger of smoking cigarettes is that it can hurt the smoker. Smoking can cause diseases other than the ones most people associate with it. Smoking use, for example, raises the risk of heart disease, stroke, and cancers other than lung cancer.

The second reason smoking is dangerous is that it harms those who are in immediate contact to the smoker. Even if they do not smoke, people who inhale secondhand smoke are exposed to the harmful effects of smoking. People who smoke have an impact on the health of those who live around them and have no control over the situation.

To summarize, smoking is dangerous to all, whether or not they smoke. Smoking puts everyone at risk for a variety of disease.

## The Dangers of Smoking

Smoking is a very common occurrence in **our** daily lives. **We** can see it everywhere, including on **our** way to work, markets, entertainment venues, museums, and hospitals. Many non-smokers have complained **about** smokers because cigarette smoke disturb the comfort of those around them. **Unfortunately**, they will not be able to quit easily because smoking has become a part of their lives and has also helped them a lot in dealing with their life problems. Many smokers, for example stated that they smoke for stress relief, pleasure, and for social situations. However, smoking not only makes those around them uncomfortable, but it can also lead to very serious consequences that can harm them, even endanger their lives.

First, smoking can cause heart issue. When **we** breathe air, the lungs absorb oxygen and send it to the heart, which then circulates this oxygen-rich blood throughout the body via the blood vessels. In healing cigarette smoke, on the other hand, contaminates the blood with smoke chemicals, causing plaque buildup atherosclerosis, which is damage to the heart's main blood vessels. Because the blood vessels are damaged and the blood thickens in the arteries, blood cells find it difficult to move to vital organs, resulting in blood clots. A blood clot can cause a heart attack or stroke, as well as death.

Second, smoking can lead to infertility and presents serious risks to pregnant woman. Tobacco chemicals are passed through the bloodstream to the fetus by a pregnant woman who smokes. This can result in premature labor, miss carriage, or death. For newborn babies, they will have the same levels of nicotine in their bloodstream as their mothers, and they experience withdrawal symptoms during their first day of life. Female smoker who are not pregnant, on the other hand, are at an even higher risk. They will be at risk of infertility. Tobacco chemicals can alter cervical fluid, making it toxic to sperm and making pregnancy difficult.

Third, smoking can be harmful to **our** loved ones. In addition to the serious issues discussed above, smoking can cause the people around us to be affected by cigarette smoke. Passive smokers are more likely to experience the aforementioned issues. They, who inhale secondhand smoke are in the same danger as smokers.

In conclusion, many smokers believe that smoking is beneficial for them. Smoking, on the other hand, cause a slew of losses and grace dangers that can harm ourselves, other, especially those who **we** care **about**. As a result, **we** must put an end to this smoking activity so that no one is harmed in the future.

### The Dangers of Smoking

Smoking is a dangerous thing for health. Not only smokers, even those who accidentally inhale the smoke will also be exposed to the dangers. Various dangerous things are contained in cigarette such as the ingredients or the problems caused by smoking.

First, cigarettes contain substances that are harmful to the health of the body. More than 7000 chemicals contained in one cigarette, most of ingredients are ingredients found in vehicle exhaust fumes, pesticides, gasoline, and even asphalt which are very unsuitable and damage human internal organs.

Second, smoking can cause irritation to the organs and respiratory system. The ingredients in cigarettes such as carbon monoxide can cause the respiratory system to perform poorly, especially the lungs. As a result, it will cause many diseases such as bronchitis, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, emphysema, tuberculosis, etc.

Third, smoking can cause heart problems. This is because cigarette ingredients force the heart to work harder, causing cardiovascular disease, such as heart disease and stroke.

Fourth, smoking can cause interference with productive organs and pregnancy. In men, smoking can cause erection problems and reduce sperm production. As for women, smoking reduces fertility and pregnancy disorders, this has a direct effect on the health of the fetus. In addition, smoking has a high potential to cause cervical cancer because smoking reduces the body's natural ability to fight HPV infection.

Fifth, smoking can cause many bad symptoms in the mouth. Symptoms include bad breath, stained teeth, and, disease. Cigarettes also cause serious problems in the mouth such as cancer of the lips, tongue and throat.

In short, smoking is a dangerous thing that **we** need to avoid. Many risks are caused by it. Such as disease, organ disorders and even cancer. This smoking habit can reduce the quality of **our** life as well as those around.

### Smoking is Bad Habit

Smoking is a common thing among people on the world. Everywhere you go, you will find people smoke. People argue that they could relieve their stress. Also, smoking can increase their confidence among friends. Eventhough, smoking brings some benefits for the smokers, smoking obviously brings negative effects for the smokers.

First, smoking is a bad activity. There is no use of smoking except the pleasure for the smokers. They keep sucking their cigarettes because of the addiction. Since it has no benefit, they just like wasting and burning their money. They also will feel uncomfortable and anxious when their cigarettes are spent out or they cannot buy it.

Second, smoking is annoying for others. Of course, people who do not smoke will avoid the cigarettes' smoke because it is unhealthy. We also can see that some places do not allow people to smoke in those areas.

Third, smoking gives a negative effect for someone's health. Actually everybody has understood this fact, but it is hard for them to leave their smoking habit. We can see clearly that cigarette companies put the caution of the dangers of their products and also the terrifying picture of the cigarette side effect.

In conclusion, the smoking activity is dangerous and brings bad effects either for the smokers or other people around them. Thus, people need to think twice to follow other smokers and the smokers themselves are encouraged to find ways to stop this bad habit.

### **The Importance of Education**

Education is the key in life. Education is the main thing indetermining a person's quality of life. Today, education is the most important thing to **consider** when you want to have a change in your life or if you want the ease of being accepted into a job. Educated people will have more value to be considered.

First, educated people will better understand how to read and write nicely, because those who have learned and are used to reading and writing will be more familiar with it. So, education make people more literate.

Second, educated people are also easier to find high-value jobs. Because, when taking education, many new skills are improved. It is not uncommon for someone to find talents that are useful during it. When a large company hires a new member, they will choose a person who has skills that match their company.

In conclusion, education is very important in **our** lives, not only to get a job or to be good at reading and writing. Education is also a key to advancing your future life for the better.

### The Dangers of Smoking

Nowadays, so many people smoke and they have their own reason, to relieve stress or the habit they can not change. But, it is obvious this activity has negative effects, both for the active smokers and passive smokers. There are so many diseases caused by this bad habit. Eventhough, people argue a lot about smoking and said that it is hard to not smoke, everyone agrees that this activity has a lot of dangers in our life.

First, there are a lot of dangerous chemicals in cigarettes. Nikotin, it is a stimulant that improves mood and increases memory and concentration. However, this substance can produce effects of addictions, addictions that make it difficult for smokers to break the habit. Tar, when people smoke, the tar content in the cigarette is drawn. It can narrow down a small airway in the lungs or a bronchulus that acts to absorb oxygen.

Second, those dangerous chemicals also has a bad effect to human body, they can cause disease. Cardiovascular disorder, those who frequently smoke, whether actively smoking or simply inhale cigarette smoke from those around them, passive smokers, have a higher risk of cardiovascular disease, such as heart disease and stroke. Mouth, lips, tongue, and throat cancer.

Third, the smoke would cause air pollution. The oxygen we breath in that should be clear and fresh may become dirty. It is not good for our environment, because not only bad for our health, the smoke also smells bad for our surroundings. The bad smell can stick on our clothes for hours. It is not a pleasant to smell.

In short, smoking is really bad for us. This activity not only has bad effect for those who smoke, but also affect people around. It contains dangerous chemicals and causes serious disease. Therefore, people should really think about this in serious way, we need to stop this habits for the better life.

### The Bad Effects of Smoking

No doubt that smoking is bad. It is very sad to see people still smoking eventhough they already know that smoking is bad for health, especially when those people are your family. As **we** know, smoking has many bad effects for health.

First, smoking causes lung disease, one of the most dangerous effects of smoking is lung cancer. The chemicals in cigarettes have the potential to damage lung cells, which can then turn into cancer cells. In addition, smoking can also cause various diseases in the lungs, such as bronchitis, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), and emphysema.

Second, smoking can cause brain damage. Smoking can interfere with brain development and function, both in children, adolescents, and adults. In addition, smoking can also increase the risk of various disease of the brain, such as stroke, brain aneurysm, and dementia.

Last, smoking causes mouth and throat disease. Bad breath, stained teeth, and gum disease are common effects of smoking. Not only that, smoking can also cause other serious problems such as cancer of the mouth, lips, tongue, and throat.

In conclusion, **we** must avoid smoking. Smoking does not have any good effects in general. Otherwise, smoking can only give bad effects such as lung disease, brain damage, mouth disease, and throat disease.

Name : Ayudhia Sherani Firdaus  
SRN :190101030201  
Class : TBI A 2019

E.008

### **The Dangers of Smoking**

Nowdays, smoking become a culture and tradition of Indonesian society in Indonesian society. For people who have a tendency to smoke, smoking is a need that they cannot avoid. According to WHO, in 2025 active smokers in Indonesia will increase and cigarette consumption each year cannot be minimized. Smoking does not have a positive effect, **in fact**, it has many harmful effects. Smoking is not only dangerous to the smoker's health but also affects the people around the smoker and environment.

First, smoking causes various diseases for health, one of which is lung cancer. When smokers inhale cigarette smoke that contains carcinogens (cancer-causing substances), the smoke will damage the cells lining the inside of the lungs and will cause damage to lung tissue. Thus, smoking will cause death from lung cancer.

Second, smoking is bad for people around smokers, especially children. When a child smells cigarette smoke that contains thousands of toxic substances continuously. Children are more prone to the risk of severe acute asthma attacks, respiratory infections, and ear infections.

Third, smoking has a bad impact on the environment. Cigarette smoke exhaled by smokers can cause air pollution. Even though the smoke seems to have disappeared, **in fact** the cigarette smoke is still there and can even stick to objects. Harmful chemicals contained in cigarette bumps that are dumped carelessly will also damage the soil ecosystem. If discharged into the water, it can damage the aquatic ecosystem because it will reduce water quality.

In conclusion, smoking has dangers in the smoker's health, it also affects people around smokers, especially children and the environment. Smoking will cause lung cancer, children who inhale are more susceptible to the risk of severe acute asthma attacks, respiratory infections, ear infections and smoking has adverse effects on the environment such as air, soil and water pollution. Thus, it is important for smokers to be aware of all the bad effects and start a healthy life.

Name: Muhammad Syarif Rahman  
SNR: 190101010619  
TBI A 2019

E..009

### **The Dangers of Smoking**

A lot of people in this world either old or young are so into smoking. Even it is being like a must for them smoking at least one time in a day. The smoker feels good and has their own sensation when they smoke. Though it is recognized as a bad habit, people somehow do not feel scared to do that. Smoking indeed is not an prohibited activity by the government, but it has many dangers that can affect human life.

First of all, smoking causes air pollution. Just imagine you are in a room that full of smoker. Oxygen and the fresh air which **we** all need will be so hard to get, because the room is full of pollution. The pollution in the same time will cause an illness for people who have respiratory problems.

Then, another danger is the smoker will get many bad effects from smoking. Actually almost all of the side effects of smoking are written in the smoke packs, even in all of their advertisements, such as cough; pregnancy and fetal disorders; until death.

The last is smoking is not only affect in human health, but also its financial. Many people conciously or not spend so much their money just to buy a smoke each day, moreover its price can be said so expensive. The smokers would rather smoking than saving their money.

In conclusion, smoking has so many dangers in the environment whether it is **about** health or Others. People should think more deeply to that, because there are numerous activities besides smoking that has a lot of advantages for their better life.

Name : Noviana Dwi Regita Putri  
SRN : 190101030124  
Class : TBI A-19

**E.010**

### **The Dangers of Smoking**

As **we** know, smoking is an activity that can endanger the health of ourself. Negative impacts can occur on active smokers as well as passive smokers too, such as respiratory problems, narrowing of blood vessels, fetal disorders, meningitis, weakened immune system, and addiction to cigarette smoke. Therefore, **we** must be able to stay away from cigarettes and not be tempted by the words of other people who invite us to smoke.

First, from a health perspective, why is smoking a dangerous activity? That is because in cigarettes, there are chemicals that are harmful to health, such as carbon monoxide, nicotine, ammonia, and many other dangerous chemical substances. The disease most often found in people who smoke is lung cancer. Their lungs turn black and look very different from the lungs of nonsmokers.

Second, from an environmental perspective. Smoking can cause pollution, by exhaling cigarette smoke into the air is the same as releasing toxins into the air. As **we** know, releasing toxic substances into the air will also cause environmental damage, such as global warming and making the air contaminated with pollution.

In conclusion, as a good society that cares **about** the health and the environment. **We** are obliged to avoid smoking activities and also remind people who smoke starting with people **we** know to immediately stop smoking.

Name: Rizali Akbar  
SNR: 19010103058  
Class: A 19

**E.011**

### **The Dangers of Smoking**

Smoking is dangerous to booth Smoking is the inhalation of gasses and hydrocarbon vapors generated by slowly burning tobacco in cigarettes. In the cigarette contains over 4,000 different chemicals, at least are known to be carcinogens and many are poisonous. Many people smoke because they say that smoking has its own pleasure that makes them addicted. However, there are valid reasons that prove how dangerous smoking is.

The first reason is that smoking can cause harm to the smoker. According to the Centers for Disease Control, "Smoking harms nearly every organ in the body." This means that smoking may cause diseases other than the diseases people normally associated with smoking. For example, smoking increases the risk of heart disease, stroke, and forms of cancer other than lung cancer. The article, The Effects of Smoking on Your Health says, "Research has linked smoking to an increased risk of developing age-related macular degeneration, cataract, and optic nerve damage, all of which can lead to blindness." This shows that harm caused by smoking can effect almost every aspect of a person's life.

The second reason for the danger of smoking is that smoking cause harm to the people around the smoker. The American Cancer Society states that there are, "An estimated 42,000 deaths from heart disease in people who are current non-smokers." This shows that people who are breathing in second hand smoke are suffering the consequences of smoking, even if they do not smoke. The American Cancer Society also says smoking causes, "Worse asthma and asthma related problems in up to 1 million asthmatic children." This means that people who smoke are harming innocent children with asthma who cannot make the decision to refrain from breathing in second hand smoke.

In conclusion, smoking is dangerous to everyone's health. Whether it's a smoker or not, they are at risk for diseases caused by smoking. So to avoid the dangers of smoking to on come **our** way, **we** should not smoke or start trying to quit smoking.

Name: Difa Alimah Addin  
SRN: 1901010101008  
Class: A

E.012

### **The Dangers of Smoking**

Even though there have been any warning that smoking is dangerous, but there are still many people who do it. The bad effects by making **me** wit only felly people who make but also those are them. People who smoke say that cigarettes are like stress relief, gives the pleasure, etc. Nevertheless they should think twice of even more **consider** the they continue smoking or not by reading the list why smoking is dangerous.

First, the nicotine in cigarette makes smoking is addictive Research says that one cigarette reduces your life by 11 minutes because smoking harms nearly every organ in the body and reduces a person's overall health. Imagine **we** smoke continuously because of the addictive substance, how long has it decreases pour life time.

Second, smoking is leading cause of several cancer like cancers of lung, eshofagus, mouth, larynx, etc. and it also causes death from cancer. Moreover, smoking also causes several dangerous disease such as heart disease, stroke, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), emphysema, diabetes, osteoporosis, rheumatoid arthritis, age related macular degeneration and cataracts, and worsens asthma symptoms in adults. For women, it makes harder to get pregnant.

Third, as what **I** said above that smoking brings bad effects to people around the smokers too. Frequent inhalation of smoke increases 25% risk of someone getting cancer. Passive smokers can also get several diseases due to the smoke they inhale. Meanwhile, pregnant women who are exposed to cigarette smoke during their pregnancy have a higher risk of experiencing complications such as miscarriage, stillbirths, and babies with below average weight.

In conclusion, smoking causes so many dangers that is enough to remind us that are more harms caused than the good ones. For smokers, it is better to start reducing the number of cigarettes consumed, as a first step to quit smoking. In addition to loving himself, but also taking care of the loved ones around him.

Name: Nur Azizah Apriliani  
SRN: 190101030159  
Class : TBI A-2019

E.013

### **The Importance of Education**

Education is an important thing and necessity for all people. It allows an individual to explore the world through their knowledge. A good education is extremely essential for everyone to grow and succeed in life. Nowadays, in the competitive era, everyone must have a good education to achieve goals of life. So, there are some reasons how important education is for us to take in order to prepare for life in the future.

First, education will open up insights and provide a lot of knowledge about various things. It can also help us form various viewpoints of life so that we are able to assess something and put ourselves in a real position at society.

Second, education will build character for us. It gives us manners and truths. Education helps us to become more mature individuals who are able to plan and make the right decisions in life. Maturity is embedded through this education has an impact on changes in a person so that we can distinguish between right and wrong things.

Third, education has the potential to help us get a job. The job potential we have the opportunity to get can be measured from the education we are taking. With this education, we have the creativity and self-ability that is ready to work in the field our good at.

In conclusion, education is important for everyone's life. It does not only offer a good job but also enhances the ability to understand life from a new perspective and builds character in oneself to be better. Thus, those are the reason why we have to take a good education so that we are able to prepare for life in the future.

Name : Nur Azizah  
SRN : 190101030133  
Class : TBL A 2019

E.014

## THE IMPORTANCE OF EDUCATION

Education is one of the most important things for us. With education, we know many things and able to have a special skill and improve it. Many people have proved that education is also able to make us have money from it. Education has many benefits for us either for a long time or short time.

First, to become an educated person. There is a bold difference between someone who is educated and uneducated. People who are educated will behave and polite to other people because they know how to have a good interaction with others. Moreover, they know the good thing and bad thing, so they will have more potential to do the good by the knowledge of it.

Second, to have a special skill or to be an expert in a specific field. By education, we know the knowledge for many fields and we are able to be an expert by learning it specifically from the experts too. Education provides the opportunities to practice and sharpens the skills which we learn through practice. Furthermore, it also provides people to have a collaboration with other learners or even the experts to have special experiences.

In conclusion, education provides and gives people many benefits for themselves and their environment at all.

Name: Muhammad Mawardi Almadan  
SRN: 190101030786  
Class : TBI A 19

E.015

### **The Dangers of Smoking**

Cigarettes or smoking is a human habit from ancient times, and in ancient times smoking was intended for ritual purposes such as worshipping gods or spirits. But, **I** think in this day and age smoking is becoming a necessity of many people. In addition, smoking can also cause negative impacts for humans.

First, it can cause cancer. More than 60 chemicals contained in cigarettes are carcinogens or cause cancer. Cigarette smoke can increase free radicals in the body that trigger abnormal cell growth. Starting from lung cancer, bowel cancer, oral cancer, to vocal cord cancer is associated with smoking habit. **In fact**, not a few people in Indonesia died because of this.

Second, it can cause pregnancy and fetal disorders. Smoking is very dangerous for the health of pregnant women and the fetus they contain. Pregnant women who smoke or are often exposed to cigarette smoke can inhibit the growth of the baby because nicotine content can block the intake of nutrients and oxygen to the baby through the placenta

Third, it causes coronary heart disease or heart attack. Cigarettes contain toxic substances that cause damage to the structure of the heart muscle and blood vessels of the heart. Nicotine in cigarettes is the main "actor" of plaque buildup in blood vessels that can cause coronary heart disease.

In conclusion, smoking has many negative impacts for humans, even someone who inhales cigarette smoke from a nearby smoker (passive smoker) alone can be exposed to the smoker.

Name: Nasrudin Ikhsan  
SRN: 190101030489  
Class: A 2019

E.016

### The Dangers of Smoking

Today, wherever **we** go, **we** mostly found smoking area that's mean smoking is very common. Don't you know the danger of this habit? Let **me** explain it slowly. Smokers cannot live without smoking even just in one day, **in fact** the effect of smoking can make them feel refill their energy when stuck while working. Even they only need to smoke in the morning rather than breakfast. Amaliya, as a Researcher in Padjajaran University and the Founder of Yayasan Pemerhati Kesehatan Publik, said "Smoking is very common in Indonesia, the data of victims as a passive smoker in Indonesia is more than 600.000 people in 2013". Amaliya also said, the number of heavy smoker is 1:4 that means if **we** have 100 people in Indonesia, every 25 of them are smoker.

More than 1 Billion smokers are from poor country or low payment country. Now Indonesia is at 5th of smoker country, its mean 34.2% citizens in Indonesia who smoke is an underage like 15 years old or teenager. Amaliya, explained the dangerous process of smoking when it burned and go through **our** body "cause of smoking that dangerous for **our** body is when it got burned and it produce more than 7.000 of chemical substances and waste substances, just like a car that release smoke from exhaust its dangerous it can be a pollution, but in this case **we** suck these smoke to **our** body" part of smoke that dangerous for **our** body is the waste substance, one of them is tar, Nikotin that inside **our** body will followed by certain waste substances will cause some illness, then it became toxic in **our** body. That's why smoking is a process to enter the nikotin to **our** body in a bad way.

To conclude, there is no positive reason **about** smoking, no more than it just refreshed **our** mind. There is still lot of ways to refreshing **our** body and not got stressed, such as traveling or chitchatting with other even without smoking is enough. Smoking is just an addition or reason for better calm-mind.

Name : Muhammad Fuad Fachruddin  
SRN: 190101030192  
Class : TBI-A 2019

E.017

### **The Importance of Education**

Education is an inseparable part of **our** life. Through education **we** can find out various things that **we** didn't know. Through the knowledge **we** get from education **we** can do various things and achieve whatever **we** want. Besides this, there are various things why education is important.

First, safety and security against crime. If a person is well-educated, he will not be fooled by anyone easily. An educated person is less prone to involve in domestic violence & other social evils. They enjoy healthy relationships in life. This means people are less susceptible to being cheated or becoming a victim of violence.

Second, women empowerment. Education also helps in empowering women. **Certainly** the old customs like Not Remarrying Widows, Sati Pratha, Child Marriage, Dowry System etc. can be demolished with the power of education. Women, if educated, can raise voice against the injustice done to her. This will bring a lot of development in society as well as in the nation. In short, Right to Freedom of speech & expression can be used in the right way if all women will become educated.

Third, communications. The relation between education & communication is apparent. Good education helps to communicate better with other people. It also improves **our** communication skills such as speech, body language etc. A person who is educated feels confident within him to confront or give a speech in front of a large public or can held a meeting or seminar.

In conclusion, there are several reasons why education is important for people. It's important for people safety and security against crime, women empowerment and communications. Therefore, **we** should always study diligently in order to become educated people.

Name: Gina Amalia Shalehah  
SRN: 1901010000661  
Class: TBI B 2019

E.018

### **The Dangers of Smoking**

One of the biggest health problems in society is smoking. Smoking is the leading cause of death in the world, because of its destructive and addictive substances, such as nicotine and tobacco. Smoking is the source of several health issues, it also includes lethal cancers. Its habit-forming nature makes it difficult to avoid once it is experienced. This was made especially testing when smoking was tried at a young age. Thoughts that are developed and impressionable often form addictions more quickly. The main reason why smoking should be banned.

The first is pollution. Cigarettes add to pollution every day because people smoke them and release toxins into the air. The air quality is getting worse and worse, compounded by this problem, Plants grown by farmers in polluted air do not provide the best nutrition for **our** bodies. Plants help filter the air and produce clean, purified air for breathing. However, due to smoking, polluted air and soil are the root causes of this problem.

The second is cancer. Cancer is a common outcome in those who smoke for years. The possibility to prevent cancer is to stop the habit. There are many disadvantages experienced by people with lung cancer, very big damage to the lungs, besides that it also makes the lungs black. Apart from lung cancer, smoking can also cause mouth and throat cancer. Because the smoke that continuously passes through the lungs damages the delicate tissues of the respiratory tract.

Lastly are the children. Children whose parents smoke every day are more susceptible to this poison. Young children who are still growing can be especially vulnerable to the ill effects of secondhand smoke. Children who are accustomed to secondhand smoke even before they are born can have many immediate problems. Pregnant women who smoke, endanger their newborn babies because of premature birth and low birth weight. Pregnant women who smoke during and after pregnancy are at risk for Sudden Infant Death Syndrome. Smoking can expose babies to harmful substances such as nicotine, carbon monoxide and tar. Children with smoking parents often ignore this concern. Children who are accustomed to secondhand smoke in the early stages of their life often suffer from respiratory problems, for example chronic illnesses such as asthma.

Smoking is a disgusting habit that puts people's lives at risk. Even if a smoker chooses to smoke only outside and away from children, the toxins from cigarettes still get to children in the home. Smoking bans can help reduce pollution, keep children safe and healthy, and make people less lonely. Any addiction can cause devastation in the lives of the addict and those close to him. Therefore, smoking should be prohibited.

Name : Anissa Salsabilla  
SRN: 190101030169  
Class: B 19

E.019

### **The Dangers of Smoking**

Cigarettes are chopped dry tobacco that are rolled and wrapped in paper. Cigarettes contain many types of chemical substances, such as tar, nicotine, etc. Therefore, there is no doubt that smoking is very dangerous for the health of the body. Various dangerous diseases can arise as a result of smoking.

First, smoking can interfere with the body's organ work system and can even damage it. If the organs of the body do not work optimally, diseases will begin to arrive. Long-term smoking can lead to various types of cancer, heart attack, lung damage, impotence, etc. Smoking in pregnant women can also interfere with the health and development of the baby or fetus so that it can suffer a miscarriage.

Second, smoking can cause dental and oral health problems as well as bones that are easily porous. The chemical content in cigarettes can make teeth brownish yellow and easy to porous plus the presence of stains on the teeth such as tartar or plaque. Then the poison in cigarettes can cause bone brittleness. As a result, smokers are more at risk of developing osteoporosis.

Third, the chemicals contained in cigarettes can cause addiction and dependence. If the smoking habit is carried out continuously for the long term, the level of addiction will also increase and become more difficult to overcome. So that when a smoker does not smoke in just one day, he will feel anxious and easily get emotional or angry.

Thus, based on the explanation above, **we** can conclude that cigarettes have no benefit at all for humans. Make sure you and your families and friends are not being an active smoker or passive smoker. Stay away from cigarettes because cigarettes can kill you slowly!

Name : Fathan Noor  
SRN: 190101030162  
Class: B 2019

**E.020**

## **THE DANGERS OF SMOKING**

Smoking is a habit that is often done by adults and adolescents. Smoking has positive and negative effects. Many of them think that smoking can reduce stress and they ignore the effects of smoking. Although smoking can reduce stress, the negative effects that can be generated from smoking are enormous.

First, smoking can cause cancer. This disease can damage the health of the smoker and the person who inhales cigarette smoke. This disease has a long term for smokers such as cancer of the lung, mouth, larynx, pharynx, esophagus, kidney, cervix, liver, bladder, etc. Second, smoking can cause heart attacks. According to the World Health Organization (WHO), in every minute, nearly 11 million cigarettes are smoked worldwide and 10 million people die from it. Also, the chemicals contained in cigarettes have the potential to damage the health of the body, such as tar and nicotine which can damage the muscles and blood vessels of the heart.

Third, smoking can cause pregnancy and fetal problems. Cigarette smoke inhaled by pregnant women can affect the fetus because the nicotine content in cigarettes can inhibit the baby's growth. In addition, the impact of smoking on pregnant women can cause infertility in their bodies.

In conclusion, smoking has a large negative impact on health. Also, smoking is one of the causes of air pollution. So, **we** should avoid smoking from an early age because smoking can also harm the health of others.

Name : Salsabila Yunita  
SRN: 190101030379  
Class: B 19

E.021

### **The Importance of Education**

Education is a person's attempt to develop knowledge and form a good personality. Education is very important and has a big influence on a person's life and even the surrounding environment. As something that must be owned by everyone, education has several interests that underlie this. As something that must be owned by everyone, education has several interests that underlie this.

First, education is very important for world competition. In the current era, the development of the times is increasingly advanced and human resources are also growing. This causes world competition to also increase. For people who work hard, they will be elected and for those who do not want to try, they will be eliminated. The most important thing that a person must have in order to be able to compete in the world is education. The importance of education is indeed an absolute thing that must be owned by everyone. By having a good education, someone will be able to compete and get a decent place.

Second, education makes us civilized humans. As **we** know, humans live in this world as social creatures. With so many differences, humans must be able to adapt their attitudes to existing norms. With education **we** can know and understand how **we** should behave towards others. An educated person will be able to face all kinds of differences.

Third, education will make us become more mature individuals. This time, education has a direct effect on us personally. An educated person will have broad insight so that automatically his mindset **about** life will be wider and not stick to just one assessment. With education, a person will find it easier to determine which one is good and what is bad. So that they can be wiser in making decisions.

In conclusion, education plays an important role in a person's life both for himself and for the surrounding environment. Education will make it easier for someone to compete in the world, make humans civilized and wiser in their life mindset.

Name: Ihdal Bayu Pamungkas  
SRN: 190101030222  
Class : B 2019

E.022

## The Importance of Education

We all have known that having education is important. Because education is one of the most important things in our life. Education is important to every human in the world, whether child or even adult. Having education is not only to get occupation or to make our parents happy and proud. In fact, education is one of the most powerful tools to undergo our life. Here are some powerful important reasons of having education,

The first powerful reason is education may make our each life better and happier. By having education, we may get decent occupations we want. If we can get it our life may be better and happier. Instead of getting decent occupations, we may also make our parents and family proud of us. If we do it, we will be happy and our life will be better and happier as well. The more educated we are, the better and happier life we have.

The second powerful reason is education helps us to gain knowledge and enhance soft skills. With education we will have knowledge or skills from what we have learnt, whether in school or university. By getting knowledge through education, we will have points of view in life that may help us to improve our quality of life to be better. It also helps us to enhance soft skills. The soft skills include strong abilities in communication, teamwork, critical thinking, problem solving and many more. In addition, the skills can give us the experience to be prepared to take the next step toward achieving our goals.

The third powerful reason is education makes us self-dependent. Education is absolutely important if we want to be a self-dependent person. It helps us become financially independent. So as to we can make things done by ourselves without always relying on others. Furthermore, by being a self-dependent person, we will have an ability to make our own decisions wisely.

The fourth powerful reason is education helps us to turn our dreams into reality. I believe that everyone has dreams. The great successful people started their journey from dreams and most of them have ever undergone education. Moreover, it helps us to gain knowledge, to enhance soft skills, to make us self-dependent that will help us to turn our dreams into reality. It means, one of the keys to achieve our dreams is education.

The last powerful reason but not least is education helps to grow our social relation. Every society expects us to have a good quality of education in order to contribute and develop the society. In fact, education helps us to be a useful member in society. An educated member certainly has a greater chance to

contribute to the society. Thus, education helps us to participate and contribute in society.

In conclusion, there are so many powerful reasons of having education actually. Education is one of the most important things in **our** life. It helps us to make **our** life better and happier, to gain knowledge and enhance soft skills, to make self-dependent, to turn **our** dreams into reality and to contribute and participate in society well. Thus, even though **we** have reached a high-level of education, it does not mean that **we** should stop learning.

Name : Saidah Ulfah  
SRN: 190101030004  
Class: B 19

**E.023**

### **Negative Effects of Smoking**

Smoking is one of the leading causes of health problems in Indonesia. Tobacco use is a major risk factor for a variety of diseases. In Indonesia, the prevalence of smoking rises year after year. The high prevalence of smoking in Indonesia affects the costs of treating various health problems. Even though cigarette production has an effect on tobacco farmers, it is very dangerous for humans.

First, smoking causes cancer, this is because there are more than 60 chemicals contained in each cigarette. That's can increase free radicals in the body that trigger abnormal cell growth.

Second, smoking can make heart attacks because cigarettes contain chemicals that have the potential to be toxic to the body. And that's cause damage to the structure of the heart muscle and heart blood vessels.

Third, smoking can make people become more aggressive and irritable when they have to resist the urge to smoke. This of course will affect the social life of smokers which actually makes stress, and triggers more severe behavior changes.

In conclusion, smoking has dangers for humans. It will be bad for the smoker, the people around the smoker, and passive smokers. Therefore, **we** have to focus to the negative impact it can cause and its impact on humans.

Name: Salwa Dzulhijjah Nanda Mahwan  
Class: TBI-B19  
SRN: 190101030510

E.024

### **The Dangers of Smoking**

Nowadays, smoking is no longer a rare activity. We often encounter in public places not only adults but also teenagers, even though the increasing number of active smokers, the dangers posed by smoking do not only affect active smokers, but even passive smokers or people who do not smoke but are in an environment full of cigarette smoke will feel the negative impact of cigarettes which can disrupt human health.

The first, the chemical content contained in cigarettes is very dangerous for your health and those around you. The dangers of smoking arise from the various ingredients contained in a cigarette. It is estimated that there are more than 7,000 chemicals contained in it and about 70 of them can cause cancer. The harmful chemicals that are in it are, nicotine, tar, carbon monoxide, benzene.

Second, smoking can cause health in the human body as a result of the content of the cigarette itself. including, cardiovascular disorders, brain damage, mouth and throat disease, lung disease, gastric disease, premature aging, bone loss, problems with reproductive organs and psychological problems.

Third, not only active smokers, people who inhale cigarette smoke are also potentially affected by the cigarette, for example lung diseases such as asthma, bronchitis, etc.

The conclusion is, smoking is dangerous because it not only damages and harms oneself but also other people and the environment. it would be better if we start a healthy lifestyle and stay away from smoking.

Name: Salmina  
SRN: 190101030798  
Class: PBI B 2019

**E.025**

### **The Dangers of Smoking**

Today, smoking is not taboo in society, Almost all levels of society smoke. Starting from adolescents to elderly people, Even though smoking has many negative effects or dangers to health, especially for the health of students or adolescents.

First, the impact of smoking on adolescents or students, namely addiction. When a teenager or student smokes and then they decide to stop smoking, they will experience symptoms such as depression, insomnia, irritability and mental problems which can have a negative impact on school performance and the achievement of the teenager or student will decrease.

Second, there are problems with the muscles and bones. Adolescence is a time when child growth will occur very rapidly. Students or adolescents who smoke have a very low bone density and can even experience decline than teenagers or students of their age who do not smoke. Reporting from EMC.id, a study that included 1000 teenage boys in Sweden found that the smoking group experienced bone fragility and reduced bone density or density in the spine, neck, skull, hands and feet.

Third, the lungs stop growing. Smoking habits that are too early for teenagers or students can cause their lungs to stop developing which can lead to chronic health problems as they mature, such as Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease. Adolescents or students who smoke for 20 days are the same as people who have smoked for 40 years and they are more susceptible to lung cancer.

In conclusion, smoking has a myriad of dangers and bad effects for **our** health, especially for teenagers or students. Therefore it is important for us to monitor the habits and interactions of teenagers or students in society so that they do not smoke.

Name : Natasya Yasmin  
SRN : 190101030304  
Class: B 2019

E.026

### **The Importance of Education**

Education is very important for **our** life. It becomes main necessity for us as human beings. Every aspect of life are influenced by education. Welas a human introduced to education started from born, and it keeps going on until death. **We** as human will be easily accept and adapt their self with new education whichmore advanced. Sometimes, education is regarded as a sign whether a human is in high class or not. It will influences every and a lot of areas in **our** life as human.

First, education influences the world of work. Human are demanded to have skill in its sector. Usually a company interview before recruiting employee. In recruitment process, there are some questions that related to level of education background. Having good quality in education will help us to get wanted job and of course with balance income. It shows that education has important role in the world of work.

Secondly, education helps human in getting money. Educated human are more useful and easier in getting money because they have something that can be sold. Just by using the skill, they can get money. Uneducated human usually work by using their muscle. Less of education and do not realize **about** the importance of education, maybe this is one of many factors that make many human in poverty.

Thirdly, education has important role in communication activity. As a good human beings, it is very important to have good capability in making communication with others. A human must know the attitude how to interact with others well, either from body language or from words. When talking to others, please give attention to the gestures. Educated human will uphold the values of politeness. The way human talk, it shows human personality:

Therefore, education is very important in the survival of a human because it affects many aspects of life. It can be gotten from formal institute and informal institute. However, many human prefer to choose formal education. Usually it is started from elementary school until university. It has big role in forming good personality, such as; responsibility, honesty, and attitude. Responsibility is important thing that must be belonged to every human.

Name: Muhammad Hilal Nazmi  
SRN: 190101030488  
Class: TBI B 19

E.027

### **The Dangers of Smoking**

Cigarettes are still a problem in many country, especially in Indonesia. **In fact**, instead of decreasing, the number of newbie smokers continues to increase every year. Cigarettes contain several dangerous substance to the body and addictive substance. Therefore, **we** must stay away from smoking. There are several reason why **we** should stay away from smoking.

First, cigarretes causes bronchitis, smokers have a higher rate of bronchitis. Secondhand smoking can also increase the risk for bronchitis, especially in children. Other respiratory problems such as tuberculosis and pneumonia may worsen by smoking.

Second, smoking puts you at a significantly higher risk of developing lung cancer. Lung cancer is the most common cause of death due to smoking. According to the CDC. It's also the most common cause of cancer death in both men and women.

Third, for women smokers, smoking causes problems with pregnancy and newborns. Smoking during pregnancy can increase the risk for miscarriage, asthma, ear infections, and death in your newborn. It also puts the baby at risk for oxygen deprivation, growth problems, physical deformities, and sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS).

In conclusion, smoking have many bad and dangerous effects in **our** healthy. It not only impacts on **our** health, but also impacts to people around us. Therefore, **we** must stay away from smoking.

Name : Sofia Lapuja  
SRN: 190101030155  
Class: B 2019

E.028

### **The Dangers Of Smooking**

Indonesia is one of the countries with the largest smoking population in the world, where the percentage reaches 39.9%, or is ranked seventh. And it can be interpreted that a number of 57 million people in Indonesia consume active cigarettes and become one of the largest in the world. Smooking very dangerous.

First smoking can cause cancer and then block your body from fighting it. Poisons in cigarette smoke can weaken the body's immune system, making it harder to kill cancer cells. When this happens, cancer cells keep growing without being stopped. Poisons in tobacco smoke can damage or change a cell's DNA.

Second, smooking also causes Lung diseases include COPD, which includes emphysema and chronic bronchitis. Cigarette smoking causes most cases of lung cancer. If you have asthma, tobacco smoke can trigger an attack or make an attack worse.

And many other diseases such as heart disease, stroke, diabetes, and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), which includes emphysema and chronic bronchitis. Smoking also increases risk for tuberculosis, certain eye diseases, and problems of the immune system, including rheumatoid arthritis.

In conclusion, may not be easy to stop someone from smoking even though the cigarette package has included photo evidence of how dangerous it is to smoke. and many victims have died due to active smoking. **We** as young people let's live healthy reduce smoking so that your lungs are clean from smoke.

Name : Muhammad Syihab Fadhilah  
SRN: 190101030774  
Class: B 2019

**E.029**

### **The Dangers of Smoking**

Every year, WHO says that there are about 225,700 people in Indonesia who die from smoking, or other tobacco-related diseases. Which means, smoking is one of problem in Indonesia and gave bad impact for our life.

First, we know that smoking is very dangerous but some of us still smoking for some reason. The most reason is they have been addicted, those who are addicted initially just try and eventually become addicted. Things like this are what causes deaths caused by smoking to increase every year.

Second, the fact is that 40.6% of students in Indonesia (aged 13-15 years), 2 in 3 boys, and nearly 1 in 5 girls have used tobacco products: 19.2% of students currently smoke and in between , 60.6% are not even prevented from buying cigarettes because of their age, and two thirds of them are able to buy cigarettes at retail.

In conclusion, smoking for any reason cannot be justified, maybe the impact will not be felt now but later when we are old. We must avoid smoking for better life in the future.

Name : Muhammad Jalaluddin Romi  
SRN: 190101030960  
Class : TBI-B 2019

E.030

### **The Importance of Education**

Many people think that education is important, but not a few also think that education is not important. Especially for people who live in rural areas of remote areas, they think that education is not important. For them, it is better to work than school. The main reason is predictable, because if they work they can earn money, while school is a waste of money. In addition, the current condition is very difficult to find work. Therefore, **I** will explain why education is important for us.

First, The direct effect of an education is to provide knowledge. Education gives us a lot of knowledge **about** various things and everything related to this world, education can also provide a view to life. It helps us form a perspective on life.

Second, if above **I** said that one of the reasons people think that education is less important is because going to school or not going to school is still difficult to find work. So from that **we** change **our** mindset that by being educated **we** will find it easier to get a job.

Again, education is very important for us, because it does not only give us knowledge but teaches us manners and the right things. Education fosters us into adult individuals, individuals who are able to plan for the future and make the right decisions in life. And a good education will make us more human.

In conclusion, education is very important and very much needed by society in life, both in terms of work, family, or others. Therefore, **we** as the nation's future must be enthusiastic in pursuing knowledge so that **we** have good education and useful knowledge.

Name : Dini Nadia Sahdiah  
SRN: 190101030206  
Class : TBI B 2019

**E.031**

### **The Dangers of smoking for teenager**

Nowadays, many of teenagers smoke because of lack of information and misconceptions such as advertising or peer pressure. **In fact**, they already knew the negative effects of a cigarette which was already written in the wrapper and ignored it. However, it is extremely dangerous and can take risks one's health especially to teenagers.

First, any cigarette that is absorbed can increase the risk of developing various diseases, such as heart disease, stroke, fertility problems, and lung disorders. The danger of smoking is caused by the amount of chemical content found inside a cigarette.

Second, besides physical illness, smoking can also cause teen psychological disorders. A teenager will suffer from a lack of focus on study, disability, anxiety disorder, and depression. These effects can occur because the brain has already suffered damage from exposure to toxic substances from cigarettes or from sudden withdrawal. In order a smoker to quit smoking negatively, one's can put off smoking, drinking large amounts of water, prohibitions from smoking, and supported from one's environment.

In short, smoking has dangers in people life. Smoking habits can adversely affect health and reduce the quality of life of a person especially in the case of youths and those around them. To avoid the dangers of smoking, it is best not to smoke or to start trying to quit and adopt healthy habits.

Name: Putri Puspa Anggraini  
SRN: 190101030347  
Class: TBI-B 2019

E.032

### **The Importance of Education**

Education is a life process in developing each individual to be able to live and carry on life. The educational process is usually carried out through learning, training and research. Education will make someone broader in insight, wiser, and have a tough personality. Every human being has the right to have an education and is expected to always develop in life. Therefore education is the most important thing in **our** life.

First, education will provide us with broad knowledge and insight into various things and everything related to the world and the way the world works, education can also provide a perspective on life and help us in shaping the perspective of life. And also because education helps someone open their horizons, it is certain that education will also change a person's mindset. A good education can change a person's thinking talent to be more mature and good at judging things.

Second, education opens up broad potential employment opportunities for us, because at this time and in the future, the potential work that a person has the opportunity to get is measured by the education their take. Armed with a qualified education, a person has the creativity and ability to be ready to work in their field.

Third, education will make **our** lives more stable and focused, because by having a good level of education, **we** will get a much more stable life. Education has opened **our** horizons so that **we** are able to assess things and put ourselves into positions that were not thought of before. With this education **we** can do something **we** could not do before to make ourselves focused.

Therefore, education is the most important thing in **our** lives and every human being has the right to education and is expected to always develop in his life. Therefore, it is only fitting that **we** become someone who is educated if **we** want to live a purposeful and prosperous life.

Name: Bella Syifa Zulfia  
SRN: 190101030289  
Class: B 2019

E.033

### **The Importance of Education**

Education in general has the meaning as a life process in developing each individual to be able to live and continue life. Educated people provide many benefits for themselves. Everyone knows that education is very important for **our** life. With education **we** can do lots of things. Education is the basic requirement nowadays for everything that **we** wish to do. Therefore education is very important for everyone's life.

First, with education **we** can easily find good jobs. According to researchers, most of Indonesia's 30 million people are unemployed. The high unemployment rate is due to the lack of education for Indonesian children from the government. Thus, the more educated a person the higher is the chances of her or his success in life.

Second, education helps us to communicate and to interact. Every human cannot be alone. The existence of education teaches us how to communicate properly and politely to help each other. **We** need to know, the first education that teaches us how to communicate is parents.

Third, education is also important for other reasons. Education helps us to lead a good and healthy life. Education helps us to know uses of various types of food and how to consume them. It also educates us **about** how to protect ourselves from diseases and stay away from bad habits.

In conclusion, someone's success is measured through education, therefore the importance of education is very influential in human life. besides that education also affects the country. the more educated generation the more developed the country. Thus, the importance of having a good education for someone.

Name: Hana Sazida  
SRN: 190101030407  
Class: B 2019

E.034

### **The Dangers of Smoking**

Nowadays, smoking is the 1<sup>st</sup> stage of entering the world of drugs. Smoking means the habits of taking tobacco smoke. Smoking is obviously a bad habit that leads to the death and also because smoking is legal in the world. So, the people especially men used to smoke rather than take care of their health, it is really dangerous for their life and people's life.

First, smoking has a damaging effect on human life and health. It breeds many fatal diseases, it can cause cancer, bronchitis, tuberculosis, heart attack, and many health hazards. Smoking prevents the free flow of blood and the supply of oxygen in the body. This leads to serious heart problems.

Second, smoking also pollutes the environment and the air. Moreover, smoking causes irritation in the eyes, offends the nose, and unsettles the mind. Smoking is so dangerous that the stench of a cigarette is repulsive to a nonsmoker, but still the worst sufferer is the man who smokes.

In conclusion, smoking has many dangers for health and I do not see the positive impact of smoking. So, I really hate the smoke if someone beside me is a smoker. So, I hope the government can ban smoking in public places so that smokers can not do any harm to nonsmokers.

Name : Rahmatul Jannah  
SRN: 190101030068  
Class: TBI B 2019

E.035

### **The Importance of Education**

Nowdays, education is a weapon to improve one's life. It is probably the most important tool to change one's life. Then, education for a child begins at home. It is a lifelong process that ends with death. Besides that, education **certainly** determines the quality of an individual's life. Education can improves one's knowledge, skills and develops the personality and attitude. Then, some of the importance of education to do.

First of all, Education helps in spreading knowledge in society. This is **perhaps** the most noteworthy aspect of Education. They carry out the rapid spread of knowledge in an educated society. Furthermore, there is a transfer of knowledge from generation to generation through education.

Lastly, education helps in technological development and innovation. Most importantly, the more education, the more technology will spread. In today's life the most important developments such as war equipment, medicine, computers, take place because of education.

Briefly, education is a ray of light in the darkness. This is **certainly** a hope for a good life. Education is the basic right of every Human on this planet. Someone who denies this right is an evil thing. Someone who is not educated is the worst thing for Humanity. Above all, the governments of all countries must ensure to spread Education.

Name: Noviana Hanani  
SRN: 190101030553  
Class: TBI - B 19

E.036

### **The Dangers of Smoking**

Smoking is one of the major problems in **our** society. Many people especially men make smoking be their habit. Despite the warnings given by doctors **about** the ill effects of smoking, people still continue to smoke. The effects of smoking are really serious. There are physical, psychological, and the economic effects of smoking.

The first effect of smoking is physical effects. Smoking is the number one reason of cancer. Every year thousands of people around the world die from diseases caused by smoking cigarettes. It also causes tiredness. Smokers get tired easily.

The second effect is psychological effects. When they feel tire and suffer from stress, they want to smoke feeling as like nicotine can rescue them from their problems. When they can't smoke, they become more furious and depressed. In other words, the lack of smoking increases anxiety and cause depression.

The third effect of smoking is the economic effect. All **we** know smoking is not cheap. Nowadays government has been trying to prevent smoking, like they add extra taxes for one cigarette. If you count for 1 month, you spend 1.5 million more to pay cigarette. That is huge expense.

In conclusion, the effects of smoking which are physical, psychological, and economic can cause many problems that affect your life in all aspects. Smoking causes numerous terrible diseases. It is also addictive and you feel yourself terrible, nervous, and tense when you do not smoke. It alters your psychology. Besides, smoking is expensive. Finally, **I** invite you to think **about** it and quit smoking from now on.

Name : Andya Rahmawati  
SRN : 190101030916  
Class : TBI C 19

E.037

### Smoking Kills You

In this Era, smoking is a familiar object in **our** lives. The more the times, the more cigarette products in circulation. Even now, not only adult parents consume cigarettes, but minors also consume cigarettes. Today's smokers are not only men but also women. There are 3.9 million children aged 10-14 years who are active smokers in Indonesia. There was a significant increase in 2001-2010, namely as much as 80%. Therefore, not a few people experience health problems to death from consuming cigarettes and become active smokers. The health problems that often arise due to smoking are mouth and throat diseases, respiratory system problems, and the risk of cancer.

Diseases caused by smoking are the first: mouth and throat disease. Smoking too many cigarettes a day can double the risk of developing gum disease. Usually, the gums experience an infection characterized by: the gums become swollen and soft and bleed when you brush your teeth. On the other hand, smoking can stain teeth. Usually, the teeth will be yellow or brown on the front and middle teeth. In addition, smokers often experience bad breath. This is due to the influence of the cigarette that is smoked so that the smell sticks to the mouth.

The second risk is: respiratory system problems. As **we** know that cigarettes contain substances that can slowly damage the lungs and respiratory system. The disease that usually arises is chronic obstructive disease (PPOK) that cannot be cured. The more and often a person smokes cigarettes, the risk of this PPOK will increase. Symptoms that usually appear are shortness of breath, coughing up mucus, and the appearance of unusual noises in the chest such as wheezing, crackling or whistling. The most severe condition of PPOK is that the sufferer will have difficulty breathing as if drowning in water.

No less deadly risk is: the risk of cancer. The risk of death is very high from smoking in the form of cancer risk, which is as much as 90% risk of lung cancer. Not only the lungs, but the risk of cancer can also attack other parts of the body, such as cancer of the mouth, larynx, pharynx, esophagus, kidneys, liver, and others. Cells in the body will become a danger when exposed to cigarette smoke. So if such a condition occurs, the risk of any cancer cannot be avoided.

So, it is very clear that cigarettes are the source of all diseases that arise in the person who consumes them. Smoking is not a good habit that is done every day. From cigarettes, a lot of people are harmed. Not only yourself as a smoker, but also people around you who smoke the cigarette. **We** should avoid cigarette smoke and cigarettes. So far, no smoker has escaped the disease caused by the cigarettes they consume. Older people should reduce this smoking habit or it would be better if they quit. And for the younger generation, don't be easily influenced to consume this deadly object. Maybe only a moment of pleasure is felt, but the risk of suffering is difficult to eliminate.

Name: Habibah  
SRN: 190101030481  
Class: C 2019

E.038

### **Cigarettes Smoking Should Be Banned Because Cigarette Smoking Is The Source Of Several Health Issues, It Also Includes Lethal Cancers**

When there is a smoker in the environment, it is likely that many will be affected by smoking. Smoking should be prohibited to reduce health threats. Smoking is inhaling hydrocarbon gases and vapors that are produced from slowly burning tobacco in cigarettes.

Harmful substances found in cigarettes and cigars are carbon monoxide, nicotine and tar. Cigarettes contain more than 4,000 different chemicals, at least 50 of which are known carcinogens and many are poisonous. Instead, **I** believe that smoking should be banned because of the negative effects and diseases it causes for smokers and nonsmokers as well as the harmful things it does to the environment.

First Many teenagers start smoking because of peer pressure. They feel they need to do that to be cool or feel more mature because smoking is also part of socializing. Many people who smoke do this as a way to interact with friends at parties. For some, it's the perfect combination of top liquors and beer for an evening out or bonding session.

Furthermore smoking is proven to be harmful to health; Many diseases are associated with it. Anyone who has a smoking habit has a higher percentage of developing lung and other types of cancer, respiratory diseases such as emphysema, asthma, and chronic bronchitis; and cardiovascular disease, such as heart attack, high blood pressure, stroke, and atherosclerosis (narrowing and hardening of the arteries). Smoking can also damage fertility and impotence in some men.

The negative impact of smoking is not only for active smokers. However, people who are classified as passive smokers will also experience the negative effects of smoking. According to reliable sources, the negative effects felt by secondhand smoke due to smoking include respiratory problems, narrowing of blood vessels, disorders of the fetus, meningitis, weakened immune system, and addiction to cigarette smoke. Therefore, as soon as possible stay away from cigarette smoke from active smokers, so as not to become passive smokers, and to avoid the bad effects of being passive smokers.

In conclusion, cigarettes have a huge contribution to **our** environmental problems that is why smoking should be banned because smoking is the source of several health problems, including deadly cancer.

Name : Rizkia Khafifah  
SRN : 190101030878  
Class: C 2019

E.039

**Cigarette smoking should be banned because cigarette smoking is the source of several health issues, it also includes lethal cancers.**

A myriad of dangers of smoking for health. The dangers of smoking for the health of the body need not be doubted. Various dangerous diseases can be caused by this bad habit. Not only active smokers, cigarettes are also dangerous for anyone who inhales the smoke or second hand smoke.

Every cigarette you smoke can increase your risk of developing various diseases, such as heart disease, stroke, fertility problems, and lung disorders, such as COPD and lung cancer. In Indonesia, it is estimated that there are more than 230,000 people who die as a result of smoking every year.

Lung cancer is one of the deadliest types of cancer in the world. The World Health Organization (WHO) noted that in 2012 as many as 1.59 million deaths occurred due to lung cancer. This number is expected to increase over the next decade. Lung cancer can affect both men and women, especially in smokers.

According to the National Cancer Center Singapore, 90 percent of lung cancer cases are also caused by smoking. Smokers have a lung cancer risk of 15 to 25 times than nonsmokers, Senior Consultant at the National Cancer Center Singapore.

**Why smoking can cause lung cancer?** Because, Cigarette smoke contains more than 7,000 chemicals, of which hundreds of these chemicals are toxic and about 70 percent can cause cancer. When we are exposed to cigarette smoke, whether due to being active or passive smokers, the chemicals in cigarette smoke can enter the bloodstream and affect the entire body.

These chemicals also damage DNA and interfere with DNA's performance in repairing itself, causing the growth of cancer cells. Research has shown that for every 15 cigarettes smoked, there is a change in DNA that can cause cells in the body to become cancerous. Launching the Mayo Clinic, smoking is the main cause of lung cancer because it can damage the cells that line the lungs.

Types of ingredients that are harmful to cigarettes. The dangers of smoking arise from the various ingredients contained in a cigarette. It is estimated that there are more than 7,000 chemicals contained in it and about 70 of them can cause cancer.

The following are dangerous chemicals in cigarettes:

**a. Nicotine**

Nicotine is a stimulant that can improve mood and improve memory and concentration. However, these substances can cause addictive or addictive effects, making it difficult for smokers to quit the habit.

In addition, people who are addicted to nicotine are also at risk of experiencing the dangerous side effects of nicotine, such as increased heart rate and blood pressure, decreased appetite, shortness of breath, nausea, and diarrhea.

If a person suddenly stops smoking, their body will experience nicotine withdrawal symptoms. This can cause anxiety, anxiety, dizziness, difficulty concentrating, difficulty sleeping, fatigue, irritability, and increased appetite.

#### **b. Carbon Monoxide**

This substance is often found in car exhaust fumes. Carbon monoxide can block the supply of oxygen to all parts of the body, forcing the heart to work harder, and impeding lung performance.

#### **c. Tar**

When smoking, the tar content in the cigarette will be inhaled. This substance can narrow the small airways in the lungs or bronchioles which are responsible for absorbing oxygen.

In addition, tar can also damage fine hair or cilia which functions to remove viruses, germs, dust, and foreign objects from the respiratory tract. Tar in cigarette smoke contains various carcinogenic chemicals that can trigger the development of cancer cells in the body. This substance can also make teeth and fingers turn yellow.

#### **d. Benzene**

Benzene can be found in pesticides and fuel oil (gasoline). Exposure to benzene in cigarettes can increase the risk of developing leukemia and other blood disorders. Apart from the above ingredients, there are still many toxic chemical substances in a cigarette, such as arsenic used in pesticides, formalin which is used to preserve corpses, cyanide to make chemical weapons, and ammonia.

### **The Dangers of Smoking for Health**

The chemical content in cigarettes is very dangerous for your health and those around you. There are several dangers of smoking for health, including:

#### **1. Cardiovascular disorders**

People who smoke frequently, either actively smoke or just inhale secondhand smoke from those around them, have a higher risk of cardiovascular disease, such as heart disease and stroke. This risk can increase in smokers who rarely exercise, do not maintain a healthy diet, and are often stressed.

#### **2. Brain damage**

Smoking can interfere with brain development and function, both in children, adolescents and adults. In addition, smoking can also increase the risk of various diseases of the brain, such as stroke, brain aneurysm, and dementia or dementia.

#### **3. Mouth and Throat Diseases**

Bad breath, stained teeth, and gum disease are common effects of smoking. Not only that, smoking can also cause other serious problems, such as cancer of the mouth, lips, tongue and throat.

#### **4. Lung Disease**

One of the most dangerous effects of smoking is lung cancer. The chemicals in cigarettes have the potential to damage lung cells which can then turn into cancer cells. In addition, smoking can also cause various diseases in the lungs, such as bronchitis, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), and emphysema.

#### **5. Gastric disease**

Smoking weakens the muscles that control the lower part of the esophagus, allowing stomach acid to rise up into the esophagus. This condition is known as acid reflux disease or GERD. Some of the other risks of stomach disease that can occur in a smoker are ulcers or stomach ulcers and stomach cancer.

#### **6. Broken or Brittle Bones**

The toxins in cigarettes can cause bone brittleness. Therefore, smokers are more at risk of developing brittle bones or osteoporosis. Research also states that women who smoke are more prone to developing osteoporosis than women who don't smoke.

#### **7. Premature Aging**

Signs of premature aging, such as wrinkles around the eyes and mouth, are at risk of appearing earlier in active smokers. This is due to the lack of oxygen intake to the skin, so that people who smoke will look older than people who do not smoke.

#### **8. Problems With The Reproductive Organs**

Smoking can interfere with the reproductive system and fertility. In men, smoking can cause erection problems and reduce sperm production. Meanwhile, in women, smoking can reduce fertility levels. In addition, the risk of cervical cancer is higher because smoking reduces the body's natural ability to fight HPV infection.

#### **9. Psychological disorders**

Apart from physical illness, smoking can also cause psychological problems, such as anxiety disorders, insomnia, and depression. This effect can occur because the brain has been damaged due to frequent exposure to toxic substances from cigarettes or from quitting smoking suddenly.

Smoking habits can interfere with health and reduce the quality of life for you and those around you. So that the dangers of smoking do not come your way, you should not smoke or start trying to quit smoking.

If you have difficulty quitting smoking or have experienced health problems due to the dangers of smoking, for example, frequent shortness of breath, cough that doesn't go away, coughing up blood, or psychological problems, you should consult a doctor for proper treatment.

Name: Lina Ulya  
SRN: 190101030112  
Class: C 2019

E.040

**Cigarettes Smoking Should Be Banned Because Cigarette Smoking Is The Source Of Several Health Issues, It Also Includes Lethal Cancers.**

The government and health care providers constantly call warnings about the dangers of smoking to health, and the dangers of smoking are even more clearly shown by providing terrible pictures of the side effects of smoking in cigarette packages. The existence of a smoking ban is reasonable to do considering the dangers of smoking for health are not only for smokers but for people around them. Although know about due to the effects of cigarette smoke, but still various groups ignore the negative consequences of smoking in terms of health.

One of the negative consequences of smoking for health is that smokers are prone to various cancers. Cigarette smoke that is inhaled and enters the body and the dangers of the nicotine in cigarettes causes damage to cells in the body's organs, causing cancer. The most common cancers in smokers are lung cancer, oral cancer, laryngeal cancer, kidney cancer, cervical cancer, liver cancer, and many more.

On the other hand, in addition to causing cancer, smoking can also cause other health problems, such as decreased wound healing ability due to nicotine in cigarettes causing blood vessels to tighten so that it can reduce the nutrients supplied to the wound, decreased immune quality due to tar and other chemicals in cigarettes that are can weaken the immune system, making the body susceptible to vision problems according to what was stated by the National Eye Institute that smoking can increase the risk of macular degeneration by up to two times in people over 65 years of age, can trigger diabetes because the nicotine in cigarettes makes sugar levels blood becomes too high or too low, and can cause reproductive problems due to tobacco and other substances in cigarettes that affect hormone levels in the body and reduce the body's natural ability to fight PHV infection.

To sum up, smoking is a source of various diseases from a health perspective, so it is only natural that there is a prohibition against smoking. Personally, I think the smoking is something that should not be done in order to maintain your overall health and in order to avoid the dangers of smoking to health. And I agree that cigarette smoking should be banned because considering that the dangers arising from smoking are entirely bad effects for health, both for the health of smokers and those around them.

Name: Anisa Patmasari  
SRN: 190101030722  
Class: TBI C19

E.041

### **Cigaretts Smoking Should be Banned Because Cigarette Smoking is the Source of Several Health Issues, it Also Includes Lethal Cancers.**

For smokers, smoking is a common thing to do because if a day without smoking their mouths seem sour and unpleasant. Even though the dangers of smoking for health are not only for smokers but for people around them because of the effects of cigarette smoke or secondhand smoke. The government continues to call out warnings **about** the dangers of smoking on the packaging, but there are still many people who underestimate the effects of smoking. **In fact**, **we** are familiar with the gruesome images on cigarette packs, but they do not deter smokers.

So far **I** strongly **agree** that smoking is very dangerous for health. Because the cigarette contains more than 4000 types of chemicals that are harmful to health, ranging from nicotine and other substances. There are several diseases that can occur if **we** continue to smoke, namely lung disease, gastric disease, impotence and reproductive organ diseases, the risk of stroke can even cause cancer and death. It may be very difficult to awaken smokers, but **we** can slowly remind them of the effects that occur when consuming cigarettes too long and frequently, making them realize that loving themselves is important when loving **our** bodies. Because avoiding is better than cure.

Name: Muhammad Noor Khalqi  
SRN: 190101030486  
Class: C 19

E.042

### **The dangers of smoking for the body**

Smoking is one of the major problems in **our** society. Many people, especially men, make smoking a habit. Despite being warned by doctors **about** the ill effects of smoking, people still continue to smoke. The effects of smoking are very serious. There are physical, psychological, and economic repercussions from smoking.

The first effect of smoking is a physical effect. Smoking is the main cause of cancer. Every year thousands of people around the world die from diseases caused by smoking. This also causes fatigue. Smokers tire easily.

The second effect is a psychological effect. When they feel tired and suffering from stress, they want to smoke with a feeling like nicotine can save them their troubles. When they can't smoke, they become more angry and depressed. In other words, smoking less increases anxiety and causes depression.

The third effect of smoking is an economic effect. What **we** do know, smoking is not cheap. Currently the government is trying not to smoke, such as by adding an additional tax for one cigarette. If calculated for 1 month, you spend 1.5 million more to pay for cigarettes. That is a huge expense.

In conclusion, the physical, psychological, and economic effects of smoking can cause many problems that affect your life in all aspects. Smoking causes many terrible diseases. It's also addicting and you feel bad, nervous and tense if you don't smoke. It changes your psychology. After all, smoking is expensive. Finally, **I** invite you to think **about** it and stop smoking from now on.

Name : Anisa Zahra  
SRN : 190101030090  
Class : TBI C'19

E.043

### **Cigarette Smoking Should Be Banned**

Nowadays, smoking becomes a culture and tradition of Indonesian society in Indonesian society. For people that have a bent to smoke, smoking may be a would like that they can't avoid. Per UN agency, in 2025 active smokers inland can increase and consumption annually can not be reduced. Smoking doesn't have a positive impact, **in fact**, it's several harmful effects. Smoking isn't solely dangerous to the smoker's health however additionally affects the folks around the smoker and also the atmosphere.

First, smoking causes numerous diseases for health, one among that is carcinoma. Once smokers inhale smoke that contains carcinogens (cancer-causing substances), the smoke can injury the cells lining the within of the respiratory organs and can cause injury to lung tissue. Thus, smoking can cause death from carcinoma.

Second, smoking is unhealthy for folks around smokers, particularly kids. Once a toddler smells smoke that contains thousands of cyanogenetic substances ceaselessly. kids area unit additional prone to the risk of severe acute asthma attack attacks, metabolism infections, and ear infections.

Third, smoking features an unhealthy impact on the atmosphere. Smoke exhaled by smokers will cause pollution. Despite the fact that the smoke appears to possess disappeared, indeed the smoke remains there and may even keep on with objects. Harmful chemicals contained in butt bumps that area unit drop carelessly also will injury the soil scheme. If discharged into the water, it will injury the aquatic scheme as a result of it'll scale back water quality.

In conclusion, smoking has dangers within the smoker's health, it additionally affects folks around smokers, particularly kids and also the atmosphere. Smoking can cause carcinoma, kids UN agency inhale area unit additional vulnerable to the risk of severe acute asthma attack attacks, metabolism infections, ear infections and smoking has adverse effects on the atmosphere like air, soil and pollution. Thus, it's vital for smokers to bear in mind of all the unhealthy effects and begin a healthy life.

Name : Melda Nursalna  
SRN : 190101030141  
Class : TBI C

E.044

### **Cigarette Smoking Should Be Banned Because Cigarette Smoking Is The Source Of Several Issues, It Also Includes Lethal Cancers.**

Smoking is an act of smoke a cigarette that carried out by some people, which has become a habit of that person in their daily lives. Many people who cannot stop smoking, are even able to spend dozens of cigarette butts a day. Of course, it has a negative impact on the health of the person, and also on the people around him (passive smoking). Therefore cigarette smoking should be banned because smoking can cause various diseases for active and passive smokers, including lethal cancer.

For active smokers, **it is clear that** there are many health problems that lurk like a deadly disease, one of which is cancer. Cancers that can be experienced by a smoker also vary, can be oral cancer, cervical cancer, lung cancer, gastrointestinal cancer, and even blood cancer. **We** can imagine how serious the illness will be experienced by smokers. Based on a WHO survey in 2017, there were around 7.2 million deaths at a young age due to tobacco consumption in the world. But for cigarette addicts, whatever the reality that happens, it still can't make them aware of their health, they know all the bad consequences will receive, but they can't stop their habit. Therefore, it would be better if a smoking ban was imposed, because it would be very beneficial for both themselves and the environment around the smoker.

As for passive smokers, they will also get side effects even though they don't consume cigarettes directly, but the cigarette smoke they inhale is likely to cause various deadly diseases as well, such as lung cancer and asthma. Because they are aware of it or not, cigarette smoke that enters a person's body will disturb the stability of the body, even though they are not active smokers. Smoking should be prohibited because it will only bring bad things to others.

To sum up, smoking can cause various diseases including cancer for both active and passive smokers. **We** cannot deny the fact that cigarettes are that ferocious, but smokers still defend their actions, therefore it is better if the government imposes a strong warning for smokers, to prohibit them from smoking because the effects that will be obtained are not only for themselves but also impact on the environment around them.

Name : Filahul Akmal  
SRN : 190101030795  
Class : TBI C 2019

**E.045**

### **Cigarettes Smoking Should Be Banned**

When there is a smoker in an environment, it is likely that many will be affected by the smoke. Smoking should be prohibited to reduce air pollution. Smoking is inhaling hydrocarbon gasses and vapors that are produced from slowly burning tobacco in cigarettes. Harmful substances found in cigarettes and cigars are carbon monoxide, nicotine, and tar. Instead **I** believe that smoking should be banned because of the negative effects and diseases it causes for smokers and nonsmokers as well as the harmful things it does to the environment.

First, many teenagers start smoking because of peer pressure. They feel need to do that to be cool or feel more mature because smoking is part of socializing. Many people who smoke do this as a way to interact with friends at parties. For some, it's the perfect combination of top liquors and beer for an evening out or bonding session.

The bad effect of smoking is not only for active smokers. However, people who are classified as passive smokers are also get the negative effect. According to reliable sources, the negative effects felt by secondhand smoke due to smoking include respiratory problems, narrowing of blood vessels, disorders of the fetus, meningitis, and more. Therefore as far as possible from cigarettes smokers, so as not to become passive smokers and to avoid the bad effects of being passive smokers.

Name: Yenni Sanruri  
SRN: 19101030359  
Class: C 2019

E.046

### Smoking is bad for health

Smoking is a habit of smoking cigarettes that is carried out in everyday life, is a necessity that cannot be avoided for people who experience a tendency towards smoking. Cigarettes are an addictive substance, meaning that they can cause dependence on the wearer.

I strongly agree that Cigarettes smoking should be banned because cigarette smoking is the source of several health issues, it also includes lethal cancers. according to several studies, nearly 4000 substances have been identified in tobacco smoke; among these are 43 chemicals labeled as carcinogenic (capable of) producing cancer), potentially lethal gases (carbon monoxide), and addictive psychoactive drugs (nicotine). When inhaling, a smoker draws a combination of gases and hot particles into the lungs, where the harmful substances are absorbed into the bloodstream. People who smoke but do not inhale, or who use smokeless tobacco, absorb harmful substances into the bloodstream through the mucosal lining of the mouth or digestive system. It is not surprising that many diseases and causes of premature death are linked to smoking, including heart disease, respiratory disease, and cancer.

Cigarette smokers have a much higher (up to ten times) chance of developing lung cancer when compared to nonsmokers. The probability of developing lung cancer is closely related to the length of the smoking habit (number of years smoking), and the number of cigarettes consumed per day. The likelihood of developing lung cancer will also depend on the nicotine, tar, and the amount of smoke inhaled. The harmful effects of tobacco are not only associated with lung cancer but also with cancers of the mouth, esophagus, bladder, larynx, kidneys, and pancreas.

Cigarettes contain two substances that have been shown to be carcinogenic, namely acetaldehyde and aromatic amines. Basically, the human body has more than 100 trillion cells and all of them are actually in a harmless condition unless there is exposure to carcinogens, such as cigarettes. The presence of carcinogens makes cells that were friendly to the body then undergo gene mutations so that previously normal cells become active and develop out of control.

The essence of cancer is the changes in these cells caused by carcinogenic substances. When cells become more malignant, they cause tumors and, if not controlled, will result in deadly cancer. Unfortunately, cancer conditions are often difficult to detect early on because the development of cancer cells with a physical impact can only be seen when the cancer has entered an advanced stage. From the various explanations for cancer, smoking is the most dangerous cause of cancer.

So, when **we** are exposed to cigarette smoke, whether due to being active or passive smokers, the chemicals in cigarette smoke can enter the bloodstream and affect the entire body. These chemicals also damage DNA and interfere with DNA's performance in repairing itself, causing the growth of cancer cells.

### **Cigarettes Smoking Should Be Banned Because Cigarette Smoking Is The Source Of Several Health Issues, It Also Includes Lethal Cancers**

Smoking cigarettes are very often **we** meet. Even almost in all the main places in place of Tongkrongan. Because basically more than 50% of men are active smokers where cigarettes become the obesimations they are consuming every day. Even as many as 66% of men in Indonesia are smokers now let us discuss the negative impacts of cigarette smoke for health. Review by: dr. Gabriella Florencia 02 December 2019 undefined Halodoc, Jakarta - Smoking is indeed a habit that long as expected can cause negative effects on the body. Although you do not smoke, exposure to cigarette smoke can lead to significant health impacts for those who inhale. Exposure to smoke smokes inhaled in passive smokers increases the risk of lung cancer, emphysema, and a heart interference by 30 percent.

Why can cigarette smoke? Smoking smoke is suspected of being the most dangerous part of cigarettes because it contains more dangerous substances than smokes inhaled by smokers. This condition can also occur because the smoke does not go through the filter so it becomes a cause of health problems for those exposed. Although you are not smokers, but exposed to cigarette smoke regularly, the body remains absorbing nicotine and other dangerous substances. Exposure to this smoke contains more than 4000 chemical compounds, which 250 types are known to be very toxic. So bad, more than 50 of them can trigger cancer.

How can cigarette smoke harm health? Hazardous substances in cigarette smoke are able to survive in the air for approximately four hours. As a result, inhaling these particles in just minutes can harm health. After five minutes, cigarette smoke that goes into the body will freeze aorta. While within 20-30 minutes can cause blood clotting and two hours to make the heartbeat irregular.

According to American Cancer Society, cigarette smoke can make blood into more sticky and increase LDL cholesterol that can damage the layers of blood vessels. Finally, this change increases the risk of having a heart attack and stroke. When a person sucked a cigarette, then some smoke will not go into the lungs. This cigarette smoke spreads into the air and accidentally inhaled by the people around him. This is why, the exposure of cigarette smoke that **about** children and other non-smoking people will be dangerous for health.

Dangerous smoke cavities for children children are at risk of captivation as cigarettes because their bodies are still in the growth stage. In addition, children also breathe faster than adults cause cigarette smoke to become increasingly dangerous because it can cause cigarette smoke movement to faster. This then increases the risk of children undergoing health problems, such as: sudden baby death syndrome (SIDS); Respiratory infections (such as bronchitis and pneumonia); Asthma attacks are worse and often; Ear infections; Chronic cough.

Dangerous smoke cigarettes for pregnant womens exposure to cigarette smoke against pregnant women can trigger the disorder of the fetal development.

Health risks that occur often associated with premature births, low birth weights, SIDS, limited mental abilities, problems with learning, and disorders marked by impulsive, hyperactive, and lack of attention (ADHD). Not only should stop smoking habits during pregnancy, pregnant women must be kept away from exposure to cigarette smoke.

Such **we** know that cigarettes smoking is very dangerous for many people, not only for the smoker, even more for people around them. So **we** should struggle for avoid it. And for smokers, it is a politeness if they wise to smoke in the suite area and do not make people are dangerous because of cigarette smoking.

Name : Annisa Aulya Rahimah  
NIM : 190101030069  
Class : C 19

E.048

### **Cigarettes Smoking Should Be Banned Because Cigarette Smoking Is The Source Of Several Health Issues, It Also Includes Lethal Cancers**

Smoking is one of the biggest causes of preventable cancer. The chemicals in cigarette smoke enter the bloodstream and affect the entire human body. This is what makes smoking to cause cancer. Cigarettes can cause 15 types of cancer. Cigarettes cause cancers such as cancer of the mouth, pharynx (upper throat), nose and sinuses, larynx (voice box), esophagus (food pipe), liver, pancreas, stomach, kidney, intestine, ovaries, bladder, cervix, and some types blood cancers such as leukemia. Look at how dangerous the effects of smoking are, actually the result is not only the smoker who is exposed but the people around who inhale the smoke from these cigarettes can also be at risk of developing lung cancer.

Smoking is an option, but seen from the many disadvantages that can be obtained from smoking it needs to be considered. Quitting smoking is one of the important steps a smoker can take to increase the length and quality of his age as well as the people around him. Just imagine, children who live with smokers have more chest colds and ear infections. Meanwhile, babies born to mothers who smoke have an increased risk of preterm birth, low birth weight, and sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS). **We** and the people in **our** lives will breathe easier when **we** stop smoking. Former smokers don't carry the smell of smoke on their clothes and hair, and their homes don't smell like cigarettes. Better breathing also means better sleep at home because it is not only a smoker who tends to snore, but also a daily passive smoker.

This is the reason why **I** don't like a smoker. There are not too many things that are beneficial for a smoker, on the contrary, there are very many losses and risks that will be obtained. The more cigarettes you smoke a day, the higher the risk of cancer, so reducing the number of cigarettes you smoke a day can be a good first step to quitting this habit altogether.

Name : Barkiah  
SRN : 190101030484  
Class : TBI'C 19

E.049

### **Cigarettes Smoking Should Be Banned Because Cigarette Smoking Is The Source Of Several Health Issues, It Also Includes Lethal Cancers**

Society's most serious and difficult health issues. Cigarette smoking is not a new activity. This practice has existed in various forms for a long time. Because of its destructive and addictive substances, such as nicotine and tobacco, smoking is currently the leading cause of death in the world. Despite the fact that millions of people die from it each year, smoking is also the single most preventable cause of death. Large sums of money and lives will be saved if people stop smoking. Tobacco prohibition is difficult to enforce and usually does not stop all activity. If the ban is not properly enforced, the illegal sale of cigarettes is likely to follow. Cigarette smoking causes a variety of health issues, including deadly cancer. Its habit-forming nature makes it difficult to avoid once you've tried it. This was done primarily to see if smoking could be done at a young age. Addictions are more likely to form when thoughts are formed and impressionable.

**I** strongly disagree with excessive smoking. **I** think smoking should be banned because smoking is the source of several health problems, including deadly cancer. The main reason why smoking should be prohibited.

First is Pollution. Cigarettes contribute to pollution on a daily basis because people smoke them and release toxins into the air. **Our** air quality is deplorable. This only exacerbates the situation. Because of the massive inflow of toxins into **our** atmosphere, global warming has become a major issue. Plants can also help filter **our** air and produce clean, purified air for us to breathe. Plants require the air around us to breathe. Make a plan to get some fresh air. Plants grown in polluted air by farmers do not provide the best nutrition for **our** bodies. The root causes of this problem are polluted air and soil.

Second is Cancer. Cancer is a common outcome in people who have smoked for a long time. Immediately after quitting smoking, your chances of avoiding cancer improve. Lung damage, on the other hand, can be severe. There are numerous disadvantages to reversing advanced lung cancer. The lungs of these patients are frequently studied to determine the extent of the damage. They were mostly discovered to be completely black, such as the inside of a fireplace. Cigarette smoking can also lead to mouth and throat cancer. The constant passage of smoke through the lungs harms the delicate tissues of the respiratory tract. As a result, allowing the use of a product that kills people serves no purpose.

The appearance of cancer takes many forms. Lung cancer can even occur after the smoking habit ends. It takes time for cells to heal themselves after being mutilated. Smokers very often regret the decision to try cigarettes when a cancer diagnosis is already there. Other people may get angry after being exposed to secondhand smoke that is not protected.

Cigarette machines today can consume up to 3.7 miles of paper per hour. Tobacco plants consume more essential nutrients than many other crops, depleting the soil. The manufacturing of cigarettes has the greatest environmental impact. Tobacco farmland could be better utilized by planting more trees or producing food. Tobacco plants are heavily sprayed with pesticides, fertilizers, and herbicides. Cigarette butts, which are frequently made of plastic, also cause a lot of damage. Acetate polymer filters are composed of thousands of strands that dissolve over a period of 15 to 25 years. Tobacco waste in the butts also emits pollutants into the atmosphere. Every year, trillions of butts are extracted. These cigarette butts then enter the stomachs of birds and fish. It's terrifying to think that some of the fish **we** eat may have been contaminated by cigarette butts.

In conclusion so that's why it would be better not to smoke in a place that endangers many people. Even if you have to smoke because of addiction, then go to school in an open place and away from the crowds of many people, including children and pregnant women. For prevention is better than warning and safeguarding people's safety is better than killing them accidentally. And keep in mind that excessive smoking will have a bad impact both on consumers and the people around them who will be affected negatively.

Name : Khulia Safitri  
SRN : 190101030417  
Class : Tbi C 19

E.050

## DANGER OF CIGARETTE

Cigarettes contain chemicals that are not good for the human body if consumed continuously. According to detikhealth, cigarettes contain more than 4000 chemicals that are harmful to the body. Some of the substances in cigarettes are Tar or dangerous substances that cause cancer, nicotine or substances that cause smoking addiction, and carbon monoxide or the main cause of heart disease in smokers. Well, judging from the various types of chemicals that have been mentioned, it can be very understandable that the dangers of smoking cigarettes for health are very important. Some of the diseases caused by smoking that we often encounter in people around us who actively smoke are lung disease, heart disease, and cancer which lead to death.

Lung disease becomes the first risk as a result of smoking because cigarette smoke enters the lungs, which then the components in cigarette smoke enter the bloodstream. Cigarette smoke is inhaled and enters the lungs, causing inflammation, bronchitis, pneumonia and even lung cancer. I totally agree with the dangers of smoking to the lungs, because my closest family died of lung cancer due to smoking.

The chemicals contained in cigarettes are very dangerous for heart health which can cause damage to the structure of the heart muscle and heart blood vessels. If you smoke continuously, these chemicals can cause plaque buildup in blood vessels, which can then lead to coronary heart disease.

Cancer is the most deadly disease for smokers. As I have mentioned above, that my closest family died of lung cancer due to frequent consumption of cigarettes. Apart from lung cancer, chemicals contained in cigarettes can also cause cancer of the mouth, larynx (voice box), pharynx (throat), esophagus, kidney, cervix, liver, bladder, stomach pancreas, colon (12 finger intestine), and many more.

After understanding the chemical substances contained in cigarettes and the diseases caused by them, it can be concluded that cigarettes are very dangerous to the health of the human body if consumed continuously. According to the World Health Organization (WHO). Every minute, nearly 11 million cigarettes are smoked in the world and 10 people die from it. Therefore, I advise active smokers to reduce or gradually eliminate smoking, in order to create a clean and healthy environment for themselves and others.

Name:Norlinda  
SRN:190101030458  
Class:TBI-C19

**E.051**

Smoking cigarettes should be banned because smoking is the source of several health problems, it is also a deadly cancer. Smoking is a habit that is very common and wide spread in society. Even though it is proven to cause mistakes for various adverse health effects, this smoking habit is very difficult to break.

Cigarette smoke consists of 4,000 chemicals and 200 of them are poisonous. These include carbon monoxide and polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons which contain cancer causing substances (such as tar, benzopyrenes, vinylchloride, and nicotine). In addition, nicotine can be addictive, both in active and passive smokers. Nicotine is an alkaloid that is stimulant and toxic at high doses. This substance is only present in tobacco, is very addictive, and affects the brain or nervous system. In the long run, nicotine will suppress the brain's ability to experience pleasure, so that smokers will always need higher levels of nicotine to achieve their level of satisfaction and addiction.

Smoking cigarettes is a behavior that is very dangerous to health, both for **our** own health and for those around us. Because when someone smokes, the smoke will spread around him, making people around him can cough and various other respiratory problems. Exposure to secondhand smoke can have significant health effects for those who breathe it. Secondhand smoke exposure increases the risk of lung cancer, emphysema and heart problems by 30 percent. If exposed to it continuously, cigarette smoke can cause damage to cells and body tissues and cause health problems for anyone who inhales it.

**I** strongly **agree** that smoking be banned, because there are so many bad effects caused by many people who smoke, not only from a health perspective but also financially. In addition, smoking can also harm the people around us, therefore smoking should be banned in order to reduce the disease caused by cigarette smoke or because of the substances contained in these cigarettes.

Name: Salwa Ramadhani  
SRN: 190101030755  
Class: TBI-C

**E.052**

Smokers have a 2-4 fold risk of developing coronary heart disease and a higher risk of lung cancer. Lung disease is the result of smoking, because cigarette smoke enters the lungs and then cigarette smoke enters the bloodstream. Cigarette smoke is inhaled and enters the lungs, causing inflammation of the lungs, bronchitis, pneumonia. The consequences of smoking can also reduce female fertility. Another danger of smoking for health is the risk to the stomach, because cigarette smoke that enters the digestive system through the bloodstream causes an increase in stomach acid. Smokers also have the risk of suffering a stroke, because of the influence of chemicals; such as nicotine, tar, carbon monoxide and oxidant gases in cigarettes can cause weakening of blood vessels.

**I** totally **agree** that smoking will cause various diseases. If you consume it, you will continue to suffer from diseases, ranging from mild to severe illness. So as best as possible **we** have to stay away from cigarettes and the environment of people who consume cigarettes.

Name : Hendra Basuki  
SRN : 190101030170  
Class : C 2019

E.053

### **Cigarette Smoking should be banned**

There are so many people in the world who smoke. Especially in ASEAN. Based on the data from The ASEAN Tobacco Control Report 2007, which states that the number of smokers in ASEAN reaches 124,691 million people. How the big smoker in ASEAN. For me, I agree if cigarettes smoking should be banned. There are some reason why cigarettes smoking should be banned.

First , cigarettes smoking is the source of several health issues. According to the WHO's Data, smoking habits have been shown to be the cause of approximately 25 types disease that attack various organ of the human body. Some of those diseases are cancer of the mouth, esophagus, pjarynx, larynx, lung, pancreas, and blader. The number of the types disease is not small. How's the terrible cigarettes smoking attack our body.

Next is the common issues and terrible, the cigarettes smoking can cause the lethal cancer. Cancer be the one of the types of disease that attack the organ of the human body. Tobacco Tar is one of the ingridients in the cigarette that cause cancer. In Tobacco Tar is present a number of chemicals that are carcinogenic. The carcinogenic substance that produce the cancer.

So, I agree if cigarettes smoking should be banned because as we can see that cigarettes smoking can result some disease, especially the lethal cancer. By knowing the disease that suffer our human body, I agree if cigarettes smoking should be banned.

Name: Muhammad Lugi F  
SRN:190101030504  
Class: Tbi C

**E.054**

I agree if cigarette smoking should be banned, because smoking is a nauseating habit that puts people's lives at risk. The health concerns have been identified for many years, yet the habit-forming nature of cigarettes has stayed put. It may benefit to ban cigarettes since some people do not have the willpower to fight the problem on their own. A ban holds people responsible for their actions when it comes to illegal substances. Nicotine may not damage cognitive skills in the same way that drugs and alcohol do. However, they do affect vast long-term health matters. Smokers also suffer publicly, socially and not just physically. Cigarette smoking culminates to governing the lives of those who become addicted. Many residential complexes do not want smokers, as the cleaning is difficult when they move out. It is very difficult to totally eliminate the smell as the smell penetrates the walls and carpets deeply.

A ban on smoking may assist to curb pollution, keep children safe and healthy, and leave fewer people lonely. Any kind of addiction can inflict destruction in the lives of the addicts and those close to them.

### **Cigarette Smoking Should Be Banned Because Cigarette Smoking Is The Source Of Several Health Issues, It Also Includes Lethal Cancers.**

Cigarettes are very dangerous objects because they can cause various kinds of diseases that are harmful to human health. The dangers of smoking will not only be felt by yourself as a smoker, but other people will also feel the bad impact on their health. In **my** opinion, as good people and who love the environment **we** should guard ourselves not to smoke because it will endanger ourselves and others, especially those who have babies or toddlers.

In **my** opinion, **we** must instill more of the dangers of smoking in ourselves and others so that **we** protect each other and take care of each other's health. From various studies, **we** can see the various kinds of dangers of smoking to health such as: triggering cancer, diabetes, weakening **our** immune system, eye disease, and vision problems, and so on.

There are so many dangers of smoking to **our** health, but **I** see people don't even care **about** it. **I** think these people include people who don't love the environment and don't think **about** other people who feel uncomfortable. Besides endangering health there are many other dangers such as making us addicted so that **we** always waste a lot of the money **we** have to buy these dangerous objects.

**I** strongly **agree** with people who say that smoking is very dangerous to health because apart from seeing the research of experts, **I** also feel discomfort when living with friends who smoke. Every time **I** hang out with them, **I** feel uncomfortable and feel a little short of breath. So instead of that, **we** have to **consider** **our** health and that of those around us by reducing the use of cigarettes because the dangers of smoking are very big for ourselves and others, especially for **our** health.

Name : Muhammad Riandy  
SRN : 190101030328  
Class : TBI C-19

E.057

### Why Cigarettes Should Be Banned?

Smoking is not the activity that is illegal, and every country has its own rules about smoking such as cigarettes should not be sold to children under the age of 18 years. Unfortunately in our country there are still many things like this, a lot of children at a very young age already smoking. In this case who is to blame? Parents? Or the sellers who trade traded directly to them when there is already a binding legal about it.

Behind all this there are also many health problems that will arise if we smoke one of them is cancer. There are many types of cancer that can arise due to smoking and one of them is that attacks the lungs. And this is very dangerous and an article meuliskan that passive smokers will be exposed to the impact which is also very dangerous. Then not only the smokers who suffer but passive smoking also affected the same.

Whether smoking is prohibited anywhere? Smoking should not be banned but in things related should be the law governing which have indonesian concept rooms can be more strengthened to countries such as indonesia such a law is not working as its function and if the property should not be banned then maybe any place provided the area for smoking in order not to all the people smoking in any place.

And regardless of smoking banned or not, I just want the laws governing which have indonesian concept it is reinforced so that the enforcement of existing laws can be optimal. and in my view the property should not be banned but should still be considered in order to tagrget from the sale of the property is not off the mark.

Name : Nur Yulia Latifah

E.058

SRN : 190101030065

Class : TBI C 19

### **Save Yourself From The Dangers Of Smoking!**

Smoking has become a habit of people all over the world. Even the number of smokers in the world reaches 15% of the total population. Many are lulled by the pleasure of smoking so they don't think about the impact it will receive. Though Cigarette smoking is a source of various diseases in health, including lung cancer.

Somehow smoking is still a necessity for some people in the world, even though their lung cancer is definitely caused by smoking. As we already know, these cigarettes contain very dangerous substances, namely carcinogens, which in my opinion have an important role in causing lung cancer. This carcinogen is one of the substances that cause lung cancer and while three-quarters of the substances in one cigarette are carcinogens, which means that smokers have inhaled three-quarters of the toxins from each cigarette, we can imagine if a smoker spends one pack of cigarettes per day, how many thousand toxins have entered the body that makes diseases such as cancer can nest.

Although there are still many people who do not care about the dangers of smoking, I think I still hold my conviction that smoking is dangerous. Many I hear from those who do not care about the dangers of smoking, some say that it feels empty if they don't smoke for a day, others say their mouths are sour if they don't smoke. Even though whatever the reason, the impact of this cigarette is more than 100 levels dangerous from their reasons. Moreover, their reasons are still fairly light and can still be tolerated by other things.

The conclusion is that no matter how important smoking is, it is even more important to avoid it, because it is all for the health of ourselves as well. If we ourselves know what substances are contained in cigarettes, then we ourselves can think about staying away from cigarettes.

Name : Sofwatinnisa  
SRN : 190101030275  
Class : TBI C 19

**E.059**

**Cigarettes Smoking should be Banned because cigarette smoking is the source of several health issues, it also includes lethal cancers**

Cigarettes are dry rolled tobacco containing various chemicals. Smoking is burning tobacco which is then smoked, either using cigarettes or using a pipe. Smoking is a habit that is very common and widespread in society. Although it has been proven to cause various pathological conditions, both systemically and locally, this smoking habit is very difficult to break

Cigarette smoke consists of 4,000 chemicals and 200 of them are poisonous. In addition, nicotine contains addictive substances, both in active and passive smokers. Active and passive smokers are at 6 times more likely to develop coughs with shortness of breath than nonsmokers. Smoking behavior is a behavior that is harmful to health, but there are still many people who do it. Even people start smoking when they are teenagers. A number of studies confirm that most smokers start smoking between the ages of 11 and 13 years and 85% to 95% before 18 years of age.

I strongly agree with the opinion that smoking is very dangerous for health, especially the most dangerous is causing cancer. In addition, the duration of smoking also affects the risk of developing cancer. For example, smoking one pack a day for 40 years is even more dangerous than smoking two packs a day for 20 years. The more cigarettes smoked a day, the higher the risk of cancer, so reducing the number of cigarettes smoked a day can be a good first step to quitting this habit altogether.

Name: Tryana Arianti Putri

E.060

SRN: 19010103997

Class: C 2019

### **Should The Smoking Ban Be Implemented In Indonesia?**

Smoking is a bad habit that has the potential to cause serious health problems, such as damaging organs and causing various deadly diseases. Cigarette addicts find it difficult to quit smoking because cigarettes contain substances that can make it difficult for a person to leave this bad habit. Smoking gives special pleasure to addicts. **Unfortunately**, they forget that the dangers of smoking are not only bad for their own health, but the people who are around smokers will also be affected. This is what made **me** raise the topic of *should the smoking ban be implemented in Indonesia?*

Indonesia is one of the countries with a high number of death cases caused by smoking. Data published by WHO says that there are **about** 225,700 people in Indonesia who die from smoking, or other tobacco-related diseases every year. Based on these facts, **we** can see a very high risk of death caused by smoking. Both active smokers and passive smokers have a high risk of disease caused by smoking.

According to the Indonesian Ministry of Health, the impacts that cigarette addicts can have include, causing hair loss, eye disorders, such as cataracts, hearing loss earlier than nonsmokers, causing chronic lung disease, damaging teeth and causing bad breath. , causes strokes and heart attacks, bones break more easily, causes skin cancer causing infertility and impotence, leading to cervical cancer and miscarriage. There are so many bad effects caused by smoking. **In fact**, the worst effect is that a cigarette addict has a high risk of death due to chronic disease caused by inhaling substances in cigarettes and inhaling cigarette smoke into his body.

In addition, reported from <http://halodoc.com>, it is said that someone who often inhales secondhand smoke passively can increase a person's risk of developing lung cancer by as much as 25 percent. In addition, second-hand smoke also increases the risk of coronary heart disease. Where coronary heart disease is ranked second as a deadly disease in Indonesia after stroke. It can be imagined how terrible this impact is for secondhand smoke. Even though you don't smoke, the smoke inhaled from secondhand smoke is the main cause. This is of course a very dire fact.

After seeing the health effects of smoking, cigarettes also have an impact on Indonesia's economic growth. Reporting from [financial.detik.com](http://financial.detik.com), the cigarette industry contributed 1.66% of Indonesia's total Gross Domestic Product (GDP), and foreign exchange through exports to the world, whose value in 2013 reached US \$ 700 million. Even so, the many bad effects of smoking on health remain

important and main. Because, the impact caused by smoking is very bad and dangerous for health.

Therefore, from what I have said, I agree that smoking is a strict prohibition in Indonesia considering the many bad effects caused by smoking. For both active and passive smokers, both of them are adversely affected. Even though smoking has a positive impact on the economy, don't we know that health is the most important thing of all. Therefore, I agree that smoking is prohibited for health reasons.

Name: Melliyani  
SRN: 19010101030374  
Class: D 2019

**E.061**

Education is the learning of knowledge, skills, and habits of a group of people that are passed down from one generation to the next through teaching, training, or research. Education can take place under the guidance of others or be self-taught or self-taught.

The importance of education is to improve personal life or help society run smoothly. Because the important of the education that **we** have will open up opportunities to be able to get a good job, a good social reputation, and the opportunity to have a safer future.

This is what makes us able to live a happier and calmer life.

People who have an education can have the opportunity to get a high paying job.

Sufficient money to pay for life makes us more comfortable in living life. Not only that, the more educated a person is the more career choices he will get.

Having an education is also very important, if **we** want to be someone who is independent, education can help you to come financially independent and don't to depend on other people.

In life, there a lot dreams that someone wants to fulfill. From wanting to be rich, wanting to be a popular figure, and becoming a successful person who is respect by others. The main key to being able to get all of these things is education.

A good education makes us not have to suffer in poverty and this will reduce the chances of committing thief, robbery, and other illegal acts.

The important of education is the main factor that makes society more peaceful and runs in harmony.

The education that is followed is proof that someone has knowledge that can benefit many people. Educated people open up more opportunities to be heard and responded to by others.

This is very different from someone who is not educated, where they will find it difficult to express their views and opinions because they lack of self-confidence. Eventhough they dared to express their views, others might not take them so seriously.

Educated people have a greater opportunity to be able to contribute to their environment.

Educations allows us to become active members of society to participate in bringing **about** change and better development.

Name : Aulia Arifatunnida

E.062

SRN : 190101030623

Class: D 2019

I think that education in general helps a life process in developing itself so that each individual can live and continue life. So that being an educated person is very important. We are educated to be useful people for the community, the State, the Nusa and the Nation. The first education we get is in the family environment (Informal Education), the school environment (Formal Education), and the community environment (Nonformal Education). Informal education is education that a person gets from daily experiences, consciously or unconsciously, from birth to death. This educational process lasts a lifetime. So that the role of the family is very important for children, especially parents. Parents educate their children with great affection. The affection given by parents is endless and countless. Parents teach us good things, for example, how to be polite to others, respect others, and share with those who are in need so that the education provided by parents can shape morals and manners for children. Then the school as a formal institution that is given the task of educating. The role of the school is very large as a means of exchanging ideas among students. And also, the teacher must strive so that the lessons given are always sufficient to attract children's interest, because it is not uncommon for a child's attitude to think the lessons given to him by the teacher are useless. The teacher's job, which is merely teaching, is now out of these rules. Teachers must educate, that is, they must foster students to become responsible adults. Only with this can all aspects of a child's personality develop. In addition, the role of the community environment is also important for students. This is also called Nonformal Education. Non-formal education is education outside of school, which is education that a person gets regularly, directed. Since non-formal education is more easily adapted to one's circumstances and the environment, non-formal education is more about people's lives. This means giving a picture of how we live in society. Thus, if we interact with them in the community, they will judge us, that they will know which people are educated, which people are not educated, meaning that we are educated to be able to understand, understand, and become people who care about others. In the era of globalization, it is hoped that the younger generation will be able to apply the knowledge they have obtained so that they are not swayed in the arena of contemporary developments. That is the importance of being a well educated person in the family, school and community environment. We as humans who live in society realize the importance of education. Education is all areas of life, in choosing and fostering a good life, in accordance with human dignity. Of course, from this statement, we can conclude that education is a very important thing that cannot be

separated from **our** lives as humans. Education can differentiate humans in terms of their position in society. Highly educated people will be much more appreciated by others in society. In terms of level or position in work, education is also very influential. Especially when it comes to positions, of course people with higher education can be positioned in a higher position as well. On the other hand, people with lower education will be positioned in a lower position or position in their work. Because every field of work is adjusted to one's abilities, so that they can do their job well. It will also determine the income from each job. Education can release us from **our** mental environment and force us to think and question things. This makes us aware of **our** rights in society. Thus giving us strength not to be enslaved, either by thought or action. **I agree** that the first priority is family education which can help us in the community so as not to choose the wrong path.

Name: Eliyana Puspita Sari  
SRN: 190101030842  
Class: D 2019

E.063

### **The importance of the role of education in social life**

Education is very important in **our** lives. As **we** see today, many people study. Many people are striving for a better education. Education is not only beneficial for themselves, but education also provides benefits to society. Even though for some people, community education does not play an important role because they think that it is better to work and make money than to be busy pursuing education, which is not necessarily the result. In this case, **I agree** with the important role of education in social life. There are several arguments which **I** will state as follows.

First, **my** opinion is that the existence of education in the community can foster royalty in that society so that when **we** live in an environment where there is education, **our** life will **certainly** be much better because of the attitude of helping help, mutual respect among others. With education in the community, it becomes a bright spot for a better life because education is able to lead us in the right direction and it is from education that **we** know how to communicate with the community well.

Second, **my** opinion is that the existence of education in the community is able to preserve cultural values, a language that is still inherent in the community. It is with education that the community can preserve it well.

Third, **my** opinion is that the existence of education in the community can make social changes that are much better, so that people can think well and can distinguish which things can damage social life and which can improve social life.

According to Jeane H. Ballantine (1983), the function of education in society includes the function of socialization, the function of selection, training and allocation, the function of innovation and social change, the function of personal and social development.

In conclusion, it is clear as already discussed that the role of education in society is very important, which fosters social functions, preserves cultural values and provides better changes in social life.

Name: Umi kalsum

\E.064

SRN: 190101030349

Class: D 2019

Education has an important role in personal life and in society. Education is a tool which provides people with knowledge, skills, techniques, information, enables them to know their rights and duties toward their family, society as well as the nation. It expands vision and outlook to see the world. It develops the capabilities to fight against injustice, violence, corruption and many other bad elements in the society. Education gives us knowledge of the world around us. It develops in us a perspective of looking at life. It is the most important element in the evolution of the nation. Without education, one will not explore new ideas. It means one will not be able to develop the world because without ideas there is no creativity and without creativity, there is no development of the nation.

Education is an important aspect that plays a huge role in the modern, industrialized world. People need a good education to be able to survive in this competitive world. Modern society is based on people who have high living standards and knowledge which allows them to implement better solutions to their problems. Education empowers everyone. Some of the areas where education helps are: Education helps in removing poverty as if a person is educated, he can get a good job and fulfill all the basic needs & requirements of his family, If a person is well-educated, he will not be fooled by anyone easily. An educated person is less prone to involve in domestic violence & other social evils. They enjoy healthy relationships in life. This means people are less susceptible to being cheated or becoming a victim of violence. To lead a safe & secure life, one needs to understand the value of education in **our** daily life. One needs to take an active part in various educational activities. These types of productive activities provide knowledge to live a better life. Education enables the process of the Nation's Fast Development. If you have a good education, you can serve your country well. It develops a good political ideology. Education also helps in empowering women. Certain old customs like Not Remarrying Widows, Sati Pratha, Child Marriage, Dowry System etc. can be demolished with the power of education. Women, if educated, can raise voice against the injustice done to her. This will bring a lot of development in society as well as in the nation. In short, Right to Freedom of speech & expression can be used in the right way if all women will become educated. Education is the most important ingredient to change the world. Due to lack of education, many illiterate people suffer the hardships of discrimination, untouchability & injustices prevailing in the society but with the advancement of a good education. If all the people will be educated; this ultimately leads to the upliftment of economically weaker sections of society.

An educated person is more likely to develop better moral and ethical values as compared to an uneducated person. Lack of education creates problems like superstition, domestic violence, poor health, and poor living standards. Education brings equal opportunity for both men and women and educated people will be able to create a better society. Without a good education, a better society can't be formed.

Name: Siti Khadijah

E.065

SRN: 190101030127

Class: D 2019

### **The Importance Of Education Is That It Improves Personal Lives Or Helps The Society To Run Smoothly.**

Education is a social institution in which society equips its members with important knowledge, including basic facts, work skills, and cultural norms. One of the most important benefits of education is to improve personal life and help communities run smoothly. By providing education, poverty can be eliminated and each individual can contribute to developing countries.

Education helps eliminate poverty as if a person is educated, he can find a good job and fill all his family's basic needs and needs.

If a man is highly educated, he will not be fooled by anyone. Educated people are less likely to engage in domestic violence & other social crimes. They enjoy healthy relationships in life. This means people are not too vulnerable to being deceived or victims of violence.

Education can create a better human being. Education is the most powerful weapon **we** can use to change the way the world views it. Educated people know how to handle a wide range of problems. Through right education, a person can develop good moral values. It helps us be good human beings.

#### **Education Gives Ability to Read & Write.**

“A man without education is like a building without foundation.” Education helps one to read and write. Most information is communicated by writing. Someone who has the ability to read this is called literate. He can read books, newspapers, signs, and symbols. Reading street signs, shops, buses, trains, and air stations also helped. It also helps them in such daily activities as banking, shopping, money transactions and much more. Without a basic education, one must depend on another for all of these basic needs.

Education is the most important ingredient in changing the world. Because of a lack of education, many illiterate people suffer the harshness of discrimination, the in touch & injustice that occurs in society but with the advancement of good education. If everyone would be educated; This ultimately leads to the demining of economically weaker parts of society.

As social beings, it is **our** responsibility to return something to society and make it a better place for the next generation. Uneducated people cannot be fully aware of their responsibilities. The educated person is aware of both his personal and social responsibilities. Proper education teaches one to think outside his own interests and also gives him the ability to give something back to society.

I agree, Educated people are more likely to develop better moral and ethical values than are uneducated people. Lack of education creates such problems as superstition, domestic violence, poor health, and a poor standard of living. Education provides the same opportunities for men and women and educated people will be able to create a better society. Without a good education, a better society could not exist.

Without educated people, the world could not be a better place. Therefore, proper education is required to make this world a better place. We can conclude, therefore, that education is necessary for the evolution of a country.

Name : Nurjannah Mahmudatul Hayati

**E.066**

SRN : 190101030070

Class : D 2019

My argument about the importance of education for personal life and also helping society to run smoothly is to provide knowledge for oneself and also for others about a science education, by giving our knowledge education to society providing a lot of knowledge and everything related to the world. and also the importance of knowledge for oneself is to work and build the character of oneself or society in order to turn into a good person for this knowledge. and with education also playing an important role for the progress of the nation, without education this nation is not advanced and I agree that the importance of education is for oneself first, then after gaining knowledge on that education is given to help people's lives.

Name: Dewi Rahmawati

E.067

SRN: 190101030529

Class: D 19

### **The Importance Of Education Is That It Imporves Personal Lives Or Helps The Society To Run Smoothly**

From the past until now, education is the most important for most people, some are competing to pursue education and some are not too concerned with education. And now, **we** will discuss arguments **about** the importance of education in that it improves personal lives or helps society to run smoothly. **I agree** with this argument. Several things support **my** opinion.

In **my** place, education is important for personal life, which can be obtained a lot, such as easy job search, can be prioritized, and add personal insight and knowledge that can be shared with others. And with education, **we** can get involved in society and help younger siblings learn. Apart from school, they can also study privately. **We** can get the importance of education at school and outside of school, such as education in external organizations that exist in the community, and then the knowledge that is applied can be shared with the community as well, especially for oneself and generally for the surrounding environment.

Then the root of this discussion is that education is divided into several types, including special science education and general science. The purpose of this special science is in medical education, mechanics, law, and so on. In this science special education for personal education specifically, to help others, there are mostly those who teach and there are also mostly enough for themselves but are used to help society. Furthermore, general science education, such as teacher education, teaches lessons such as English, mathematics, physics, chemistry, biology, and so on. Education like this is almost completely taught to the community in school institutions or privately through private tutoring or courses.

And the most important thing in education is what is useful for oneself and society. With education, at least life will be more focused and insightful, and broader so that it can create a great, smart, and intelligent generation. It does not mean that those who are educated and not educated are more highly educated, but the purpose of education is that it is the most important for personal life or can help society to run better.

In conclusion, education is the main thing for personal life or can help society to run better. To run better, **we** must apply it to the surrounding community, especially for ourselves.

Name: Riki Abaya Nurrahim  
SRN : 190101030391  
Class : 19

E.068

### **The Importance Of Education In Helping Individual And Community Life.**

Education is an important thing that is needed by every human being. Even the progress of a country can be seen in terms of education. Although for some people education may not be important, some of them think. In this case I agree more that education is very important to help the life of individuals or society. There are several arguments which I will state as follows.

First, with education a person will have extensive knowledge in a particular field. This knowledge will later be very beneficial for him and can also be useful for others and society if applied properly.

Second, when in a social life there is no educated person, the life and civilization there will be left behind. It is different if in social life there are many educated people, then civilization will develop and advance.

Third, with education, the lives of individuals and communities will be more prosperous and reduce poverty. Educated individuals will think and use the knowledge they have to improve their quality so that they can become successful individuals.

Education is indeed very important and cannot be separated from individual and community life. The function of education is very vital for human life. According to (Fuad Ihsan, 1995; 11), argues that "In general education functions as a means of personal development, citizen development, cultural development, and nation development".

In conclusion, it is clear that in life, both individuals and society will never be separated from education. This means that education is very important in life.

Name : Diana Sari  
SRN :190101030276  
Class : TBI D 2019

E.069

### **The Importance Of Education Is That It Imporves Personal Lives Or Helps The Society To Run Smoothly**

At present, education in Indonesia is still far behind the education in neighboring countries such as Singapore and Malaysia. Some people think that education is not very important to them. They think that ability will make their life change. However, there is little possibility for the welfare of the people.

Education has a lot of influence on **our** social life. First, with educated individuals, it will affect their social. Second, an educated person will know how to treat others. Third, educated people will be more or less educated **about** the world of work than people who are educated below average. Therefore, in **my** opinion, education does not only want to change the personal life of a person, usually someone who wants to get a better job, can be proud of his family. But what is very important to **me** is that education will have an effect on social life and ways of thinking. Then, with education, it can create economic, social and cultural stability in living the life of the nation and state.

So, education in Indonesia is very important to help the society to run smoothly. With education, everything can be thought out carefully based on the knowledge that has been obtained from education. Then also more or less can change personal lives from not knowing to knowing something. Then an educated person can think things clearly.

Name: Nadya Febriana

E.070

SRN: 190101030542

Class: D 2019

Education improves personal life and helps society run smoothly because I think education can advance people's economic welfare in the future. Because open minded to be able to success tomorrow.

If we have higher education, we get many positive things that 1) guarantee the future 2) get broad insights because when we go through education we get a lot of new and unexpected things. 3) creates awareness 4) helps in decision making and finally increases confidence.

Education is a very important thing from ancient times, because if we have education, with the belief that our future will be bright.

I strongly agree with this, because with adequate education, the level of personal and social welfare will also be high for success.

Name : Tri Indah Lestari

E.071

SRN : 190101030467

Claas : TBI D 19

### **The Importance Of Education Is That It Imports Personal Lives Or Helps The Society To Run Smoothly**

The importance of education in personal life and community life. Education is very important for personal life and also in community life, as stated by Daoed Joesoef **about** the importance of education he said "Education is all fields of life, in choosing and fostering a good life, in accordance with human dignity". Why is education important? Because in **my** opinion, if someone has never or does not have insight or anything related to education, their personal life will be different from someone who has education.

**I agree** with the argument that education is important for one's personal life, because **we** as humans will be useful in both **our** personal and social life. One of the important benefits of education in personal life is getting high income, meaning that educated people will have the opportunity to get a decent job and income. Then there is the offer of equality, meaning that there are many people who cannot read or are illiterate and so on. In **my** opinion, without education in the personal life of humans it will be very difficult.

Then, **I agree** with the argument **about** the importance of education in people's lives because it will make life run smoothly. In social life it is very important to have education. Because in social life, **we** do not only deal with one or two people, but many people. So, **we** have to understand every person's character, behavior and thoughts or opinions of people. With education **we** can understand and know the kinds of behavior and can know when there is a problem in society **we** can handle it well and not get carried away by emotions.

In conclusion, **I agree** with the two things above because in **my** opinion they are all important both for individuals and for society. Of course, with education **we** will find it easier to live life and can elevate human dignity. And also education is very important for everyone regardless of age, gender and social.

The Importance of Education Education is an important issue in one's life. It is the key to success in the future and to have many opportunities in **our** life. Education has many advantages for people. For instance, it illuminates a person's mind and thinking. It helps students to plan for work or pursue a higher education while graduating from university. Having education in an area helps people think, feel, and behave in a way that contributes to their success, and improves not only their personal satisfaction but also their community.

In addition, education develops human personality, thoughts, dealing with others and prepares people for life experiences. It makes people have a special status in their own society and everywhere they live in. **I** believe that everyone is entitled to have education "from cradle to grave". There are various benefits of having education such as having a good career, having a good status in society, and having self-confidence. First of all, education gives us the chance of having a good career in **our** life. **We** can have plenty of chances to work at any workplace **we** wish. In other words, opportunities for a better employment can be more and easy. The highly educated **we** are the better chance **we** get.

Moreover, education polishes **our** mind, reinforces **our** thoughts, and strengthens **our** character and behaviors toward others. It equips us with information in various fields in general and **our** specialization in particular; especially what **we** need to master in **our** job career. Therefore, without education **we** may not survive properly nor have a decent profession. Furthermore, education grants us a good status in society. As educated people, **we** are considered as a valuable source of knowledge for **our** society. Having education helps us teach others morals, manners and ethics in **our** society. For this reason, people deal with us in a considerable and special way for being productive and resourceful. In addition, education makes us a role model in society when **our** people need us to guide them to the right way or when they want to take a decision. Thus, it is an honor for us to serve **our** community and contribute towards its advancement. **In fact**, being educated is an advantage to help **our** people and build a good society. Besides, it is very well-known that having self-confidence is always generated from education. It is a great blessing for us to have self-confidence which leads to many advantages and success in life. For example, it helps us manage specific tasks, tackle life's challenges and maintain positive stands. Additionally, having self-confidence is typically based on proper education; paving the path for us to success. Accordingly, self-confidence makes us aware of how well **we** perform a task or a range of actions. In short, being educated is undoubtedly being self-confident and successful in life. All in all, education is the process of acquiring knowledge and information that lead to a successful future.

As discussed above, there are a lot of positive traits of having education; such as having a good career, having a good status in society, and having self-confidence. Education makes us view obstacles as challenges to overcome with no fear; facing new things. It is the main factor behind successful people and the merit of developed countries. Therefore, education is deemed a real success behind any future success.

Name: Muhammad Muntazero Shidqi

E.073

SRN: 180101030089

Class: D 2019

### **The Importance Of Education Is That it Improves Personal Lives Or Helps The Society To Run Smoothly**

I agree with this argument and Many people need education in their life for personal lives and society. With education we will get useful knowledge. With knowledge we can socialize, adapt and get a job. With knowledge we will solve it easier to face various problems. With education we can help each other.

First, one of the benefits of education is that the educational system teaches us how to obtain and develop critical and logical thinking and make independent decisions. When children become adults, they are faced with a lot of challenging issues, pay off your student loans, get a job, buy a car and a house, provide for your family, etc. However, if one has spent years educating themselves, they should be able to make sound decisions on these various quandaries. Not only are people able to form their own opinions, but they are also good at finding solid and reliable arguments and evidence to back up and confirm their decisions.

Second, education will be able to improving the economy. People with good academic and educational backgrounds tend to get well-paid jobs. The higher their education and accomplishments, the better employment options they get. People who grew up poor but educated themselves have high chances to transform their lives, thus contributing to a decrease in society's poverty rates. Education helps countries grow economically since it is about getting knowledge and being able to apply it wisely to our lives and, at the same time, improving other people's lives.

Third, education creating modern and better society. Education is of key essence for modern society. One needs to learn about culture, history and other important aspects so that they would be able to contribute to modern society. Education molds people into leaders not only with knowledge about (college) subjects, but it also shows them how to lead with emotions and true values. Educated people can easily differentiate between right and wrong, thus education helps reduce the crime rate. Bad events are happening around the world – only competent leaders can help guide us down a good and right path.

In conclusion, education is one importance thing for good personal life and society and this can help in society problems and personal lives. With education we can make a targeted plan, get a satisfying job, career and salary. Education also brings changes that are more modern and better. With education we can make ourselves better and contribute to society. With education, human life will be more developed.

Name: Zahratunia

E.074

SRN: 190101030634

Class: D 2019

### **The Importance Of Education Is That It Improves Personal Lives Or Helps The Society To Run Smoothly**

Education in Indonesia is still not well known, even in some areas where it is not feasible. For example, in several regions, in terms of facilities and comfort, it is still lacking. Even in some areas, education must be reached with a distance of tens of kilometers. Compared to other countries in Indonesia the term that is meant is still lacking in terms of education even though the existence of proper education will foster the embryo of the nation's children.

There are many reasons why children do not go to school for the first time, economic problems where underprivileged parents cannot send their children to school. Second reason, because the environment, for example, is in a village where educational facilities are difficult to reach and the children are in remote villages because there are many friends who do not go to school, many children do not go to school and even drop out of school because their friends are not in school. The third reason, because people who are narrow-minded think that school is not too important as long as being able to work and make money is enough to live on and there are many other reasons.

Regarding these conflicts, **I** argue that people should not give up in terms of education just because of small things because there are so many benefits from school and being educated people to create a good nation generation and also a quality generation so there is no narrow knowledge **about** science, besides that the government **We** also have to cooperate with the community regarding education because it concerns the continuation of a good nation, for example paying more attention to the small community who cannot afford to go to school or providing education on the importance of education in society for the continuation of life especially in today's modern times.

Name: Hairunnisa  
SRN: 190101030116  
Class: TBI-19 D

E.075

Education is an obligation for all citizens of the State which must be implemented to improve the progress of the State. Education is a long-term investment that must be organized, prepared, and provided with the facilities and infrastructure in the hope that we can get a competent young generation, namely a combination of knowledge, attitudes, and skills that are reflected in everyday life.

I agree with that opinion the importance of education is that it improves personal lives or helps the society to run smoothly. Most people would agree that education is one important component in life. Because with education, a person has the opportunity to improve himself. Someone can just help society to run smoothly with education. The reason, First, education is important for personal life because education is useful for improving the quality and well-being of a person, such as skills development, job opportunities, and career advancement. secondly, education is important because it can help the community to run smoothly as it provides benefits in the social sphere. Because it could be someone opening employment opportunities, or helping someone with the knowledge or welfare they have.

In conclusion, education is an obligation for all citizens that must be implemented to improve the progress of the state. so education is important because education is a long-term investment that must be organized and prepared. education is important for personal life because education is useful for improving the quality and welfare of a person. education is important to help the smooth running of society because it provides benefits in the social field, such as someone opening job opportunities, or helping someone with the knowledge or welfare they have.

Name: Nur Alve Gina

E.076

SRN: 180101030088

Class: D 2019

### **The Importance Of Education Is That it Improves Personal Lives Or Helps The Society To Run Smoothly**

I agree with this argument and Many people need education in their life for personal lives and society. They think that education is one important part of life because in our life we must have knowledge about anything for nothing wrong happened. Additionally, Education has many benefits in life especially for personal and it can make our futures will be successful and everyone who wants to know about something they have to learn before do it and that's why the knowledge is one of importance that we can get in the education and society also needed the education because it can help to resolve community problem and for resolve the problem certainly, knowledge is needed that got from education. Here are the solid reasons why the education is one of importance society and can improve personal lives.

First of all, education avoid from foolishness and ignorance. Education needed in everywhere and every time because education produces knowledge for everyone and it can help to improve the personal lives in their selves. One thing that have to remember that education help people to know and learn. There is one quote that state "The more that you read, the more things you will know, the more that you learn, the more places you'll go."—Dr. Seuss- from that quote we can take that education give some knowledge. if we want to know everything, we have to learn more and read because education gets from book and people's action.

Education will be able to improving the economy and create employment opportunities. It's true that the issues state education make a problem society can be resolving. First, education can improve the economy such as people who have a good educational background, of course can get good a job with the good paid job. the higher educational they have, the better employment options they get. also if there is people who grew up in poor conditions but they have a good educational background it will resolve their problem lifes that they can get the good employment and this can reduce the poverty rate.

Second, education create employment opportunities, in this era to find a job is difficult so, if people have a good aducational background to resolve economic in find a job and the resolve is "we can make a jobs for others" with education the people can make a jobs by their knowledge before it we must have education to learn and educate ourselves and get a qualification such as skill, knowledge, and experiences as possible and all of the qualification we can get from the education.

In conclusion, education is one importance thing that changes to good personal life and society and this can help in society problems and personal lives. There is some quote that state “Education is one thing no one can take away from you” —Elin Nordegren- this quote takes that education is what **we** have that other people can take it from us and will be ours forever if you keep it in yourselves. Education is life changer because it is change all of in ourselves to be better.

Name: Nur Hanifah

E.077

SRN: 190101030395

Class: TBI D 19

### **The Importance Of Education For Individuals And Society**

Education is indeed important for individuals or society, therefore the government implementing 12 years of compulsory education. Of course, there are many things that will benefit from education itself, whether it's for individuals or the community.

The first one can cause confidence that **we** follow educational programs. Of course, every student will be trained or educated to be more confident, which will be useful for each person when they want to find work in the field.

The second one likes helping children who are educated usually tend to be more helpful and they are willing to go into society if the community is carrying out activities such as mutual cooperation. Of course, this will greatly help the community.

The third is usually educated children who tend to be polite in speaking. This, of course, will be very necessary for each individual because it will determine how in the future when looking for a job. Of course, every society will want people who are polite in speaking.

In conclusion that education is indeed important to be both a person and a community because with education, people can usually feel more confident, like helping and polite in speaking, so the importance of education must be considered.

Name : Muhammad Aprelly Mujiza

E.078

Class : TBI D 2019

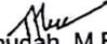
### **The Importance Of Education Is That It Improves Personal Lives Or Helps The Society To Run**

In my opinion I think It helps people become better citizens, get a better-paid job, shows the difference between good and bad. Education shows us the importance of hard work and, at the same time, helps us grow and develop. Thus, we are able to shape a better society to live in by knowing and respecting rights, laws, and regulations.

(I agree about this because Education improves one's knowledge, skills and develops the personality and attitude. ... A highly educated individual is probably very likely to get a good job. In this essay on importance of education, we will tell you about the value of education in life and society.)

*Appendix IV*

**Seminar Proposal Letters**

	<b>KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN BIRO SKRIPSI</b> Jalan Jenderal Ahmad Yani KM. 4,5 Banjarmasin Telepon (0511) 3253939 Faksimile (0511) 3274492 Email: <a href="mailto:ftk.antasari@gmail.com">ftk.antasari@gmail.com</a> Web: <a href="http://www.ftk.lain-antasari.ac.id">www.ftk.lain-antasari.ac.id</a>
<b><u>SURAT KETERANGAN</u></b> Nomor: 1825/Un.14/III.1.t/pp.00.9/11/2020	
Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini, menerangkan bahwa:	
Nama	: NOOR KHALIDAH
N I M	: 170102030662
Jurusan/Prodi	: TBI
Alamat	: Jl. A. Yani KM. 7, Jl. Mahligai, Gg. Nusa Indah Blok A. No. 8, Kertak Hanyar, Kab. Banjar, Kalimantan Selatan
adalah benar telah melaksanakan Seminar Desain Operasional Skripsi yang berjudul:	
<b>INTERACTIONAL METADISOURSE IN STUDENTS' ESSAY AT ENGLISH DEPARTMENT OF UIN ANTASARI BANJARMASIN</b>	
Pada Hari/Tanggal	: Selasa, 10 November 2020
Tempat	: Google Meet
Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat, untuk dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.	
Banjarmasin, 20 November 2020 Ketua,	
 Mahmudah, M.Pd.I NIP. 198708212015032004	

*Appendix V*

**Resarch Letters**



**KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA**  
**UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI**  
**FAKULTAS TARBİYAH DAN KEGURUAN**  
Jalan Jenderal Ahmad Yani KM. 4,5 Banjarmasin  
Telepon (0511) 3253939 Faksimile (0511) 3274492  
Email: ftk.antasari@gmail.com Web: www.ftk.iain-antasari.ac.id

Nomor : B-1674/Un.14/III.1.t/PP.00.9/03/2021  
Sifat : Biasa  
Lampiran : I (satu) lembar  
Hal : Riset Dalam Rangka Penyusunan Skripsi

Maret 2021

Yth. **Ketua Jurusan TBI Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan**  
Banjarmasin

Assalamu'alaikum Warahmatullah Wabarakatuh

Sehubungan rencana penelitian yang akan dilaksanakan oleh mahasiswa (i) dalam rangka penyusunan skripsi, maka dengan ini kami mohon izin serta bantuan Bapak/Ibu agar kiranya berkenan memberikan informasi/data yang diperlukan oleh :

Nama : NOOR KHALIDAH  
N I M : 170102030662  
Jurusan : TBI  
Fakultas : Tarbiyah dan Keguruan  
Alamat : Jl. A.Yani KM.07, Jl. Mahligai, Gg. Nusa Indah Blok A. No. 8, RT. 06, RW. 02, Kertak Hanyar, Kab. Banjar, Kalimantan Selatan, 70654

Demikian surat ini kami sampaikan, atas perhatian dan perkenan Bapak/Ibu serta kerjasamanya yang baik kami ucapkan terima kasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum Warahmatullah Wabarakatuh

Wakil Dekan Bidang Akademik dan  
Lembagaan,



Heru Hidayat

Tembusan :  
Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Antasari.



**KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA**  
**UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI**  
**FAKULTAS TARBİYAH DAN KEGURUAN**  
Jalan Jenderal Ahmad Yani KM. 4,5 Banjarmasin  
Telepon (0511) 3253939 Faksimile (0511) 3274492  
Email: ftk.antasari@gmail.com Web: www.ftk.iain-antasari.ac.id

Nomor : B-1694/Un.14/III.1.U/PP.00.9/03/2021  
Sifat : Biasa  
Lampiran : I (satu) lembar  
Hal : Riset Dalam Rangka Penyusunan Skripsi

Maret 2021

Yth. **Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Antasari**

Banjarmasin

Assalamu'alaikum Warahmatullah Wabarakatuh

Sehubungan rencana penelitian yang akan dilaksanakan oleh mahasiswa (i) dalam rangka penyusunan skripsi, maka dengan ini kami mohon izin serta bantuan Bapak/Ibu agar kiranya berkenan memberikan informasi/data yang diperlukan oleh :

Nama : NOOR KHALIDAH  
N I M : 170102030662  
Jurusan : TBI  
Fakultas : Tarbiyah dan Keguruan  
Alamat : Jl. A.Yani KM.07, Jl. Mahligai, Gg. Nusa Indah Blok A. No. 8, RT. 06, RW. 02,  
Kertak Hanyar, Kab. Banjar, Kalimantan Selatan, 70654

Demikian surat ini kami sampaikan, atas perhatian dan perkenan Bapak/Ibu serta kerjasamanya yang baik kami ucapkan terima kasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum Warahmatullah Wabarakatuh



Wakil Dekan Bidang Akademik dan Kelembagaan,

Faridul Hudaya

Tembusan :

1. Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Antasari;
2. Kepala Jurusan TBI Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan



**KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA  
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI  
FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN**

Jalan Jenderal Ahmad Yani KM. 4,5 Banjarmasin  
Telepon (0511) 3253939 Faksimile (0511) 3274492  
Email: ftk.antasari@gmail.com Web: www.ftk.iain-antasari.ac.id

**REKOMENDASI**

B-1674 /Un.14/III.1.v/PP.00.9/03/2021

Wakil Dekan Bidang Akademik dan Kelembagaan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan  
UIN Antasari Banjarmasin, dengan ini memberikan rekomendasi kepada:

Nama : NOOR KHALIDAH  
Nomor Induk Mahasiswa : 170102030662  
Jurusan : TBI  
Semester : VIII (Delapan)  
Tahun Akademik : 2020/2021  
Alamat : Jl. A.Yani KM.07, Jl. Mahligai, Gg. Nusa Indah Blok  
A. No. 8, RT. 06, RW. 02, Kertak Hanyar, Kab.  
Banjar, Kalimantan Selatan, 70654

Untuk melakukan kegiatan penelitian/Riset sebagai tindak lanjut dari penyusunan skripsi yang berjudul: "THE USE OF INTERACTIONAL METADISOURSE IN STUDENTS' ESSAY" pada Jurusan TBI Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan sejak tanggal 31 Maret 2021 sampai dengan 30 Mei 2021.

Demikian Surat Rekomendasi ini diberikan untuk dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Banjarmasin, Maret 2021  
Wakil Dekan Bidang Akademik dan  
Kelembagaan,



Hairul Hudaya, M.Ag  
NIP. 197510232006041003



**KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA  
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI  
FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN**

Jalan Jenderal Ahmad Yani KM. 4,5 Banjarmasin  
Telepon (0511) 3253939 Faksimile (0511) 3274492  
Email: [fk.antasari@gmail.com](mailto:fk.antasari@gmail.com) Web: [www.fk.iain-antasari.ac.id](http://www.fk.iain-antasari.ac.id)

**SURAT RISET**

B-1674/Un.14/III.1.U/PP.00.9/03/2021

Wakil Dekan Bidang Akademik dan Kelembagaan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Antasari, dengan ini menugaskan kepada :

Nama : NOOR KHALIDAH  
Nomor Induk Mahasiswa : 170102030662  
Semester : VIII (Delapan)  
Alamat : Jl. A.Yani KM.07, Jl. Mahligai, Gg. Nusa Indah Blok A. No. 8, RT. 06, RW. 02, Kertak Hanyar, Kab. Banjar, Kalimantan Selatan, 70654  
Tugas : Melakukan Riset / Penelitian Ilmiah dalam rangka pengumpulan data untuk penyusunan Skripsi Sarjana dengan Judul :

**THE USE OF INTERACTIONAL METADISCOURSE IN STUDENTS' ESSAY**

Tempat yang dituju : Jurusan TBI Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan  
Barang yang dibawa : Seperangkat alat riset  
Lamanya Riset : 2 (Dua) bulan  
Dari tanggal : 31 Maret 2021  
Sampai dengan tanggal : 30 Mei 2021

Demikian Surat Riset ini diberikan kepada ybs, agar pihak-pihak yang berkepentingan dapat memberikan bantuan seperlunya.



Wakil Dekan Bidang Akademik dan Kelembagaan,

Dr. Hafid Hudaya, M.Ag  
NIM. 197510232006041003

Mahasiswa yang bersangkutan,

  
NOOR KHALIDAH  
NIM. 170102030662



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA  
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI  
FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN  
JURUSAN TADRIS BAHASA INGGRIS  
Jalan Jenderal Ahmad Yani KM. 4,5 Banjarmasin  
Telepon (0511) 3253939 Faksimile (0511) 3274492  
Web: [www.flk.iain-antasari.ac.id](http://www.flk.iain-antasari.ac.id)

**SURAT KETERANGAN SELESAI RISET**

No: B – 247 /Un.14/III.1.f/PP.00.9/12/2021

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini, Ketua Jurusan Tadris Bahasa Inggris Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Antasari Banjarmasin menerangkan bahwa:

Nama : Noor Khalidah  
NIM : 170102030662  
Fakultas : Tarbiyah dan Keguruan  
Jurusan : Tadris Bahasa Inggris

adalah benar yang bersangkutan telah selesai melakukan penelitian/riset penyusunan skripsi pada Jurusan TBI sejak Maret 2021 – Mei 2021 dengan judul: "THE USE OF INTERACTIONAL METADISCOURSE IN STUDENTS' ESSAY"

Demikian agar diketahui dan dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Banjarmasin, 15 Desember 2021  
Ketua Jurusan TBI,



Afifah Linda Sari, M.Pd  
NIP. 198711102015032004

*Appendix VI*

**Thesis Consultation Sheets**

**CONSULTATION NOTES ADVISOR OF CONTENTS AND RESEARCH METHODS**

**NAME OF ADVISOR: Hj. Nur Laila Kadariyah, S.Ag., M.Pd**

<b>Date</b>	<b>Note</b>	<b>Signature</b>
1/01/2021	<p>1. Change the title of Thesis with <i>“The Use of Interactional Metadiscourse in Students’ Essay”</i></p> <p>2. <b>Chapter I:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Add the reason why writing can develop the students’ critical thinking</li><li>- Explain the essay and argumentative essay before next to the interactional metadiscourse</li><li>- Change the first research question with “how the use of IM in SE”</li><li>- On the Key terms, please explain “the use” of IM.</li></ul> <p>3. <b>Chapter II:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Explain the brief of theoretical from general to specific. (exg. Writing, Types of Writing, Metadiscourse, and etc.)</li><li>- For the tabel of IM. Please use numbering system.</li><li>- In the part of essay, explain more detail of the part.</li></ul> <p>4. <b>Chapter III:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Don’t use so many citation in the research design.</li><li>- Add place and time when write the setting of the study.</li></ul>	

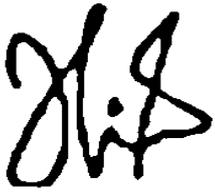
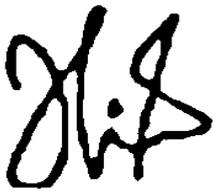
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Used population and sample.</li> <li>- For the data, please customize with the objective of the research.</li> <li>- Data Collection, explain based on the research question.</li> </ul>	
<b>01/03/2021</b>	<p>1. Pay attention in misspelling in the proposal.</p> <p><b>2. Chapter II:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Explain the part of essay based on lecturer's syllabus.</li> <li>- In part of essay, explain and give the example.</li> </ul> <p><b>3. Chapter III:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Research Setting, explain the schedule of the research.</li> </ul>	
<b>16/05/2021</b>	<p><b>1. Chapter I:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Change the surah</li> </ul> <p><b>2. Chapter III:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Write the explanation of qualitative in a single space.</li> <li>- Edit the population and samples section based on what we discussed.</li> <li>- Explain where the data come from.</li> </ul>	

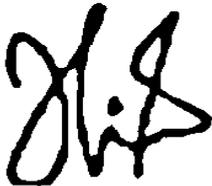
<p><b>07/12/2021</b></p>	<p><b>Chapter IV:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Pay attention with the grammatical</li> <li>- Please add and complete the explanation of each tables. Also explain the resources of interactional metadiscourse that the students' didn't used that.</li> <li>- Add another resources in the tables of IM that didn't appeared in the students' essay.</li> <li>- In discussion, please don't explain the information again that related with the data in findings, just focusses on what you must discuss in this part based on the data.</li> <li>- In discussion, for the explanations or examples of IM that appeared in SE. Please move that to the findings and put it on after the tables of resources of IM.</li> <li>- In discussion, you should explain the data and compered that with the theories. Also, explain how to make a good argumentative essay. Is that a problems, if the students' didn't used IM in their SE or not? If that yes or not, Keep explain and give the reasons for that.</li> </ul>	
<p><b>17/12/2021</b></p>	<p><b>Chapter IV:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For the tables and the title of tables, please used align text. Don't used center text.</li> <li>- Deleted paragraph 3 in the discussion number 1.</li> <li>- In discussion, for the explanations or examples of IM that appeared in SE. Please move that to the findings and put it on after the tables of resources of IM.</li> <li>- To sum up the discussion, you</li> </ul>	

	can also add the little suggestion why the students' should know or used IM when gives some arguments in speaking or writing and what is the benefit for using that?	
<b>29/12/2021</b>	Chapter IV, accepted!	
<b>15/01/2022</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Abstract, Chapter I-V, Appendix. Accepted!</li><li>- Ready for examination!</li></ul>	

**CONSULTATION NOTES ADVISOR OF CONTENTS AND RESEARCH METHODS**

**NAME OF ADVISOR: Hidayah Nor, S.Pd, M.Pd**

<b>Date</b>	<b>Note</b>	<b>Signature</b>
<b>14/11/2020</b>	<p>1. Make sure to add the citation</p> <p><b>2. Chapter I:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Change the surah, do not use QS. Al-Hujurat</li><li>- Before explain the essay, please explain the kind of writing subject in English Education Department.</li></ul> <p><b>3. Chapter II:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Make sure to use APA 6<sup>th</sup> edition.</li><li>- For previous study, please follow the newest thesis guide.</li></ul> <p><b>4. Chapter III:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Research Setting, see the Rizqia Amaliyani (2015) thesis.</li></ul>	
<b>17/02/2021</b>	<p><b>1. Chapter II:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Change the point by using numbering system.</li><li>- Add the used of IM in the part of argumentative essay.</li></ul> <p><b>2. Chapter III:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Use population and sample</li><li>- For setting, please see the Rizqia Amaliyani (2015) thesis.</li><li>- Data Collection, explain how the researcher collect the data, where the data come from, and etc.</li></ul>	

03/05/2021	<p>1. Change the surah in chapter I</p> <p><b>2. Chapter III:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Change the sentence to past tense, if the researcher finish the research.</li> <li>- Explain more the detail about descriptive qualitative.</li> <li>- Research Setting, see the mariani's thesis (2021)</li> <li>- Use purposive sampling.</li> </ul>	
19/11/2021	<p><b>1. Chapter III:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The size of the table in population, please make it medium size.</li> <li>- Deleted the sources of data and add the information of the sample.</li> <li>- Deleted the third paragraph in the findings, don't put the unrealistic reason in there.</li> <li>- Don't used "Chart". Please used "Figure"</li> <li>- Add 1 paragraph that explain the IM also used in the Argumentative Essay.</li> </ul> <p><b>2. Chapter V:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For the conclusion, make it short and clear.</li> <li>- RQ number 1, please make it in 1 paragraph.</li> </ul>	
21/12/2021	Chapter IV, accepted!	
31/12/2021	<p><b>Chapter V:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- For the conclusion, make it short and clear.</li> </ul>	

<b>15/01/2022</b>	- Abstract, Chapter I-V, Appendix. Accepted! - Ready for examination!	
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