

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

A. Research Design

In writing this thesis, the researcher uses qualitative and descriptive research methods that are in accordance with the objectives of this study. Qualitative methods may be in descriptive form. Data is collected in the form of words as descriptive explanation of numbers. The results of the study contain quotes from data to describe the presentation. In this study the researchers used literary research method where the method is chosen by the researcher by consider literature as a subject of study. In this method, there are techniques and approaches. Accurate research methods, of course, apply an accurate research approach and descriptive technique is research that aims to describe phenomena accurately based on the characteristics of the research, where the data analyzed through interpretation, not statistical analysis. According to Denzin and Lincoln Qualitative research is a multi-method that focuses, naturalistic approach to the subject matter. This means that qualitative research study something trying to make sense or interpreting phenomena in terms of the meanings people bring to them. Qualitative research involves the use and collection of what is learned from a variety of ingredient.

the qualitative method can be used in this research due to the qualitative method does not only involves the intrinsic aspect in literary work. But, it can be related with the extrinsic aspect in the literary itself. So, that is why, the qualitative method also can be said as multi method. Because, the relating of the intrinsic aspect and extrinsic aspect in the literary itself. Descriptive is: “data collected with words, pictures and do not the number.

Qualitative methods can be used in this study because qualitative methods do not only contain intrinsic aspects in literary works. However, it can be related to the extrinsic aspect of the literary work itself. Therefore, qualitative methods can also be said to be multi-methods. Because, the relationship between intrinsic and extrinsic aspects in the literary work itself.

according to Moh Nazir deep descriptive method to describe research results facilitate research to get the right data. It means qualitative methods are used to get deep meaning from the data. It becomes easy research to get the right data. according to Sugiyono's qualitative research method is a research method used to examine the state of natural objects, (as opposed to experiment) where research is the key instrument, data collection technique carried out by triangulation (combined), data analysis is the results of inductive/calitative, and qualitative research emphasize more on meaning than generalizations.

This means that the qualitative method is to analyze descriptive data such as: We are the authors of the explanation above. the researcher uses the theory Sugiyono where qualitative methods also analyze data from outside whose data is still inaccurate. By using this qualitative method, the researcher feels easy to analyze poetry. Based on this statement, it can be concluded that qualitative research is analyze the descriptive data collected in the form of situations object

Where descriptive data such as author or oral, using qualitative method researchers got answers about research questions in analyzing figurative language and part of speech in several poems with the title

B. Data and source of the data

The data of this research are taken from some poems such as *My life was the size of my life* by Jane Hirshfield, *Daisy Cutter* by Camille T. Dungy and *Homework Stew* by Kenn Nesbitt.

C. Technic of data collection

The author uses documentation techniques to collect data. according to Sugiyono (2019) Data collection techniques are the most important step in researchers, because the main purpose of research is to obtain data. In the collection the author uses documentation to collect data. It means in qualitative research using several poems analysis documents. The researcher analyzed

several poems, namely as *My life was the size of my life* by Jane Hirshfield, *Daisy Cutter* by Camille T. Dungy and *Homework Stew* by Kenn Nesbitt. The author has several steps in collecting data:

1. Collecting all data

The researcher collected the data from some poems *My life was the size of my life* by Jane Hirshfield, *Daisy Cutter* by Camille T. Dungy and *Homework Stew* by Kenn Nesbitt.

2. Reading the poems

The researcher read all poems are *My life was the size of my life* by Jane Hirshfield, *Daisy Cutter* by Camille T. Dungy and *Homework Stew* by Kenn Nesbitt.

3. Analyze the poems

After read all the poems the researcher analyze poems to found the meaning and figurative language that used and classify the part of speech in *My life was the size of my life* by Jane Hirshfield, *Daisy Cutter* by Camille T. Dungy and *Homework Stew* by Kenn Nesbitt.

4. Classifying

After analyze all poems the researcher classify figurative language that used in poems and classifying are in to part of speech.

D. Data analysis

After collecting the data, the researcher analyzed the data. In qualitative research, data analysis techniques are used to answer the problem formulation. the researcher analyzed the data by using descriptive analysis. according to Nawawi Descriptive method can be interpreted as a problem solving procedure that investigated by describing or describing the state of the subject or object study in this thesis, the researcher uses descriptive analysis. Therefore, the author describes the data about the figurative language found in *My life was the size of my life* by Jane Hirshfield, *Daisy Cutter* by Camille T. Dungy and *Homework Stew* by Kenn Nesbitt. the researcher have several steps in analyzing data the steps are:

1. Identifying the poems.
2. Classifying the poems.
3. Concluding the result.