

CHAPTER V

CLOSURE

A. Conclusions

1. The water crisis solution in terms of quantity as implied in the Qur'an and supported by scientific theory is divided into two major points. First, optimizing water management (Q.S. al-Ra'd/13: 17) which can be done through water saving (Q.S. al-Isrâ`/17: 26-27, Q.S. al-A'râf/7: 31) and making waterways or drainage (Q.S. Hûd/11: 44). Second, even water distribution (Q.S. al-Qamar/54: 28, Q.S. al-Baqarah/2: 60. Q.S. al-A'râf/7: 160) through the creation of water distribution reservoirs (Q.S. al-Zumar/39: 21) and prohibition of water privatization (Q.S. al-Hijr/15: 22).
2. The water crisis solution in terms of quality is hinted in the Qur'an and supported by scientific theory in five respects. First, reforestation (Q.S. al-An'âm/6: 99 and 141, Q.S. al-Ra'd/13: 4, Q.S. al-Nahl/16: 10-11). Second, watersheds conservation (Q.S. Hûd/11: 61). Third, water pollution control (Q.S. al-Ghâsyiyah/88: 12). Fourth, biopore infiltration holes (Q.S. al-Rûm/30: 41, Q.S. Hûd/11: 37). Fifth, rainwater harvesting (Q.S. al-Mu`minûn/23: 18).

B. Suggestions

This research certainly still has shortcomings from various aspects. However, based on the results of the research, the author can give some suggestions as follows:

1. For the government and the community, this research is expected to provide insight and awareness regarding the water crisis and ways to deal with it. The author hopes that the government and society unite in solving the water crisis issues.
2. For other researchers, this research can certainly be developed and studied more deeply. This study examines the water crisis solution in the Qur'anic perspective with the style of scientific interpretation. Therefore, the author hopes that the next researchers can expand the study through other aspects and patterns of interpretation studies. This literature review can also be studied through field studies on the practice of solutions in dealing with the water crisis.

Finally, the author hopes that this research will be useful for the author in particular, and the academic world in general.