

**THE USE OF MODULE IN TEACHING SPEAKING SKILLS
AT MAN CENDEKIA TANAH LAUT**

By
MUHAMMAD ZAINAL ABIDIN



**ANTASARI STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY
BANJARMASIN
2022 M/1444 H**

**THE USE OF MODULE IN TEACHING SPEAKING SKILLS AT MAN
INSAN CENDEKIA TANAH LAUT**

Undergraduate Thesis

Presented to Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training
in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of
Sarjana Pendidikan

by
Muhammad Zainal Abidin
180101030090

**ANTASARI STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF TARBIYAH AND TEACHER TRAINING
ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
BANJARMASIN
2022 M/1444 H**

STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY

I, the undersigned, Muhammad Zainal Abidin 180101030090, declare that this undergraduate thesis is my original work, gathered and utilized specially to fulfil the purposes and objectives of this study, and has not been previously submitted to any other university for any degree or other purposes. I also declare that the publications cited in this work have been properly acknowledged. If someday, it is proven otherwise, I understand that my degree will be revoked.

Banjarmasin, November 2nd, 2022
The writer,



Muhammad Zainal Abidin



**KEMENTERIAN AGAMA
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI
FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN
PRODI TADRIS BAHASA INGGRIS**

Jalan Jenderal Ahmad Yani KM. 4,5 Banjarmasin Telepon (0511) 3253939 Faksimile (0511) 3274492
Web: www.ftk.iain-antasari.ac.id

SURAT BUKTI BEBAS PLAGIASI

Nomor: B-1078/Un.14/III.1.f/PP.00.9/11/2022

Ketua Program Studi Tadris Bahasa Inggris menerangkan bahwa mahasiswa dengan identitas berikut:

Nama : Muhammad Zainal Abidin
NIM : 180101030090
Program : S-1
Program Studi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris

Judul Skripsi:

**"THE USE OF MODULE IN TEACHING SPEAKING SKILLS AT MAN INSAN
CENDEKIA TANAH LAUT"**

Hasil Uji Plagiasi : 10%

Berdasarkan hasil uji plagiasi dengan menggunakan www.turnitin.com bahwa naskah skripsi ini dinyatakan memenuhi syarat batas maksimal plagiasi 25%.

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat untuk dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Banjarmasin, 09 November 2022

Ketua Program Studi
Tadris Bahasa Inggris



Afifah Linda Sari

APPROVAL

Title : The Use of Module in Teaching Speaking Skills at MAN
Insan Cendekia Tanah Laut
Name : Muhammad Zainal Abidin
SRN : 180101030090
Faculty : Tarbiyah and Teacher Training
Program : Undergraduate Study (S-1)
Department : English Education Department
Academic Year : 2022/2023
Place/Date of Birth : Martapura, September 20th 1999
Address : Jl. Al Fatah, RT.027 RW.008, Gg. Syari'ah, Pelaihari, South
Kalimantan

After being checked and revised, the thesis has been approved to be examined in front of the board of Examiners of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training UIN
Antasari Banjarmasin.

Banjarmasin, 1 November 2022

Advisor
Contents and Research Methods

Dr. Ridha Fadillah, S.Pd, M.Ed
NIP. 197411082005011006

Advisor
Language and Writing Techniques

Yokke Andini, SS, M.Pd
NUP. 201701038

Acknowledged by
Head of English Education Department
Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training
UIN Antasari Banjarmasin,



VALIDATION

Title: The Use of Module in Teaching Speaking Skills at MAN Insan Cendekia
Tanah Laut.

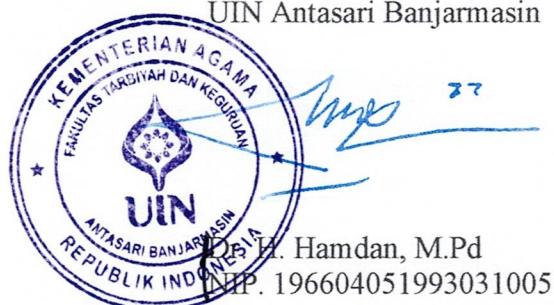
Name Muhammad Zainal Abidin, SRN 180101030090, has been examined by the
board of thesis examiners of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training UIN
Antasari Banjarmasin.

Day : Thursday

Date : December 1st, 2022

Score : 86.1 (A)

Dean Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training
UIN Antasari Banjarmasin



THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS:

No.	Name	Signature
1	Dr. Ridha Fadillah, S.Pd, M.Ed (Chairperson)	
2	Fajrianor, S.Pd, M.Pd (Member)	
3	Yokke Andini, SS, M.Pd (Member)	

ABSTRACT

Muhammad Zainal Abidin. 2022. The Use of Module in Teaching Speaking Skills at MAN Insan Cendekia Tanah Laut. Thesis. English Education Department, Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training, Antasari State Islamic University. Advisors: (I) Dr. Ridha Fadillah, S.Pd, M.Ed, (II) Yokke Andini, S.s, M.Pd.

Keywords: The Use Module, Student's Speaking Skill, Teaching

Three possibilities that cause student's speaking skills become less good, they are the way of teacher teach speaking skill with module not good, module design is not accordance with module criteria, and students does not have motivation to master speaking skills. Research objectives: to describe the use of module in teaching speaking skills and to describe the obstacle faced by the teacher in using module in teaching speaking skills at Madrasah Aliyah Negeri Insan Cendekia Tanah Laut.

This research applied descriptive qualitative research. It presented three steps of data analysis procedures: Data Reduction in observations and interviews, data display, drawing and verifying conclusions in good statements and clear data.

The results showed the use of module by teacher in all learning activities are well organized inside the module from pre,while, and post communicative activity. Design of module was in accordance with the ideal characteristics and student needs, the obstacles faced by the teacher in using module in teaching speaking skill are about pronunciation accuracy and intonation, because module only show cognitive science and cannot reflective the native speaker in pronouncing, it was kind of limitation of module in teaching speaking skill. Furthermore students in this class do not like native speaker voice.

ABSTRAK

Muhammad Zainal Abidin. 2022. *The Use of Module in Teaching Speaking Skills at MAN Insan Cendekia Tanah Laut.* Skripsi. Jurusan Tadris Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan, UIN Antasari Banjarmasin. Dosen Pembimbing: (I) Dr. Ridha Fadillah, S.Pd, M.Ed, (II) Yokke Andini, S.s, M.Pd.

Kata kunci: Penggunaan Modul, Keterampilan Berbicara Siswa, Pengajaran

Tiga kemungkinan yang menyebabkan keterampilan berbicara siswa kurang baik, yaitu cara guru mengajarkan keterampilan berbicara dengan modul kurang baik, desain modul tidak sesuai dengan kriteria modul, dan siswa tidak memiliki motivasi untuk menguasai keterampilan berbicara. Tujuan penelitian: mendeskripsikan penggunaan modul dalam pembelajaran keterampilan berbicara dan mendeskripsikan kendala yang dihadapi guru dalam menggunakan modul dalam pembelajaran keterampilan berbicara di Madrasah Aliyah Negeri Insan Cendekia Tanah Laut.

Penelitian ini menggunakan penelitian deskriptif kualitatif. Ini menyajikan tiga langkah prosedur analisis data: Reduksi data dalam observasi dan wawancara, display data, menarik dan memverifikasi kesimpulan dalam pernyataan yang baik dan data yang jelas.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan penggunaan modul oleh guru dalam seluruh kegiatan pembelajaran sudah tertata dengan baik di dalam modul mulai dari pra, saat, dan pasca kegiatan komunikatif. Desain modul telah sesuai dengan karakteristik ideal dan kebutuhan siswa, kendala yang dihadapi guru dalam menggunakan modul dalam pembelajaran keterampilan berbicara adalah tentang ketepatan pengucapan dan intonasi, karena modul hanya menunjukkan ilmu kognitif dan tidak dapat mencerminkan penutur asli dalam melaftalkan, itu semacam keterbatasan modul dalam mengajar keterampilan berbicara. Apalagi siswa di kelas ini tidak menyukai suara penutur asli.

MOTTO

“If something you like doesn't happen, then enjoy what happens”
(Ali bin Abi Thalib)

DEDICATION

Thanks to Allah SWT who has given me everything so I can finish this thesis.

I dedicated this thesis for:

1. My beloved parents, Baharuddin, S.Pd and Rika Wahyuni, S.Pd who always give me endless love, supports in mentally, spiritually, and materially during the time of study and the process of making this thesis. Without the struggles and prayers of both of them, the researcher may not be able to go this far in the process of achieving what he aspires to. The hope of the researcher for both parents, is that they hope that Allah will forgive the sins they have ever committed, hope that Allah will give them good in this world and good in the hereafter, hope that Allah saves them from the torment of hell fire, so that they are forgiven for all the mistakes they have made, make them a people who always give thanks and keep His commandments. Aamiin.
2. My lovely little sister, Nafilah Dzulfitri, thank you for fighting and trying hard for the education that we have been living with the aim of making parents happy.
3. My thesis mates, the researcher dedicates to his comrades in the English Education Department 2018, and in particular Dede Anastasha Anggraini, S.H., a special person for researcher, thank you for your support, kindness, and attention.
4. All of my friends in UIN Antasari Banjarmasin who have given me supports and love for completing my study.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ، وَالصَّلَاةُ عَلَى الْأَئْمَاءِ وَالصَّلَاةُ عَلَى مُحَمَّدٍ وَعَلَى الْأَئْمَاءِ وَعَلَى الْمُرْسَلِينَ سَيِّدِنَا وَمَوْلَانَا مُحَمَّدٌ وَعَلَى إِلَيْهِ وَآصْحَابِهِ أَجْمَعِينَ. آمَّا بَعْدُ

Praise to Allah the Almighty who has been giving me guidance till the researcher finished this thesis entitled “The Use of Module in Teaching Speaking Skills at MAN Insan Cendekia Tanah Laut”. Peace and salutation always be upon Prophet Muhammad P.B.U.H. and all his friends who struggle for Allah. The researcher likes to express appreciation and gratitude to:

1. Dr. H. Hamdan, M.Pd, as the Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training of Antasari State Islamic University and all her staff for their help in the Administrative and matters.
2. Afifah Linda Sari, M.Pd, as the Head of English Education Department for the assistance and motivation.
3. My academic advisor, Dr. Saifuddin Ahmad Husin, MA, for the guidance and encouragement.
4. My thesis advisors, Dr. Ridha Fadillah, S.Pd, M.Pd, as the advisor of content and research methods for the advice, helps, suggestion and correction.
5. Yokke Andini, S.s, M.Pd, as the advisor of language and writing techniques for the advice, helps, suggestion and correction.
6. All lectures and assistants in Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training for the priceless knowledge.

7. Hilal Najmi, S.Ag, M.Pd.I, as the head masters of MAN Insan Cendekia Tanah Laut, who have given the chance to do research there.
8. Ruhama Mardhatillah, S.Pd. as the teacher and all of students at XII MIA 1 MAN Insan Cendekia Tanah Laut, who have given the researcher chance and some help to get the data when conducted the research.

Finally, the researcher hopes that this research will be useful for the next researcher. The researcher admits that this research paper is not perfect yet. Therefore, suggestion will be expected to make it better.

Banjarmasin, Rabiul Akhir, 10th, 1444 A.H
November, 4th, 2022 A.D



Muhammad Zainal Abidin

CONTENTS

COVER PAGE	i
STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY.....	ii
PLAGIARISM LETTER	iii
APPROVAL	iv
VALIDATION.....	v
ABSTRACT.....	vi
ABSTRAK.....	vii
MOTTO	viii
DEDICATION.....	ix
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	x
CONTENTS.....	xii
LIST OF APPENDICES	xv
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
A. Background of Study	1
B. Research Question	6
C. Objective of Study	6
D. Significance of Study	7
E. Definition of Key Terms	8
1. Module.....	8
2. Teaching Speaking	8
3. Teaching Media.....	8
CHAPTER II THEORETICAL REVIEW	
A. Theoretical Description	9
1. Module.....	9
a. Definition of Module	9
b. Characteristics of Module	11
1) Self-Instruction	11
2) Independent.....	12
3) Stand Alone.....	12
4) Adaptive.....	12

5) User Friendly	12
c. Limitation of Module in Teaching Speaking	13
d. The Use of Module in Teaching Speaking	15
1) Pre-Communicative Activities.....	15
2) While-Communicative Activities	15
2. Speaking	17
a. Definition of Speaking.....	17
b. The Function of Speaking	18
1) Talk as Interaction	18
2) Talk as Transaction	19
3) Talk as Performance	20
c. The Aspects of Speaking	20
1) Vocabulary.....	21
2) Grammar	21
3) Pronunciation	21
4) Comprehension	21
5) Accuracy and Fluency	22
B. Review of Previous Studies.....	22

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD

A. Research Design	26
B. Research Setting	27
C. Participants	28
D. Data	29
E. Technique of Data Collection.....	30
F. Data Analysis	32

CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

A. Findings	35
B. Discussion	45

CHAPTER V CLOSURE

A. Conclusions	54
B. Suggestions.....	55

REFERENCES.....	56
APPENDICES	58
CURRICULUM VITAE.....	83

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix A: Transliteration	58
Appendix B: Research Letter	59
Appendix C: Observation Guideline.....	68
Appendix D: Interview Guideline	69
Appendix E: Table Answer of Teacher.....	70
Appendix F: Documentations	74
Appendix G: Picture of Observation and Interview.....	80