

## REFERENCES

- Ahmadi. (2018). *The Use of Technology in English Language Learning*.
- Arikunto, S. (2006). *Metode penelitian kualitatif*. Jakarta: Bumi Aksara.
- Ball, D. M., & Levy, Y. (2008). *Emerging educational technology: Assessing the factors that influence instructors' acceptance in information systems and other classrooms*. *Journal of Information Systems Education*, 431.
- Brown, J. D. (1988). *Understanding Research in Second Language Learning*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Buckingham, D. (2003). *Media Education*. Harvard Educational Review.
- Cameron, L. (2001). *Teaching Language to Young Learners*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Carter, R. (2014). *Vocabulary and Language Teaching*. London: Routledge.
- Carter, R., & McCarthy, M. (2014). *Vocabulary and Language Teaching*. London: Routledge.
- Cindy. (2019). *Aplikasi Duolingo Dalam Pembelajaran Keterampilan Menulis Bahasa Perancis Siswa Kelas X SMAN 9 Bandarlampung*.
- Clark, R. C., & Mayer, R. E. (2008). *Distance learning and the science of instruction: Proven Guidelines for Consumers and Designers of Multimedia Learning, Second Edition*. San Fransisco: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Clay, M. (1999). *Development of Training and Support Programs for Distance Education Instructors*. *Online Journal of Distance Learning Administration*.
- Creswell, J. W. (2008). *Educational Research. Planning, Conducting, and Evaluating Qualitative and Quantitative Research*. Boston: Pearson Education, Inc.
- Esterberg, K. (2002). *Qualitative methods in social research*. Boston: McGraw Hill.
- Finocchiaro, M., & Bonomo, M. (1974). *The Foreign Language Learner: A Guide for Teacher*. New York: Regent Publishing Company, Inc.

- Genesee, F., & Upshur, J. A. (1996). *Classroom-Based Evaluation in Second Language Education*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Haris, D. (1969). *Testing English as a second Language*. McGraw-Hill.
- Harmer, J. (2007). *How to Teach English*. Pearson Longman.
- Helaly, Z. (1987). *Teaching English to Children*. English Teaching Forum.
- Hornby, A. S. (1995). *Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- J. A. (2019). *The Implementation of Duolingo Android Application and Autonomous Learning to Enhance The Student's Writing Simple Sentences*.
- Levy, S. (2003). *Factors to Consider When Planning Online Distance Learning Programs in Higher Education*. Online Journal of Distance Learning Administration.
- Miles, M. B., & Huberman, A. M. (1994). *Qualitative Data Analysis: An Expanded Sourcebook, 2nd Edition*. SAGE.
- Nunan, D. (1992). *Research Methods in Language Learning*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ruis, N., Muhyidi, & Waluyo, T. (2009). *Intructional Media*. Jakarta: Ministry of National Education.
- Sumanto. (1995). *Metodologi Penelitian Sosial dan Pendidikan*. Yogyakarta: Andi Offset.
- Watson, J., Murin, A., Vashaw, L., Gemin, B., & Rapp, C. (2011). *Keeping Pace with K-12 Online Learning: An Annual Review of Policy and Practice*. Colorado: Evergreen Education Group.