$SIM\hat{A}$ 'AN AND $KH\hat{A}TAMAN$ AL-QUR'ÂN TRADITION AT SAIJAAN $TA\underline{H}FIDZ \text{ HOUSE KOTABARU}$

UNDERGRADUATE THESIS

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ANTASARI STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY BANJARMASIN 2023 M/1444 H

$SIM\hat{A}'AN$ AND $KH\hat{A}TAMAN$ AL-QUR'ÂN TRADITION AT SAIJAAN $TA\underline{H}FIDZ \text{ HOUSE KOTABARU}$

Undergraduate Thesis

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the assignments and requirements For the S.Ag degree at Antasari State Islamic University

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Banjarmasin, 13 Desember 2022

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TRANSLITERATION TABLE AND ABBREVIATIONS

1	١	:	A	16	ط	:	Th
2	ب	:	В	17	ظ	:	Zh
3	ت	:	T	18	٤	:	,
4	ث	:	Ts	19	غ	:	Gh
5	ج	:	J	20	ف	:	F
6	ح	:	<u>H</u>	21	ق	:	Q
7	خ	:	Kh	22	<u>5</u>]	:	K
8	د	:	D	23	J	:	L
9	ذ	:	Dz	24	م	:	M
10	ر	:	R	25	ن	:	N
11	ز	:	Z	26	و	:	W
12	س	:	S	27	æ	:	Н
13	ش	:	Sy	28	۶	:	`
14	ص	:	Sh	29	ي	:	Y
15	ض	:	Dh				

A. Vowels

Vowels in Arabic, like Indonesian vowels, consist of single vowels or monophthongs and double vowels or diphthongs. Single vowels have the following transliteration provisions.

Arabic Vowel Sign	Latin Vowel Sign	Information
<u>-</u>	A	Fatah
,	I	Kasrah
3	U	Dhamma

Article: Example: (الرِّجَال) al-rijâl not ar-rijâl, (الكِيُّوان) al-diwân not ad-diwân.

Siddha: For example, the word (الضَّرُوْرَةُ) is not written adh-dharûrah but al-dharûrah, and so o.

Double vowels have the following transliteration provisions.

Arabic Vowel Sign	Latin Vowel Sign	Information
- َ ي	Ai	a and i
-َ و	Au	a and u

B. Long Vowels

Provisions for translating long vowels (mad), which in Arabic are denoted by vowels and letters, are as follows.

Arabic Vowel Sign	Latin Vowel Sign	Information
یا	Â	a with a cap on
ڔؚؽ	Î	i with a hat on
بُوْ	Û	u with a hat on top

C. Article

The article, which in the Arabic script system is denoted by a letter is transliterated into the letter /1/, followed either by syamsiyah or lunar letters. Example: *al-rijâl* is not *ar-rijâl*, *al-diwân* is not *ad- diwân*.

D. Siddha (Tasydid)

Siddha or Tasydid in the Arabic writing system is symbolized by a sign (—); in this translation is symbolized by a letter, namely by doubling the letters marked siddha. However, this does not happen if the letter receives the siddha it is located next to the article followed by the syamsyiah letter. For example, the word (الضّرُوْرَةُ) is not written ad-dharûrah but al-dharûrah, etc.

E. Ta Marbûthah

Related to this transposition, if letters of Marbûthah are found in a word that stands alone, then the letter is changed to the letter /h/ (see example 1 below). The same thing also happens if Ta Marbûthah is followed by an adjective (na't) see example 2). But if the letter Ta Marbûthah is followed by a noun (ism), then the letter is transliterated as the letter /t/ (see example 3).

No.	Arabic Word	Transliteration
1.	طَرِيْقَة	Tharîqah
2.	الجامعة الإسْمِيَة	Al-Jâmî'ah al Islâmiyyah
3.	وَحْدَة الوُجُد	Wa <u>h</u> dah al-Wujûd

F. Capital Letters

Although capital letters are not recognized in the Arabic writing system, in the provisions that apply in Indonesian spelling, among other things, to write the beginning of the sentence, the first letter of a place name, month name, personal name, and others, if the personal name is preceded by a nickname, then it is written with a capital letter instead of the first letter of the personal name, not the initial letter or the nickname. Example: *al-Ghazali* is not *Al-Ghazali*, *al-Banjari* is not *Al-Banjari*.

Several other provisions in the Indonesian General Spelling Guidelines (PUEBI) can actually also be applied in this translation, for example, the provisions concerning italics (*italic*) or bold (*bold*). If, according to PUEBI, the book title is written in italics, then the same is true in transliteration, and so on.

In relation to the writing of names, for the names of figures originating from the archipelago itself, it is recommended not to transliterate, even though the root of the name comes from the Arabic language. For example, Abdussamad al-Palimbani is written not 'Abd al-Samad al-Palimbani, Nuruddin al-Raniri, not Nûr al-Dîn al-Rânîrî.

G. How to Write Word

Every word, both verbs (fi'l) and noun (ism), as well as letters (letter) written separately. Here are some examples of transliterating Arabic

sentences.1

Arabic Script	Transliteration
ذَهَبَ الْأُسْتَاذُ	Dzahaba al-ustâdzu
ثَبَتَ الأَجْرُ	Tsabata al-ajru
الحَرَّكة العَصْرِيَة	al- <u>h</u> arakah al-'ashriyyah
أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لاَاِلهَ اِلاّ الله	asyhadu an lâ ilâha illa Allâh
مَوْلاَنَا مَلِك الصَّالِح	mawlânâ Malik al-Shâli <u>h</u>
يُؤْثِرُكُمُالله	yu'tsirukum Allâh
الْمَظَاهِرِ الْعَقْلِيَة	al-mazhâhir al-'aqliyyah
حُبُّ الإِسْتِطْلَاع	hub al-istithlâ'
الماِدَّة الْمَصْنُوْعَة مِنَ الحَيَوَان	al-mâddah al-mashnû'ah min al- hayawân
طَرْفُ العَيْنِ	tharf al-'ayni
الميسكاهكة	al-musâhamah
مَنْ سَلَكَ طَرِيْقًا	man salaka tharîqan

H. Abbreviations

1. SRN: Student Registry Number

2. ORN: Official Registry Number

3. NIP: Nomor Identitas Pegawai Negeri

4. Edu: Education

5. Ed: Edition

6. Equiv : Equivalen

7. Trans: Translate

¹Hamdan, et al., *Pedoman Karya Ilmiah Makalah*, *Artikel Jurnal, Penelitian, Skripsi, Tesis, Disertasi Edisi 2021*, (Banjarmasin: UIN Antasari Banjarmasin, 2021). 65-68

- 8. KBBI: Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia
- 9. LPPQ : Lembaga Pengajian dan Pengkajian Al-Qur'an

ABSTRACT

Muhammad Fauzi Noor. 190103020004. Simâ'an and Khâtaman Al-Qur'ân Tradition At Saijaan Tahfidz House Kotabaru.

Undergraduate Thesis. Qur'anic Studies and Interpretation Department, Ushuluddin and Humanities Faculty, Antasari State Islamic University, 2023.

Supervisor I: Dr. Dzikri Nirwana, M. Ag.

Supervisor II: Riza Saputra, MA.

Keywords: Tradition, Simâ'an, Khâtaman, Tahfidz Students.

Simâ'an and Khâtaman Al-Qur'ân are one of the activities to apply the method of acknowledgment memorizing Al-Qur'an together. This activity is part of the tradition of Muslims in reviving or presenting Al-Qur'an in everyday life.

Simâ'an and Khâtaman Al-Qur'ân activities have a close relationship with memorizing Al-Qur'an. By participating in simâ'an & Khâtaman activities, one can improve their Al-Qur'an reading. And they are also influenced both in terms of the amount of their memorization, the quality of their reading, as well as their external achievements as memorizers of the Our'an.

This study uses a type of field research(field research) accompanied by a qualitative approach and data collection techniques obtained from the results of interviews, observation, and documentation. Based on the results of the study, it can be concluded that the influence of *simâ'an* and *Khâtaman* activities has an influence on the number of memorization, rote reading, and achievement. As for the influence itself, it must have a positive impact because the purpose of this *Simâ'an* and *Khâtaman* activity is basically to improve the recitation of Al-Qur'an, which is still wrong and can further strengthen memorization for the students.

MOTTO

"If you do good, you do good for you own souls."

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