

**EXPLORING THE STUDENTS' CLASSROOM
PARTICIPATION IN ENGLISH CLASS
AT SMPN 6 TANJUNG**

THESIS

**BY
PIKA SULISTIORINI**



**ANTASARI STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY
BANJARMASIN
2023AD/1444 AH**

**EXPLORING OF THE STUDENTS' CLASSROOM PARTICIPATION IN
ENGLISH CLASS AT SMPN 6 TANJUNG**

Undergraduate Thesis

Presented to Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training
in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of
Sarjana Pendidikan

By

**Pika Sulistiorini
SRN. 190101030757**

**ANTASARI STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF TARBIYAH AND TEACHER TRAINING
ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
BANJARMASIN
2023 AD/1444 AH**

STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY

I, the undersigned, Pika Sulistorini, declare that this undergraduate thesis is my original work, gathered and utilized especially to fulfill the purposes and objectives of this study, and has not been previously submitted to any other university for any degree or other purposes. I also declare that the publications cited in this work have been properly acknowledged. If someday it is proven otherwise, I understand that my degree will be revoked.

Banjarmasin, May 22nd, 2023
The writer,



Pika Sulistorini



**KEMENTERIAN AGAMA
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI
FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN
PRODI TADRIS BAHASA INGGRIS**

Jalan Jenderal Ahmad Yani KM. 4,5 Banjarmasin Telepon (0511) 3253939 Faksimile (0511) 3274492
Web: www.ftk.iain-antasari.ac.id

SURAT BUKTI BEBAS PLAGIASI

Nomor: B-377/Un.14/III.1.f/PP.00.9/05/2023

Ketua Program Studi Tadris Bahasa Inggris menerangkan bahwa mahasiswa dengan identitas berikut:

Nama : Pika Sulistiorini
NIM : 190101030757
Program : S-1
Program Studi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris

Judul Skripsi:

Exploring of the Students' Classroom Participation in English Class at SMPN 6 Tanjung

Hasil Uji Plagiasi : 12 %

Berdasarkan hasil uji plagiasi dengan menggunakan www.turnitin.com bahwa naskah skripsi ini dinyatakan memenuhi syarat batas maksimal plagiasi 25%.

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat untuk dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Banjarmasin, 23 Mei 2023

Ketua Program Studi
Tadris Bahasa Inggris



Afifah Linda Sari

APPROVAL

Title : Exploring the Students' Classroom Participation in English Class at SMPN 6 Tanjung.
Name : Pika Sulistiorini
SRN : 190101030757
Faculty : Tarbiyah and Teacher Training
Program : Undergraduate Study (S-1)
Department : English Education Department
Academic Year : 2022/2023
Place/Date of Birth : Tabalong, July 25th, 2000
Address : RT.18, Desa Kambitin Raya, Kecamatan Tanjung, Kabupaten Tabalong.

After being checked and revised, the thesis has been approved to be examined in front of the board of Examiners of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training UIN Antasari Banjarmasin.

Banjarmasin, 10th April 2023

Advisor
Contents and Research Methods



Hj. Nurlaila Kadariyah, S.Ag., M.Pd.
NIP. 197011181996032001

Advisor
Language and Writing Techniques



Fajriah, S.Pd., M.Pd.
NIP. 201704070

Acknowledged by
Head of English Education Department
Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training
UIN Antasari Banjarmasin,



Allah Landa Sari, S.S., M. Pd
NIP. 198711102015032004

VALIDATION

Title: **Exploring the Students' Classroom Participation in English Class at SMPN 6 Tanjung.**

Name **Pika Sulistorini, SRN 190101030757** has been examined by the board of thesis examiners of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training UIN Antasari Banjarmasin.

Day : Monday
Date : 19th June, 2023
Score : 85, 8 (A)

Dean Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training
UIN Antasari Banjarmasin



[Signature]
H. Hamdan, M. Pd
NIP. 196604051993031005

THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS:

No.	Name	Signature
1.	Dr. Saadillah, M.Pd. (Chairperson)	<i>[Signature]</i>
2.	Dr. Hj. Raida Astihana, M.Pd. (Member)	<i>[Signature]</i>
3.	Fajriator, S.Pd., M.Pd. (Member)	<i>[Signature]</i>

ABSTRACT

Pika Sulistiorini. 190101030757. *Exploring of the Students' Classroom Participation in the English Class at SMPN 6 Tanjung.* Hj. Nurlaila Kadariyah, S.Ag., M.Pd and Fajrianor, S.Pd., M.Pd., English Education Study Program, Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training, Antasari State Islamic University. 2023.

Keywords: Classroom participation, English class, language learning

This study aims to explore the students' classroom participation in the English class related to the use of types of classroom participation and aspects of classroom participation that can influence the students to be active in the English class. The researcher employed the descriptive qualitative research design with two phases of data collection and analysis to unpack (1) the type of students' classroom participation used in the English class, and (2) the aspects of classroom participation that can influence the students to be active in the English class. This research was conducted in the junior high school at Kambitin Raya, Tabalong, South Kalimantan. In this study, the students were the main subject and classroom participation was the main object of this research. The subject of this research consisted of the students from seventh grade for class A at SMPN 6 Tanjung and English teacher. Findings revealed that (1) The seventh grade of SMPN 6 Tanjung shown the verbal and non-verbal participation, the students were active or passive in the class depending on several aspects that influence their classroom participation. Verbal participation was shown through giving opinion, comments, asking and answering question and also taking a part in the discussion. Meanwhile, the non-verbal participation was shown by the students, while in the teaching and learning process they only focused on the teacher's explanation, did the head nodding, sitting quietly, did the eye contact, and (2) There are some aspects that can influence the students in the seventh grade of SMPN 6 Tanjung to be active in the English classroom; preparation, contribution to the discussion, communication ability, speaking in the classroom, classroom task and the environment.

ABSTRAK

Pika Sulistiorini. 190101030757. *Eksplorasi Partisipasi Siswa dalam Kelas Bahasa Inggris di SMPN 6 Tanjung.* Hj. Nurlaila Kadariyah, S.Ag., M.Pd. dan Fajrianor, S.Pd., M.Pd., Jurusan Tadris Bahasa Inggris. Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan, UIN Antasari Banjarmasin. 2023.

Kata Kunci: Partisipasi kelas, kelas Bahasa Inggris, pembelajaran Bahasa.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengeksplorasi partisipasi kelas siswa di kelas bahasa Inggris terkait dengan penggunaan jenis partisipasi kelas dan aspek partisipasi kelas yang dapat mempengaruhi siswa untuk aktif di kelas bahasa Inggris. Peneliti menggunakan desain penelitian deskriptif kualitatif dengan dua tahap pengumpulan dan analisis data untuk membongkar (1) jenis partisipasi kelas siswa yang digunakan dalam kelas bahasa Inggris, dan (2) aspek partisipasi kelas yang dapat mempengaruhi siswa untuk belajar. aktif di kelas bahasa Inggris. Penelitian ini dilakukan di SMP Kambitin Raya, Tabalong, Kalimantan Selatan. Dalam penelitian ini, siswa adalah subjek utama dan partisipasi kelas adalah objek utama dari penelitian ini. Subjek penelitian ini terdiri dari siswa kelas VII A SMPN 6 Tanjung dan guru Bahasa Inggris. Temuan menunjukkan bahwa (1) kelas VII A SMPN 6 Tanjung menunjukkan partisipasi verbal dan non verbal, siswa aktif atau pasif di kelas tergantung pada beberapa aspek yang mempengaruhi partisipasi kelas mereka. Partisipasi verbal ditunjukkan dengan memberikan pendapat, komentar, bertanya dan menjawab pertanyaan serta berpartisipasi dalam diskusi. Sedangkan partisipasi nonverbal ditunjukkan oleh siswa, ketika di dalam proses belajar mengajar hanya terfokus pada penjelasan guru, seperti menganggukkan kepala, duduk diam, melakukan kontak mata, dan (2) Ada beberapa aspek yang dapat mempengaruhi siswa kelas tujuh SMPN 6 Tanjung untuk aktif di kelas bahasa Inggris; persiapan, kontribusi dalam diskusi, kemampuan komunikasi, berbicara di kelas, tugas kelas dan lingkungan.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ رَبِّ الْعَالَمِينَ الصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى أَشْرَفِ الْأَنْبِيَاءِ وَالْمُرْسَلِينَ سَيِّدِنَا
وَمَوْلَانَا مُحَمَّدٍ وَعَلَى آلِهِ وَصَحْبِهِ أَجْمَعِينَ، أَمَّا بَعْدُ

Praise and gratitude to Almighty Allah for all his grace and mercy so that the author can complete the thesis entitled “Exploring the Students’ Classroom Participation in English Class at SMPN 6 Tanjung” as one of the requirements to complete the Bachelor Program (S1) of the English Education Department. Peace and salutation always be upon to our prophet Muhammad who is always the best source of inspiration and role model for mankind.

With all humility, the author would like to thank all those who have participated in this research. In particular, the author expresses thanks and appreciation to:

1. Dr. H. Hamdan, M.Pd, as the Dean of the Tarbiyah and Teacher Training Faculty of the Antasari State Islamic University Banjarmasin, and all the staff for their assistance in administrative matters.
2. Afifah Linda Sari, M.Pd. and Hidayah Nor, M. Pd., as the Head and Secretary of English Education Department.
3. Dr. Hj. Raida Asfihana, M.Pd and Willy Ramadhan, M.Si as my academic advisors, for their direction and guidance.
4. Hj. Nurlaila Kadariyah, S.Ag., M.Pd. as my methodology and content supervisor, for her advice, direction, guidance, assistants, and corrections.

5. Fajrianor, S.Pd., M. Pd., as my technical writing supervisor, for her advice, direction, and corrections
6. All lecturers and staff of the Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training for their valuable knowledge.
7. Dr. Saifuddin, M. Ag, as the Head of the Library of Antasari Banjarmasin State Islamic University who has provided an opportunity for me to get more information during my studies and for this thesis.
8. The students from seventh grade of SMPN 6 Tanjung and the English teacher.

Thank you to all those who have helped researchers in completing this thesis which the researchers cannot mention one by one. The author realizes that nothing is perfect, the author still makes mistakes in preparing the thesis. Therefore, the author apologizes deeply for the mistakes made. The truth comes from God and the mistakes come from the author. May Allah SWT always bestow his Grace and Ridho to all of us.

Banjarmasin, 20 Dzulqaidah 1444 A.H

May 22nd, 2023 A.D

Pika Sulistiorini

CONTENTS

COVER PAGE	
TITLE PAGE	i
STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY	ii
PLAGIARISM FREE	iii
APPROVAL	iv
VALIDATION	v
ABSTRACT	vi
ABSTRAK	vii
MOTTO	viii
DEDICATION	ix
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	x
CONTENTS	xii
LIST OF APPENDICES	xiv
CHAPTER I	1
INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of Study	1
B. Definition of Key Terms	7
C. Research Questions	8
D. Objectives of Study	8
E. Significance of Study	9
CHAPTER II	10
THEORETICAL REVIEW	10
A. Classroom Participation	10
B. The Aspects of Classroom Participation	13
C. The Benefits of Classroom Participation	21
D. ELT (English Language Teaching)	23
D. Review of Previous Study	24
CHAPTER III	30
RESEARCH METHOD	30

A. Research Design.....	30
B. Research Setting.....	30
C. Participants / Subject.....	31
D. Data	31
E. Technique of Data Collection	32
F. Data Analysis	34
CHAPTER IV	37
FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	37
A. Findings.....	37
B. Discussion	39
CHAPTER V	56
CLOSURE	56
A. Conclusion	57
B. Suggestions	57
REFERENCES.....	58
APPENDICES	61
CURRICULUM VITAE.....	97

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1: Translation of Al-Qur'an.....	61
Appendix 2: Observation Checklist	62
Appendix 3: Interview Guide.....	68
Appendix 4: The Result of Observation Checklist	71
Appendix 5: The Result of Interview.....	74
Appendix 6: Documentation Research.....	76
Appendix 7: Letter of Approval for Proposal title.....	80
Appendix 8: Certificate of Seminar Proposal	81
Appendix 9: Research Approval Letter.....	82
Appendix 10: Consultation Notes	89