

- Abrar, M., Mukminin, A., Habibi, A., Asyraf, F., Makmur, M., & Marzulina, L. (2018). "If our English isn't a language, what is it?" Indonesian EFL Student Teachers' Challenges Speaking English. *Qualitative Report*, 23(1), 129–145. <https://doi.org/10.46743/2160-3715/2018.3013>
- Aritonang, A. T., Besral, B., & ... (2021). Content Analysis of Speaking Materials in English Textbook "Bahasa Inggris" Used By the Twelfth Grade of Senior High School. *Journal Cerdas* <https://ejournal.uinib.ac.id/jurnal/index.php/cerdas/article/view/3496%0Ahttps://ejournal.uinib.ac.id/jurnal/index.php/cerdas/article/download/3496/2163>
- Bao, D. (2003). Developing Materials for Speaking. *Developing Materials for Language Teaching*, 577. <https://doi.org/10.5040/9781474211826>
- Choirunnisa, M. R., & Sari, F. M. (2021). TED Talks Use in Speaking Class for Undergraduate Students. *Jambura Journal of English Teaching and Literature*, 2(1), 35–40. <https://doi.org/10.37905/jetl.v2i1.7319>
- Gavenila, E. I., Wulandari, M., & Renandya, W. A. (2021). Using TED talks for extensive listening. *Pasaa*, 61(June), 147–175.
- Hadi, M. S., Mutiarani, & Sari, M. I. (2021). The TED Talks as a learning tool in teaching speaking. *Journal of English Teaching and Research*, 6(1), 45–52.
- Kothari. (2004). *Research Methodology, Methods and Techniques* (2nd ed.). New Age International (P) Limited Publisher.
- Krippendorff, K. (2004). Content Analysis, An Introduction to Its Methodology. In *Physical Review B* (2nd ed., Vol. 31, Issue 6). Sage Publications. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.31.3460>
- Kusumastuty, P. E., Mulyono, H., & Ekawati, A. D. (2019). Student's Perceptions of Using TED Talks to Improve EFL Speaking Skill. *UHAMKA International Conference on ELT and CALL(UICELL), November*, 21–22.
- Leong, L., & Ahmadi, S. M. (2017). An Analysis of Factors Influencing Learners' English Speaking Skill. *International Journal of Research in English Education*, 2(1), 34–41. <https://doi.org/10.18869/acadpub.ijree.2.1.34>
- Nurrita, T. (2018). Pengembangan Media Pembelajaran Untuk Meningkatkan Hasil Belajar Siswa. *MISYKAT: Jurnal Ilmu-Ilmu Al-Quran, Hadist, Syari'ah Dan*

- Tarbiyah*, 3(1), 171. <https://doi.org/10.33511/misykat.v3n1.171>
- Nursafira, M. (2020). TED Talks in EFL Context: An Alternative Way for Teaching and Improving Students' Speaking Skills ARTICLE HISTORY. *ELSYA: Journal of English Language Studies*, 2(2), 43–47. <http://ojs.journal.unilak.ac.id/index.php/elsya>
- Puspitarini, Y. D., & Hanif, M. (2019). Using Learning Media to Increase Learning Motivation in Elementary School. *Anatolian Journal of Education*, 4(2), 53–60. <https://doi.org/10.29333/aje.2019.426a>
- Saputra, Y., & Fatimah, A. S. (2018). The use of TED and YOUTUBE in Extensive Listening Course: Exploring possibilities of autonomy learning. *Indonesian JELT: Indonesian Journal of English Language Teaching*, 13(1), 73–84. <https://doi.org/10.25170/ijelt.v13i1.1451>
- Tomlinson, B. (2003). Developing Materials for Language Teaching. *Developing Materials for Language Teaching*, 577. <https://doi.org/10.5040/9781474211826>