

ABSTRAK

Agus Arianto : *Upaya Guru PAI Untuk Menumbuhkan Sikap Toleransi Beragama Antar Penganut Agama Di Sman 7 Banjarmasin*, di bawah bimbingan Ibu Dra. Inna Muthmainnah, MA., Ph. D sebagai Pembimbing I dan Bapak Dr. Hidayat Ma'ruf, M. Pd sebagai Pembimbing II, Tesis pada Pascasarjana UIN Antasari Banjarmasin, 2021.

Kata Kunci: Guru PAI, Sikap Toleransi.

Penelitian ini dilatar belakangi bahwa di SMA Negeri 7 Banjarmasin peneliti menemukan adanya siswa yang berasal dari latar belakang agama yang berbeda-beda, yaitu dari agama Islam, Kristen, Katolik Hindu, dan Buddha. Meskipun agama Islam menjadi mayoritas di sekolah tersebut, tetapi di lingkungan sekolah hubungan antara warga sekolah tetap terjalin dengan baik. Disini peneliti ingin mengetahui bagaimana upaya guru PAI dalam menumbuhkan sikap toleransi beragama antar penganut agama di SMA Negeri 7 Banjarmasin.

Metode penelitian dalam penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif dengan jenis penelitian deskriptif. Penelitian dilakukan di SMA Negeri 7 Banjarmasin. Sumber data diperoleh dari tiga macam sumber data yakni person, place, dan paper. Dalam pengumpulan data, peneliti menggunakan metode observasi, wawancara mendalam, dan dokumentasi. Sedangkan untuk analisisnya peneliti menggunakan teknik analisis deskriptif, yaitu berupa reduksi data, paparan data, penarikan kesimpulan dan verifikasi. Penelitian ini juga melakukan pengecekan keabsahan temuan dengan uji kredibilitas (perpanjangan pengamatan, meningkatkan ketekunan, triangulasi teknik, sumber dan waktu, analisis kasus negatif, menggunakan bahan referensi, mengadakan memberchek) pengujian transferability, pengujian dependability, pengujian confirmability. Untuk tahap penelitian menggunakan tahap pra lapangan, tahap pekerjaan lapangan, tahap pelaporan.

Hasil penelitian adalah: (1) Siswa di SMA Negeri 7 Banjarmasin memiliki sikap toleransi beragama yang cukup baik dan tertanam kuat dalam dirinya, sikap ini muncul dan berkembang sesuai dengan keadaan antropologi siswa yang heterogen dan plural sehingga menimbulkan kebiasaan siswa untuk bersikap toleran dalam berinteraksi social. (2) Upaya guru PAI dalam menumbuhkan sikap toleransi beragama antar penganut agama melalui kegiatan pembelajaran adalah (a) siswa beragama Islam dan non muslim ada mata pelajaran agama masing-masing (b) guru memberi pemahaman kepada siswa tentang materi toleransi (c) guru memberikan contoh menghormati dan menghargai pemeluk agama lain, membina sikap gotong royong dan hidup rukun (d) guru mengajak keluar kelas agar siswa lebih bebas dalam mengekspresikan prakteknya (3) Upaya guru PAI dalam menumbuhkan sikap toleransi beragama antar penganut agama melalui kegiatan keagamaan adalah (a) kegiatan keagamaan bagi siswa yang beragama Islam (b) kegiatan keagamaan bagi siswa yang beragama non Islam.

ABSTRACT

Agus Arianto : *PAI Teachers' Efforts To Foster Religious Tolerance Between Religious Adherents at Sman 7 Banjarmasin*, under the guidance of Dr. Dr. Inna Muthmainnah, MA., Ph. D as Advisor I and Mr. Dr. Hidayat Ma'ruf, M.Pd as Advisor II, Thesis at Postgraduate UIN Antasari Banjarmasin, 2021.

Keywords : PAI teacher, tolerance attitude.

The background of this research is that at SMA Negeri 7 Banjarmasin researchers found that there were students who came from different religious backgrounds, namely from Islam, Christianity, Hindu Catholicism, and Buddhism. Even though Islam is the majority in the school, in the school environment the relationship between school members is still well established. Here the researcher wants to know how the efforts of PAI teachers in fostering an attitude of religious tolerance between religious adherents at SMA Negeri 7 Banjarmasin.

The research method in this study uses a qualitative approach with a descriptive type of research. The research was conducted at SMA Negeri 7 Banjarmasin. Sources of data obtained from three kinds of data sources, namely person, place, and paper. In collecting data, researchers used the method of observation, in-depth interviews, and documentation. As for the analysis, the researcher used descriptive analysis techniques, namely in the form of data reduction, data exposure, conclusion drawing and verification. This study also checks the validity of the findings with credibility tests (extension of observations, increasing persistence, triangulation of techniques, sources and time, negative case analysis, using reference materials, conducting member checks) transferability testing, dependability testing, confirmability testing. For the research stage using the pre-field stage, field work stage, reporting stage.

The results of the study are: (1) Students at SMA Negeri 7 Banjarmasin have a fairly good attitude of religious tolerance and are firmly embedded in themselves, this attitude emerges and develops in accordance with the heterogeneous and plural anthropological conditions of students so that it causes students' habits to be tolerant in social interactions. . (2) The efforts of PAI teachers in fostering an attitude of religious tolerance among religious adherents through learning activities are (a) Muslim and non-Muslim students have their respective religious subjects (b) the teacher gives understanding to students about tolerance material (c) the teacher provides examples of respecting and appreciating followers of other religions, fostering an attitude of mutual cooperation and living in harmony (d) the teacher invites students out of the classroom so that students are more free to express their practice (3) PAI teachers' efforts in fostering an attitude of religious tolerance between religious adherents through religious activities are (a) religious activities for students who are Muslim (b) religious activities for students who are non-Muslims.