

**THE USE OF FLASH CARD IN TEACHING VOCABULARY  
TO YOUNG LEARNERS**

**THESIS**

**BY  
HIDAYATUS SHOLIHAH**



**ANTASARI STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY  
BANJARMASIN 2024 M/1445**



**THE USE OF FLASH CARD IN TEACHING VOCABULARY  
TO YOUNG LEARNERS**

**Undergraduated Thesis**

Presented to Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training  
in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of  
*Sarjana Pendidikan*

**By**  
**Hidayatus Sholihah**  
**170102030175**

**ANTASARI STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY  
TARBIYAH AND TEACHER TRAINING FACULTY  
ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT  
BANJARMASIN  
2024 M/1445 H**

### **STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY**

I, the undersigned, Hidayatus Sholihah, declare that this undergraduate thesis is my original work, gathered and utilized specially to fulfill the purposes and objectives of this study, and has not been previously submitted to any other university for any degree or other purposes. I also declare that the publications cited in this work have been properly acknowledged. If someday, it is proven otherwise, I understand that my degree will be revoked.

Banjarmasin, 21 May 2024



Hidayatus Sholihah



**KEMENTERIAN AGAMA  
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI  
FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN  
PRODI TADRIS BAHASA INGGRIS**

Jalan Jenderal Ahmad Yani KM. 4,5 Banjarmasin Telepon (0511) 3253939 Faksimile (0511) 3274492  
Web: [www.ftk.iain-antasari.ac.id](http://www.ftk.iain-antasari.ac.id)

**SURAT BUKTI BEBAS PLAGIASI**

Nomor: B-367/Un.14/III.1.f/PP.00.9/05/2024

Ketua Program Studi Tadris Bahasa Inggris menerangkan bahwa mahasiswa dengan identitas berikut:

Nama	:	Hidayatus Sholihah
NIM	:	170102030175
Program	:	S-1
Program Studi	:	Tadris Bahasa Inggris

Judul Skripsi:

The Use of Flashcard in Teaching Vocabulary to Young Learners

Hasil Uji Plagiasi : 8 %

Berdasarkan hasil uji plagiasi dengan menggunakan [www.turnitin.com](http://www.turnitin.com) bahwa naskah skripsi ini dinyatakan memenuhi syarat batas maksimal plagiasi 25%.

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat untuk dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Banjarmasin, 31 Mei 2024

Ketua Program Studi  
Tadris Bahasa Inggris



## APPROVAL

Title : The use of Flashcard in Teaching Vocabulary to Young Learners  
Name : Hidayatus Sholihah  
SRN : 170102030175  
Faculty : Tarbiyah and Teacher Training  
Program : Undergraduate Study (S-1)  
Department : English Education Department  
Academic Year : 2024  
Place/Date of Birth : Rimba Sari, June 5<sup>th</sup> 1999  
Address : Rimba Sari, Muara Teweh city, Central Kalimantan

After being checked and revised, the thesis has been approved to be examined in front of the board of examiners of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training UIN Antasari Banjarmasin.

Banjarmasin, 20 May 2024

Advisor



Dra. Andi Irlina, M.Hum  
NIP: 196901122003122004

Advisor



Nani Hizriani, SPd, MA  
NIP: 197711272003122001

Acknowledged by  
Head of English Education Department  
UIN Antasari Banjarmasin



Afifah Linda Sari, S.S.,M.pd  
NIP: 198711102015032004

### VALIDATION

Title: Grammatical Overgeneralization in English Words Made by Students of  
English Department of UIN Antasari Banjarmasin

Name Hidayatus Sholihah SRN 170102030175 has been examined by the board  
of thesis examiners of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training UIN Antasari  
Banjarmasin.

Day : Wednesday

Date : June 6<sup>th</sup> 2024

Score : 80 (A)



### THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS:

No.	Name	Signature
1.	Nani Hizriani, SPd, MA (Chairperson)	1.
2.	Dra. Andi Irlina, M.Hum (Member)	2.
3.	Yokke Andini, S.S., M.Pd (Member)	3.

## ABSTRACT

**Hidayatus Sholihah,** 170102030175. The Use of Flashcard in Teaching Vocabulary to Young LearnersThe use of Flashcard in Teaching Advisor : (1) Dra. Andi Irlina, M.Hum. (2) Nani Hizriani, SPd, MA. English Education Study Program, Tarbiyah and Teacher Training Faculty, UIN Antasari Banjarmasin 2024.

**Keywords:** Teaching Vocabulary, Flashcards, Young Learners.

The aim of this study is to know and describe the whole process in teaching English vocabulary at *Rumahlesbahasinggris* Banjarmasin. The subject of this research is the Student. The method of this study was qualitative. The data collecting procedure are documentation, observation and interview. A teacher was observed during teaching in the classroom for four meetings. The data was analyzed by adopted Matthew B. Miles and A. Michael Huberman pattern. There were three steps, cover data reduction, data display and verification/conclusion. The result of this study showed: (1) Teacher used flashcards in teaching vocabulary for young learner (2) Students response when teacher teach vocabulary by using flashcards (3) The teacher used writing test and memorization in evaluating teaching vocabulary. However, some students have low score for writing test and most of students have high score in memorization. Even though the teacher has explained the material well, the students' achievement of writing text is still low, after seeing the result of the test, the students get only 73 and 72. It contrasting to students' achievement of memorization, most of students 88, 90, 91 and 82. It can be concluded that students still stuck to expand their vocabulary in creating sentences, but they seems good in memorizing some words in learning vocabulary.

## ***ABSTRAK***

**Hidayatus Sholihah,** 170102030175. The Use of Flashcard in Teaching Vocabulary to Young LearnersThe use of Flashcard in Teaching Advisor : (1) Dra. Andi Irlina, M.Hum. (2) Nani Hizriani, SPd, MA. English Education Study Program, Tarbiyah and Teacher Training Faculty, UIN Antasari Banjarmasin 2024.

**Kata kunci :** Mengajar Kosakata, Flashcard, Pelajar Pemula.

Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui dan mendeskripsikan keseluruhan proses mengajar kosakata di rumahlesbahasainggris Banjarmasin. Subjek penelitian ini adalah siswa. Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah metode kualitatif dan pendekatan studi kasus. Cara pengambilan data ialah dengan dokumentasi, pengamatan dan wawancara. Satu guru di amati dalam proses mengajar di kelas selama empat kali pertemuan kemudian penulis menganalisa data dengan menggunakan pola dari Matthew B. Miles dan A. Michael Huberman. Ada tiga langkah: yaitu data reduksi, penyajian data, verifikasi/kesimpulan. Hasil dari penelitian ini menunjukkan: (1) Guru mengajarkan vocabulary dengan menggunakan media flashcards (2) respon siswa ketika guru mengajarkan kosa kata menggunakan flashcards. (4) Guru menggunakan tes tulis dan penghafalan dalam mengevaluasi mengajar kosakata. Tetapi beberapa siswa masih mendapatkan nilai yang rendah untuk tes tulis dan hampir seluruh siswa mendapatkan nilai tinggi dalam penghafalan. Walaupun guru telah menjelaskan materi dengan baik, nilai murid dalam tes tulis masih rendah. Setelah melihat hasil dari tes, hanya mendapatkan 73 dan 72 untuk test tulis. Itu sangat berbeda dengan pencapaian siswa dari penghafalan, kebanyakan siswa mendapatkan nilai 88, 90, 91 dan 82. Dapat disimpulkan bahwa siswa masih kesulitan dalam mengembangkan kosakata mereka dalam membuat kalimat tetapi mereka cukup baik dalam menghafal beberapa kata dalam belajar kosakata.

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

وَعَلَمَ اللَّهُ أَنَّ إِنَّمَا مَا كُلَّا مِنْ عَرَضَتْهُمْ عَلَى الْمَلَائِكَةِ فَقَالَ أَنِّيُو نَحْنُ بِأَسْمَاءٍ هُوَ لَآءٌ إِنْ

كُنْتُمْ صَدِيقِنَ

*“and He taught Adam the names-all of them. Then He showed them to the angels and said, “inform Me of the names of these, if you are truthful.”*

Praise to Allah the almighty who has been giving me guidance till the writer finished this thesis entitled “The use of Flashcard in Teaching Vocabulary to Young Learners”. Peace and salutation always be upon Prophet Muhammad (Peace be upon Him) and all his friends who struggle for Allah, The writer like to express appreciation and gratitude to:

1. Dr. H, Hamdan, M.Pd as the Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training of Antasari State Islamic University and all his staff for their help the Administration.
2. Afifah Linda Sari, S.S,M.Pd, as the Head of English Education Department for assistance and motivation.
3. My academic advisor, Hj. Nurlaila kadariyah, S.Ag.,M.Pd for the guidance and encouragement.
4. My thesis advisors, Nani Hizriani, S.Pd, MA, and Dra. Andi Irlina,M.Hum as the advisor of content and research methods for advice, helps, suggestion and correction.

5. All lecturers and assistants in Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training for the priceless knowledge.
6. I would also like to thank my entire family (mother, father, brother) for not allowing me to give up when the chips were down. My beloved parents and true heroes in my life, Komarudin and Siti Munawaroh who never stop loving and praying all the time for my life. My beloved brothers Rosadu Khanafi who always support and make me smile every single time.
7. My closest friend, who was there for me throughout this process and gave me lots of support. I'll miss you when I leave, but you know where to find me. All my friends, thank you for all the friendships, happiness and sadness that made me better and stronger.
8. All those who have helped the research to complete the thesis that cannot be mentioned one by one.
9. Last but not least, I wanna thank me, I wanna thank me for believing in me, I wanna thank me for doing all these hard work, I wanna thank me for having doing days off, I wanna thank me for never quitting, I wanna thank me for always being a giver and trying to give more than I receive. I wanna thank me trying to do more right than wrong, I wanna thank me for just being me all the time. Me, thanks for your hard work courage to face all obstacles. Thank you for surviving this far, Love me!

Finally, the writer hopes that this research will be useful for the next researchers. The writer admits that this research paper is not perfect yet. Therefore, suggestion will be expected to make it better.

Banjarmasin, Dzulqa'dah, 20th 1445 A.H  
May, 28th, 2024 A.D



Hidayatus Sholihah

x

x

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE .....	i
STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY .....	ii
PLAGIARISM CERTIFICATE .....	iii
APPROVAL .....	iv
VALIDATION .....	v
ABSTARCT .....	vi
ABSTRAK .....	vii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....	ix
TABLE OF CONTENT .....	xi
TABLE OF APPENDICES .....	xii
<b>CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
A.    Background of The Study .....	1
B.    Research Question .....	6
C.    Objective of The Study .....	6
D.    Significance of Study .....	7
E.    Definition of Key Terms .....	8
<b>CHAPTER II: LITERATURE REVIEW .....</b>	<b>10</b>
A.    Nature of Vocabulary .....	10

B.	Flashcard .....	18
C.	Young Learners .....	25
D.	Evaluation and Assessment .....	30
E.	Previous Study .....	31
<b>CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD .....</b>		<b>33</b>
A.	Research Design .....	33
B.	Research Setting .....	34
C.	Participants .....	34
D.	Instrument .....	34
E.	Data .....	36
F.	Technique of Collecting Data .....	36
G.	Data Analysis .....	36
<b>CHAPTER IV: FINDING AND DISCUSSION .....</b>		<b>40</b>
A.	Research Finding .....	40
B.	Discussion .....	48
<b>CHAPTER V: CLOSURE .....</b>		<b>53</b>
A.	Conclusion .....	53
B.	Suggestion .....	55
<b>REFERENCES .....</b>		<b>56</b>
<b>APPENDICES .....</b>		<b>61</b>

## **LIST OF APPENDICES**

Appendix I Translation of Quran .....	61
Appendix II Observation Sheets .....	61
Appendix III Interviews Questions .....	62
Appendix IV Students Interview.....	63
Appendix V Students Score .....	67
Appendix VI Flashcard Material.....	67
Appendix VII Documentation.....	71