

## APPENDICES

### Appendix 1 Translations of Qur'an

No	Name of Surah	Indonesia	English
	<p>يَا أَيُّهَا النَّاسُ إِنَّا خَلَقْنَاكُمْ مِنْ ذَكَرٍ وَأُنْثَىٰ وَجَعَلْنَاكُمْ شُعُوبًا وَقَبَائِلَ لِتَعَارَفُوا إِنَّ أَكْرَمَكُمْ عِنْدَ اللَّهِ أَتَقْوَاهُ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلِيمٌ خَبِيرٌ .</p>	<p>Wahai manusia! Sungguh, Kami menciptakan kalian dari seorang laki-laki dan seorang perempuan, kemudian Kami membaginya menjadi berbangsa-bangsa dan bersuku-suku agar kalian saling mengenal. Sesungguhnya orang yang paling bertaqwa di antara kamu adalah orang yang paling mulia di sisi Allah. Sesungguhnya Allah Maha Mengetahui lagi Maha Bijaksana.</p>	<p>Oh human! Sure enough, We made you out of a man and a woman, and then We divided you up into nations and tribes so that you could get to know one another. As it happens, the most devout of you are also the noblest in Allah's eyes. Allah truly is the All-Wise and the All-Powerful.</p>

## Appendix 2 Interview Guideline

Instrument for RQ 1		
Indicators	Interview Questions	Participant's Response
Viewpoint and understanding	What do you understand about self-directed learning in the context of developing speaking skills? What were your initial factors and reasons for using self-directed learning to develop speaking skills?	
Strategy and Technique	What are some self-directed learning strategies or techniques you use to practice your speaking skills? (For example: watching videos, talking to yourself, using apps, joining a speaking community) Which method do you think is most effective in helping you speak more fluently? Why?	
Impact and Preferences	What impact do you feel after using the self-directed learning method? Do you prefer to learn to speak independently or with teacher guidance? Why?	

Instrument for RQ 2		
Indicators	Interview Questions	Participant's Response
Challenges	What are the biggest difficulties you face in maintaining motivation when studying independently? How difficult is it for you to manage your self- study time	

	when you are busy with other activities?	
Strategies to overcome barriers	Do you ever feel bored or demoralized when studying on your own? How do you overcome this? How do you overcome laziness or lack of discipline when studying on your own?	

### Appendix 3 Research Permission Letter



**KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA**  
**UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI ANTASARI BANJARMASIN**  
**FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN**  
 Jalan Jenderal Ahmad Yani Km. 4.5 Banjarmasin 70235  
 Telepon: (0511) 3265426; (0511) 6783136  
 E-mail: ftk@uin-antasari.ac.id Website: ftk.uin-antasari.ac.id

Nomor : B- 0772 /Un.14/III.1/PP.00.9/05/2025  
 Sifat : Penting  
 Lampiran : 1 (Satu) Berkas  
 Hal : Mohon Izin Riset

21 Mei 2025

Yth. Rektor UIN Antasari Banjarmasin

*Assalamu'alaikum Wr.Wb*

Sehubungan rencana penelitian yang akan dilaksanakan oleh mahasiswa (i) dalam rangka penyusunan skripsi, maka dengan ini kami mohon izin serta bantuan Bapak/Ibu agar kiranya berkenan memberikan informasi/data yang diperlukan oleh :

Nama : Linda Putri  
 NIM : 210101030049  
 Program Studi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris  
 Fakultas : Tarbiyah dan Keguruan  
 Alamat : Jl. Veteran, Sungai Gardu, Banjarmasin  
 No HP : 085822529097

Kami sampaikan pula sebagai Satker berpredikat Zona Integritas Wilayah Bebas dari Korupsi (ZI-WBK) menuju Zona Integritas Wilayah Birokrasi Bersih Melayani (ZI-WBBM) UIN Antasari Banjarmasin berkomitmen terus menjaga integritas serta terus meningkatkan Kualitas kinerja dan Pelayanan.

Demikian surat keterangan ini kami sampaikan, atas perhatian dan perkenan Bapak/Ibu serta kerjasamanya yang baik kami ucapkan terimakasih.

*Wassalamu'alaikum Wr.Wb*

Banjarmasin, 21 Mei 2025







Wakil Dekan Bidang Akademik dan Kelembagaan,



Prof. Dr. Ahmad Muradi, M.Ag  
 NIP 197808082005011006

Tembusan :  
 Dekan Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan

#### Appendix 4 Consultation Letter

No	Date	Notes	Signature
1	Selasa 21-01-2025	Konsultasi Bab I-III	
2	Kamis 06-02-2025	Konsultasi Theory	
3	Kamis 22-02-2025	Konsultasi Theory	
4	Selasa 17-03-2025	Konsultasi Instrument	
5	Kamis 15-05-2025	Konsul Bab IV-V	
6	Kamis 22-05-2025	ACC	

**CURRICULUM VITAE**

Full Name : Linda Putri  
SRN : 210101030049  
Place and Date of Birth : Buntok, June 3<sup>rd</sup> 2003  
Nationality : Indonesia  
Address : Jl. Veteran, Sungai Gardu  
Phone Number : 085822529097  
Email : lindaptrirydii@gmail.com  
Organization/Work experience  
ESA ANTASARI  
Ikatan Mahasiswa Darul Istiqamah (IKAMADI)

Banjarmasin, June 10<sup>th</sup> 2025



Linda Putri