

CHAPTER IV

REPORT OF THE RESEARCH RESULT

A. General Description of Research Location

1. Brief history of MA Al Istiqamah Banjarmasin

The research has been done at MA Al Istiqamah Banjarmasin which is located at Pekapuran Raya Street, RT 42 No. 01, Pemurus Baru, East Banjarmasin District, and South Kalimantan. MA Al Istiqamah Banjarmasin is one of senior high school that based on Islamic values in Banjarmasin and also combines between Islamic knowledge and science. MA Al Istiqamah Banjarmasin was built in 1986.

This school uses curriculum of Islamic Senior High School year 2004/2005 (Depag/ Diknas) and combines with Islamic Boarding School curriculum. There are two program in this school, that are:

1. Religious program
2. Social program

Learning time at MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin is begun at 07.00 – 14.00 o'clock for learning activity and at the noon is begun at 15.00 – 17.00 for extracurricular activities. There many extracurricular activities for students to explore their potency based on their interests, they are:

1. Speech training (English speech, Arabic speech and Indonesian speech)
2. Memorizing the Holy Qur'an and Islamic songs.
3. Skill of take care of corpse

4. Sewing
5. Skill in timber manufacture
6. Scouting
7. I'tiqaf in every Friday night once a month.

2. Descriptions of teachers, staffs, students and facilities at MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin in academic year 2008/2009.

- a. Description of teachers, administration staff and students at MA Al Istiqamah Banjarmasin.

In academic year 2008/2009 MA Al Istiqamah Banjarmasin has 15 teachers that include 1 headmaster, 14 teachers include 1 English teacher. The description can be seen in the following table:

Table 4. 1. Description of Teachers at MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin Academic Year 2008/2009

No	Name	Subject
1	Zainal Ilmi, S.Ag,M.Pd (Headmaster)	Information technique & Communication
2	Herlinawaty, S.Ag	Indonesian Language
3	Drs. Ariansyah Ahmad	Qur'an Hadits
4	Wartini, S.Ag	Economy & Geography
5	Drs. M.Maksyad S	English Language
6	Khairullah, SHI, MH	Sociology & Fiqih
7	Norjannah, S.Pd	Chemic, Biology & Physic
8	Drs Johansyah	History & Civic Education
9	Drs.H. Ilham Anwar	Islamic History
10	Dra. Hj. Siti Norsanah	Counseling & Akidah
11	Qatrun Nada, S.Pd.I	Arabic Language
12	A. Tamami Hamlih	Sport Education
13	Normiyah, S.Pd	Mathematics
14	Drs. HM. Musni Tabsier	Muatan Lokal

Source: Interview & Documents of MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin Academic Year 2008/2009

The only one English teacher of MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin in academic year 2008/2009 is Drs. M. Maksyad S. He is an English teacher for all of classes at MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin. He was graduated from S1 Islamic Education of Antasari State institute for Islamic Studies Banjarmasin. Mr Maksyad teaches in the second class.

- b. Description about the staffs' administration at MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin academic year 2008/2009

Table 4. 2. Description of Administration Staffs at MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin Academic Year 2008/2009

No	Name	Educational Background	Function
1	Herlinawaty, S.Ag	Islmic Education/IAIN/S1	Chairwoman

Source: Documents of MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin Academic Year 2008/2009

- c. Description about the students at MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin in Academic Year 2008/2009

For the year 2008/2009 the total numbers of students at MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin are 155 students. They are consist of 56 for class X , 51 students are for class XI, and 48 students for class XII, for more detail it can be seen on the table:

Table 4. 3. Description of the Total Number of Students at MA Al Istiqamah Banjarmasin in Academic Year 2008/2009

No	Class	Number of student
1	X	56
2	XI	39
3	XII	48
	Total	143

Source: Documents of MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin Academic Year 2008/2009

d. Description about school facilities at MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin academic year 2008/2009

Based on the observation, interview result and documentary, the writer got the data about the school facilities. To know more closely about the data, can be seen in the following table:

Table 4.4. Description of Facilities at MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin in Academic year 2008/2009

No	Name of Facilities	Amount	Condition
1	Headmaster room	1	Good
2	Teacher's room	1	Good
3	Administration room	1	Good
4	Classroom	6	Good
5	Dormitory	1	Good
6	Mosque	1	Good
7	Library	1	Good
8	UKS room	2	Good
9	Canteen	2	Good
10	Computer	4	Good
11	Hall	1	Good
12	Skill room	1	Good
13	Toilet	3	Good

Source: Interview, observation & Documents of MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin Academic Year 2008/2009

B. Data Presentation

On this data presentation the writer describes about result of research on the field that collected by technique of data collection, they are written test, observation, interview, and documentary.

English learning process at MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin for the second grade students have been done only twice in a week. On Wednesday and Saturday for class XI A (Male) and for class XI B (Female) on Thursday and Saturday, all students of the second grade have the same English teacher.

The writer did the research in February, 23rd 2009 until April, 23rd 2009 (two months). In February, 23rd 2009 the writer gave the research letter from Department of Religious Affairs in Banjarmasin City to the school or head master of MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin.

On Saturday, 11 of April 2009, the writer did the research by giving the written test in class XI A and XI B It was done together because they have same day for English subject on Saturday.

1. Description about Students' Ability in Using Prefix on Completing Reading Text for Improving Vocabulary of the Second Grade Students at MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin in Academic Year 2008/2009

This sub chapter presents the data that have been collected on the research. The presentation cover primary data that are about the students' ability in understanding prefix and data about students' ability in using prefix of the second grade students at MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin

a) Data about Students' Ability in Understanding Prefix

To know the students' ability in understanding prefix of the second grade students at MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin, the writer carried out a written test in matching-form consists of 10 questions and scored 10 for every question. There are 39 students of the second grade and time provided for answering is 80 minutes. Based on the calculation, it is known that the highest score is 100 and the lowest score is 30

The performance of the students' score of the ability in understanding prefix can be seen on following table.

Table 4.5 Students' score of ability in understanding prefix

Subject No	Name	Matching	Fill in the blank	Total
1	Abdul Rahim	50	50	100
2	Abdullah	40	60	100
3	Ahmad Supiani	50	30	80
4	Achmad Raydan Danu	60	30	90
5	Ahmad Khusairi	40	30	70
6	Fahrizal Hammi	20	20	40
7	Gusti Khairullah	70	30	100
8	Heri Susanto	20	10	30
9	Ilham Mahfudi	50	20	70
10	Jumas Ariansyah	50	50	100
11	M. Rusdiansyah	30	70	100
12	Mahruji	20	30	50
13	Muhammad fajrin	20	80	100
14	Muhammad Said	30	10	40
15	Muhammad Sofyan Sauri	60	40	100
16	Putra Ramadhan	25	25	50
17	Rendra Arianata Wijaya	40	30	70
18	Septiadi	40	60	100
19	Syarbani	50	50	100

20	Yuliyadi	50	50	100
21	Alpisah	65	35	100
22	Dewi Sartika	40	60	100
23	Hapsah	10	60	70
24	Hotijah	70	20	90
25	Kamsiyah	30	30	60
26	Madinatul Munawarah	50	50	100
27	Mardiati	10	20	30
28	Maskanah	70	30	100
29	Noor Annisa	60	40	100
30	Noor Hasanah	50	10	60
31	Noor Oktaviayana	50	50	100
32	Nurul Atiyah	20	30	50
33	Rahmila	40	40	80
34	Rizka Hidayah	50	50	100
35	Salamah	80	20	100
36	Siti Khadijah	20	40	60
37	Siti Muthmainnah	25	25	50
38	Susanti	50	50	100
39	Yulianti	60	40	100
Total		1665	1475	3080
Mean		42,69	37,82	78,97

Table 4.6 The Classification of Students' Ability in understanding Prefix

No	Score	Category	Frequency
1	80 – 100	Excellent	24
2	70 - <80	Good	4
3	60 - <70	Fair	3
4	50 - <60	Low	4
5	0 - <50	Very Low	4
Total			39

Table 4.7 Percentage of Students' Score in Understanding Prefix

Category	Frequency	Percentage
Excellent	24	61,54 %
Good	4	10,26 %
Fair	3	7,29 %
Low	4	10,26 %
Very Low	4	10,26 %
	39	100 %

Based on the classification shows that 24 students (61,54 % from the total subject) got the score between 80 – 100 are classified into excellent category, 4 students (10,26 % from the total subjects) got the score between 70 - <80 are classified into good category, and 3 students (7,29 % from the total subjects) got score between 60 - <70 are classified into fair category, also 4 students (10,26 % from the total subjects) got score between 50 - <60 are classified into low category, and 4 students (10,26 % from the total subjects) got score between 0 - <50 are classified into very low category. From the calculation is gotten that mean of students ability in understanding prefix is 78,97 gotten from the total score of students that is 3080 and divided with the number of students that is 39. Based on this result can be said that the students ability in understanding prefix is 78,97 and included in fair category. It means that the ability in understanding prefix of the

second grade students at MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin in academic year 2008/2009 is fair

b). Description about Students' Ability in Using Prefix

To know the students' ability in using prefix of the second grade students at MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin, the writer carried out a written test in filling-form and completion form consists of 10 questions for every kinds, total questions is 20 and scored 5 for every question. In filling-form students are required to fill the blanks by choosing the given words and in completion-form students are required to complete the paragraph by using suitable word which can be chosen from the words that they produced in matching-form test before. There are 39 students of the second grade and time provided for answering is 80 minutes. Based on the calculation, it is known that the highest score is 75 and the lowest score is 15.

The performance of the students' score of the ability in understanding prefix can be seen on following table.

Table 4.8 Students' score of ability in understanding prefix

No.	Name	Completion	Translation			Total
			Grammar	Vocabulary	Content	
1.	Abdul Rahim	5	10	10	5	30
2.	Abdullah	10	5	20	30	65
3.	Ahmad Supiani	30	10	5	20	65
4.	Achmad Raydan Danu	10	20	5	30	65
5.	Ahmad Khusairi	20	20	10	10	60

6.	Fahrizal Hammi	10	20	10	20	60
7.	Gusti Khairullah	10	20	20	10	60
8.	Heri Susanto	30	20	10	5	65
9.	Ilham Mahfudi	20	10	20	10	60
10.	Jumas Ariansyah	30	5	20	10	65
11.	M. Rusdiansyah	5	5	5	5	20
12.	Mahruji	5	5	5	5	20
13.	M. fajrin	20	5	5	10	40
14.	M. Said	10	15	15	5	35
15.	M. Sofyan Sauri	5	30	10	10	55
16.	Putra Ramadhan	5	40	30	10	65
17.	Rendra Arianata Wijaya	20	20	20	5	65
18.	Septiadi	5	40	10	10	65
19.	Syarbani	10	20	20	5	65
20.	Yuliyadi	10	10	5	40	65
21.	Alpisah	5	10	10	10	35
22.	Dewi Sartika	5	10	5	5	25
23.	Hapsah	10	5	5	10	30
24.	Hotijah	10	10	10	5	35
25.	Kamsiyah	5	5	2	3	15
26.	Madinatul Munawarah	2	5	3	5	15
27.	Mardiati	5	5	5	10	25
28.	Maskanah	40	10	10	10	70

29.	Noor Annisa	5	10	30	40	75
30.	Noor Hasanah	40	10	20	5	75
31.	Noor Oktaviayana	5	5	20	20	50
32.	Nurul Atiyah	5	10	20	20	55
33.	Rahmila	50	10	10	5	75
34.	Rizka Hidayah	10	10	30	10	60
35.	Salamah	20	30	20	5	75
36.	Siti Khadijah	25	20	30	20	75
37.	Siti Muthmainnah	10	10	30	5	55
38.	Susanti	20	10	10	5	45
39.	Yulianti	20	5	5	40	60
TOTAL		562	520	530	488	2040
MEAN		14,41	13,33	13,58	12,51	52,3

Table 4.9 The Classification of Students' Ability in using Prefix

No	Score	Category	Frequency
1	80 – 100	Excellent	0
2	70 - <80	Good	6
3	60 - <70	Fair	16
4	50 - <60	Low	4
5	0 - <50	Very Low	13
Total			39

Table 4.10 Percentage of Students' Score in Using Prefix

Category	Frequency	Percentage
Excellent	0	0 %
Good	6	15,38 %
Fair	16	41,03 %
Low	4	10,26 %
Very Low	13	33,33 %
	39	100 %

Based on the classification shows that none of students (0 % from the total subject) classified into excellent category who got the score between 80 – 100, 6 students (15,38 % from the total subjects) got the score between 70 - <80 are classified into good category, and 16 students (41,03 % from the total subjects) got score between 60 - <70 are classified into fair category, 4 students (10,26 % from the total subjects) got score between 50 - <60 are classified into low category, and 13 students (33,33 % from the total subjects) got score between 0 - <50 are classified into very low category. From the calculation is gotten that mean of students ability in using prefix is 52, 30. It is gotten from the total score of students' ability in using prefix that is 2040 and divided with the number of students that is 39. Based on this result can be said that the students ability in using prefix is 52, 30 and included in low category. It means that the ability in using prefix of the second grade students at MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin in academic year 2008/2009 is low.

C. Data Analysis

The data have gotten whether from written test, observation, interview, questionnaire and documentary are processed and presented in the table and described in data presentation. Then the data is analyzed and reported systematically based on the statements of problem that is about the students' ability in using prefix on completing reading for improving vocabulary of the second grade students at MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin in academic year 2008/2009.

1. The students' ability in understanding prefix of the second grade students at MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin in academic year 2008/2009.

After the writer carried the written test to the second grade students, it is obtained that mean of the students' ability in understanding prefix of the second grade students at MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin in academic year 2008/2009 is 78,97. It is means that the students ability in understanding prefix of the second grade students at MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin in academic year 2008/2009 is fair category. It can be seen on table 4.6, it is provided that 24 students (61,54 % from the total subject) got the score between 80 – 100 (excellent category), 4 students (10,26 % from the total subjects) got the score between 70 - <80 (good category), and 3 students (7,29 % from the total subjects) got score between 60 - <70 (fair category), also 4 students (10,26 % from the total subjects) got score between 50 - <60 (low category), and 4 students (10,26 % from the total subjects) got score between 0 - <50 (very low category).

From the description above, it is can be said that the students' ability in understanding prefix is fair. They could understand how to make a new word by added prefix to the suitable word to create new word with new meaning. By this understanding, it is easier for them to understand reading sources without have to look up the dictionary because they have knowledge about the word forming and have known the root of word so that they can to understand the meaning of the word. Longer, it can improve their vocabulary, if they have many more vocabularies, they can understand reading source easier.

2. The student's ability in using prefix of the second grade students at MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin in academic year 2008/2009.

After the writer carried the written test to measure the students' ability in using prefix to the second grade students, it is obtained that mean of the students' ability in using prefix of the second grade students at MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin in academic year 2008/2009 is 52,30. It is means that the students' ability in using prefix of the second grade students at MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin in academic year 2008/2009 is low category. It can be seen on table 4.6, it is provided that none of students (0 % from the total subject) got the score between 80 – 100 (excellent category), 6 students (15,38 % from the total subjects) got the score between 70 - <80 (good category), and 16 students (41,03 % from the total subjects) got score between 60 - <70 (fair category), 4 students (10,26 % from the total subjects) got score between 50 - <60 (low category), and 13 students (33,33 % from the total subjects) got score between 0 - <50 (very low category).

From the description, it is can be known that the students' ability in using prefix of the second grade students at MA Al Istiqamah Pekapuran Banjarmasin in academic year 2008/2009 is low category. From the classification can be seen that most of students have difficult in using prefix both in completing sentence or paragraph. It may be caused the student does not know meaning of the word, so it is difficult for them to complete it. Most of students are able to understand how to make a new word by added suitable prefix, but they still have difficulty in using the words on completing reading text.