

## CHAPTER IV

### CLOSURE

#### A. Conclusion

The book is not only used as reading material, but also gives a lot of information. The authors express their feelings or ideas through books. Sometimes, we also find code switching and code mixing used in the books. Code switching and code mixing make the book more interesting and attractive. The '5cm.' Novel contains a number of code switching and code mixing. It is not easy to classify them into types, to understand it we have to know the author context.

After analyzing all the data in The '5cm.' Novel by Donny Dhingantoro, the writer made some conclusions, as in the following:

1. There are 417 cases of code switching and code mixing. 104 cases of extern code switching, no case of intern code switching, 313 cases of outer code mixing, and no cases of inner code mixing.
2. There are three components of language found and the result of the code mixing and code switching in word 208 items, phrase 105 items, and clause 104 items.

#### B. Suggestion

Code switching and code mixing are interesting objects to study and to analyze. It is because the development of thought and technology forces us to understand more about it. It also happens in '5cm,' Novel by Donny Dhingantoro.

From this book, we know that Donny Dhirgantoro wants to express her thought in a smart way. He uses a lot of terms in English. Indirectly, He has been adding more vocabularies to the readers. From this case, it is suggested to the students English Departement to analyze code switching and code mixing happening in Indonesia. It is because code switching and code mixing that happen in Indonesia are varieties and shown in many aspects, and there are many languages in Indonesia which have their own phenomenons. So, by analyzing code switching and code mixing in different objects, hopefully the vocabularies of the readers can be added.

In addition to that, code switching and code mixing are hoped to make the readers influenced in using other national and foreign languages in their coversations, and finally they will be able to speak more fluently by using mixing languages and apply it in their daily conversations.