

**THE ANALYSIS OF DISCOURSE MARKERS USED BY
JK ROWLING, OPRAH WINFREY AND STEVE JOBS
IN THEIR SPEECHES**

THESIS



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**ANTASARI STATE INSTITUTE FOR ISLAMIC STUDIES
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FACULTY OF TARBIYAH AND TEACHERS TRAINING
ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
2016 A.D/1437 H**

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THESIS

Presented to
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By

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STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY

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Banjarmasin, Juni 27th, 2016



Hamli

APPROVAL

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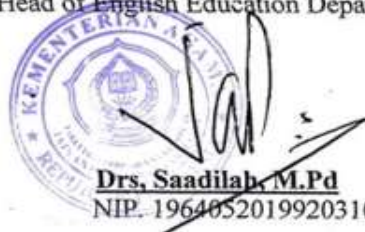
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ABSTRACT

Hamli.2016. The Analysis of Discourse Marker Used by J.K Rowling, Oprah Winfrey and Steve Jobs in Their Speeches. Thesis. English Language Education Department, Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teachers Training, Advisor : (1) Dr.Saifuddin Ahmad Husin, M.A (2) Puji Sri Rahayu, M.A.

Keywords : Discourse markers: marker of information management, marker of responses, discourse connectives, markers of cause and result, temporal adverb, marker information and participation.

This research concerned with the use of discourse marker in formal speech that delivered by famous figures: J.K Rowling, Oprah Winfrey and Steve Jobs. According to Schiffrin Discourse Markers discourse markers are as sequentially dependent elements that group units of talk. Discourse markers have function in relation to enduring talk and text, discourse marker also contribute to the coherence and cohesion of the discourse, especially spoken discourse.

The problem formulations of this research are: What are the functions of the discourse markers used by J.K Rowling, Oprah Winfrey and Steve Jobs in their speeches and how are discourse markers used by Steve Jobs, J.K Rowling and Oprah Winfrey in their speeches.

Subject of this research is speeches from J.K Rowling (commencement address at Harvard University in 2005), Oprah Winfrey (commencement address at Stanford University in 2008) and Steve Jobs (commencement address at Stanford University in 2008). Meanwhile object of this research is the discourse markers that found in their speeches.

To collect the data, the researcher identified the discourse markers that can be found in those speeches, and classify the data that obtained using the theory of Deborah Schiffrin : *marker of information management, marker of responses, discourse connectives, markers of cause and result, temporal adverb, marker information and participation*. Then , the data are analysed descriptively by exploring the literal meaning and the context of utterance

The result of this research states that there are five categories that can be found in those speeches. There is no the marker of information management because that markers usually occurs in dialogue or conversation. Meanwhile the category marker which frequently used by the three of speakers is discourse connective (*and* , *but* and *or*).

ABSTRAK

Hamli.2016. Analisa Penanda Wacana yang Digunakan Oleh J.K Rowling, Oprah Winfrey dan Steve Jobs didalam Pidato Mereka. Skripsi. Jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris, Fakultas Tarbiyah dan Keguruan, Dosen Pembimbing : (1) Dr.Saifuddin Ahmad Husin, M.A (2) Puji Sri Rahayu, M.A.

Kata Kunci : Penanda Wacana: Penanda manajemen informasi, penanda respon, penghubung wacana, penanda sebab dan hasil, kata keterangan waktu, penanda informasi dan partisipasi.

Penelitian ini membahas tentang penggunaan penanda wacana didalam pidato yang disampaikan oleh figur terkenal dunia, yaitu J.K Rowling, Oprah Winfrey and Steve Jobs. Menurut Schiffrin, Penanda wacana adalah elemen dependen yang menghubungkan suatu wacana dengan yang lainnya (units of talk). Penanda wacana memiliki fungsi dalam mempertahankan percakapan atau bahasan didalam teks. Penanda wacana juga memiliki kontribusi dalam membangun koheren dan kohesi sebuah wacana, khususnya didalam konteks wacana lisan atau percakapan.

Rumusan masalah dari penelitian ini adalah : Apakah fungsi dari penanda wacana didalam pidato J.K Rowling, Oprah Winfrey and Steve Jobs dan bagaimana penggunaannya didalam pidato mereka

Subjek penelitian ini adalah pidato-pidato yang disampaikan oleh J.K Rowling (Pidato di acara wisuda Universitas Harvard pada 2005), oprah Winfrey (Pidato di acara wisuda Universitas Stanford pada 2008) dan Steve Jobs (Pidato di acara wisuda Universitas Stanford pada 2008). Sedangkan objek dari penelitian ini adalah penanda wacana yang ditemukan didalam pidato-pidato tersebut.

Untuk pengumpulan data, peneliti mengidentifikasi penanda wacana yang dapat ditemukan didalam pidato ketiga figure tersebut, kemudian diklasifikasikan kedalam kategori-kategori menurut teori dari Deborah Schiffrin yang menyebutkan bahwa penanda wacana terbagi menjadi enam kategori, yaitu : Penanda manajemen informasi, penanda respon, penghubung wacana, penanda sebab dan hasil, kata keterangan waktu, penanda informasi dan partisipasi.

Hasil Penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa terdapat lima kategori yang bias ditemukan didalam tiga pidato tersebut, peneliti tidak menemukan adanya penanda informasi manajemen dikarenakan penanda tersebut lebih sering ditemukan didalam konteks percakapan daripada didalam pidato yang berbentuk monolog. Dan juga penanda wacana yang banyak ditemukan adalah penghubung wacana (*and* , *but* and *or*).

MOTTO

*LEARN FROM THE PAST
LIVE FOR TODAY
PLAN AND PRAY FOR TOMMOROW*

DEDICATION

Thanks to Allah SWT who always gives everything and the best things that I experienced in my live

**This Thesis is dedicated to :
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My Father **H.Maksum**
My Mother **Hj. Rositah**

All of my teachers and my lecturers who have patiently transfered their knowledge and experienced to me.

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عَلَيَّ أَشْرَفِ الْأَنْبِيَاءِ وَ الْمُرْسَلِينَ وَعَلَيَّ آ لِهِ وَأَصْحَابِهِ أَجْمَعِينَ , أ مَا بَعْدُ

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REFFERANCE

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