

CHAPTER IV

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter presents the conclusion and suggestions dealing with the findings of the analysis. It presents the summary of the findings that are discussed in the previous chapter and the suggestion for the readers.

A. Conclusion

After exploring and analyzing the discourse markers used by JK Rowling, Oprah Winfrey and Steve Job's in their speeches, conclusion are drawn as the following:

1. There are several functions of discourse markers that can be found from J.K Rowling, Oprah Winfrey and Steve Jobs' speeches. And, based on its function discourse markers classified into six category :
 - a. marker of information management ; indicates strong emotional states
 - b. marker of response ; used as pre-closing device, offering its recipient to reinstate an earlier or unexpanded topic of talk or to open round of topic and shift toward already shared topic
 - c. discourse connective ; links units of discourse which can be consist of prior discourse
 - d. marker of cause and result ; contribute to the coherence of discourse by signaling relations between discourse units
 - e. marker of temporal adverb ; indicate temporal relationships between units of talk

- f. marker of information and participation ; used to relate informational units in the present discourse with informational units in the previous discourse

In fact , the writer just found five from six categories of discourse markers in the three speeches. There is no “*the marker of information management*” since the marker mostly occur in conversation.

2. Each speaker has different ways to deliver their speech. For example : Oprah Winfrey delivered her speech with very interactive way. Therefore, she used more “marker of information and participation (*you know*)” than other speakers. Meanwhile, J.K Rowling used many “discourse connective” and “marker of temporal adverb” in her speech to describe her experience. And the last, Steve Job used the discourse markers effectively. He used many discourse connective, but not as much as other speaker. He also used other type of discourse markers in his speech. Eventhough, just a few of them (e.g he used just one marker well in his speech). However, they have one thing in common, that are : they used discourse connective dominantly because they told many story or events in the past that.

B. SUGGESTION

Discourse markers are phenomenal markers that currently many linguists still give a big attention to that, it is really interesting linguistics device to be discussed since it could develop more than the current. The writer think that in the future it will there a new theory regarding. So the writer suggests to any

researcher that interested with discourse markers to do further research applying similar analysis on other text or discourse in order to improve the knowledge of discourse markers and discourse analysis. it can be a novel , song or anything else.