

CHAPTER V

CLOSURE

In this chapter, the researcher attempts to draw conclusions dealing with the syntactic patterns found in English translation of *surah Al Qiyamah* by T.B Irving by using tree diagram. The conclusions are done based on the analysis discussion in the previous chapter. Furthermore, this thesis will be accomplished with the researcher's suggestion dealing with the study of this thesis.

A. Conclusion

Based on the result of syntactical analysis on the English translation of *surah Al Qiyamah* which is conducted by the researcher, she found twenty four syntactical patterns which are described into several part appropriate with the types as follows:

- There are sixteen patterns of sentence

1. $S \rightarrow NP + VP$
2. $S \rightarrow PP + NP + VP$
3. $S \rightarrow AP + NP + VP$
4. $S \rightarrow AdvP + NP + VP$
5. $S \rightarrow Adj + NP + VP$
6. $S \rightarrow Adv + NP + VP$
7. $S \rightarrow NP + VP + VP$

8. $S \rightarrow \text{Con} + \text{NP} + \text{VP}$
9. $S \rightarrow \text{PP} + \text{NP1} + \text{VP1} + \text{VP2} + \text{NP2}$
10. $S \rightarrow \text{NP} + \text{VP} + \text{NP}$
11. $S\text{-inv} \rightarrow \text{VP} + \text{NP} + \text{VP}$
12. $S\text{-inv} \rightarrow \text{VP} + \text{NP}$
13. $S\text{-inv} \rightarrow \text{VP} + \text{NP} + \text{AP}$
14. $S \rightarrow \text{Adv} + \text{NP} + \text{VP} + \text{Adv} + \text{NP} + \text{VP}$
15. $S \rightarrow \text{PP} + S\text{-inv}$
16. $S\text{-imp} \rightarrow \text{VP1} + \text{VP2} + \text{CP}$

- There is one pattern of noun phrase
 1. $\text{NP} \rightarrow \text{N} + \text{PP}$

- There are three patterns of verb phrase
 1. $\text{VP} \rightarrow \text{V} + \text{CP}$
 2. $\text{VP} \rightarrow \text{Con} + \text{VP} + \text{Con} + \text{VP}$
 3. $\text{VP} \rightarrow \text{Con} + \text{VP} + \text{PP}$

- There are two patterns of adjective phrase
 1. $\text{AP} \rightarrow \text{Con} + \text{AP}$
 2. $\text{AP} \rightarrow \text{Adv} + \text{Adj} + \text{PP}$

- There is one pattern of prepositional phrase
 1. PP → P + NP + VP
- There is one pattern of complement phrase
 1. CP → Com + S

B. Suggestion

After some consideration according to the importance of understanding the sentence structure especially in syntactic analysis, the researcher would like to give some brief suggestions for the readers especially the students. For students who are willing to conduct a research on the same topic, hopefully it will be a contribution and an additional source about syntax which can give clear understanding in analyzing kinds of materials especially the sentence in *surah* of the Holy Qur'an or others using syntactical analysis. Since this kind of research is still seldom to find in this campus, the researcher hopes that this thesis is able to assist English department students understanding and appreciating Linguistics field through it.

The researcher suggests to future researchers who are interested in conducting the same fields in syntax to use other theories that is able to support the theory which researcher already used. The researcher hopes that if there are other students who will conduct study on the same topic with different materials, they will get new findings of knowledge dealing

with syntactic study. The researcher truly realizes that this thesis is still far from being perfect, so the constructive criticism and suggestions from the readers are expected to make it perfect. Hopefully it will be useful for the readers especially for the lectures and students of English Education Department of IAIN Antasari Banjarmasin. Finally, the researcher hopes that this thesis can be used as reference for those who are interested in studying syntactical study. The last but not the least, this research already has given big impact to the researcher herself as a warming up before continuing her master degree in related major.